

Vistas

Supplementary Reader in English for Class XII
(Core Course)



हरियाणा विद्यालय शिक्षा बोर्ड, भिवानी
Board of School Education Haryana, Bhiwani

Original Edition:

© National Council of Educational Research and Training, New Delhi

Adapted:

© Board of School Education Haryana, Bhiwani

Edition : Year 2020

Quantity : 5,000 Copies

Price : Rs.50/-

ALL RIGHT RESERVED

- No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior permission of the publisher.
- This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade, be lent, re-sold, hired out or otherwise disposed off without the publisher's consent, in any form of binding or cover other than that in which it is published.
- The correct price of this publication is the price printed on this page. Any revised price indicated by rubber stamp or sticker or any other means is incorrect and should be unacceptable.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

National Council of Educational Research and Training, New Delhi has granted permission to the Board of School Education Haryana, Bhiwani for the printing of this book and teaching as a textbook in the schools of Haryana affiliated to this Board.

Board of School Education Haryana, Bhiwani expresses its deep gratitude and feels heartily obliged.

SECRETARY

Text printed on 80 GSM paper of DSG Paper Mill and Cover printed on 170 GSM paper of VISHAL Paper Mill

Published by Board of School Education Haryana, Bhiwani and Printed by S G Print Packs Pvt. Ltd., Noida, UP



FOREWORD

The National Curriculum Framework, 2005, recommends that children's life at school must be linked to their life outside the school. This principle marks a departure from the legacy of bookish learning which continues to shape our system and causes a gap between the school, home and community. The syllabi and textbooks developed on the basis of NCF signify an attempt to implement this basic idea. They also attempt to discourage rote learning and the maintenance of sharp boundaries between different subject areas. We hope these measures will take us significantly further in the direction of a child-centred system of education outlined in the National Policy on Education (1986).

The success of this effort depends on the steps that school principals and teachers will take to encourage children to reflect on their own learning and to pursue imaginative activities and questions. We must recognise that, given space, time and freedom, children generate new knowledge by engaging with the information passed on to them by adults. Treating the prescribed textbook as the sole basis of examination is one of the key reasons why other resources and sites of learning are ignored. Inculcating creativity and initiative is possible if we perceive and treat children as participants in learning, not as receivers of a fixed body of knowledge.

These aims imply considerable change in school routines and mode of functioning. Flexibility in the daily time-table is as necessary as rigour in implementing the annual calendar so that the required number of teaching days are actually devoted to teaching. The methods used for teaching and evaluation will also determine how effective this textbook proves for making children's life at school a happy experience, rather than a source of stress or boredom. Syllabus designers have tried to address the problem of curricular burden by

restructuring and reorienting knowledge at different stages with greater consideration for child psychology and the time available for teaching. The Supplementary Reader attempts to enhance this endeavour by giving higher priority and space to opportunities for contemplation and wondering, discussion in small groups, and activities requiring hands-on experience.

The National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT) appreciates the hard work done by the Textbook Development Committee responsible for this book. We wish to thank the Chairperson of the Advisory Committee in Languages, Professor Namwar Singh and the Chief Advisor for this book, Professor Amritavalli for guiding the work of this committee. Several teachers contributed to the development of this Supplementary Reader; we are grateful to their principals for making this possible. We are indebted to the institutions and organisations which have generously permitted us to draw upon their resources, material and personnel. We are especially grateful to the members of the National Monitoring Committee, appointed by the Department of Secondary and Higher Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development under the Chairmanship of Professor Mrinal Miri and Professor G.P. Deshpande, for their valuable time and contribution. As an organisation committed to systemic reform and continuous improvement in the quality of its products, NCERT welcomes comments and suggestions which will enable us to undertake further revision and refinement.

New Delhi
20 November 2006

Director
National Council of
Educational Research
and Training



ABOUT THE BOOK

Vistas is a supplementary reader in English (Core course) for Class XII, based on the guidelines of the *National Curriculum Framework* 2005. The main objective of this book is to make extensive reading an enjoyable experience, lead students to appreciate some of the best examples of writing and understand the social milieu they live in.

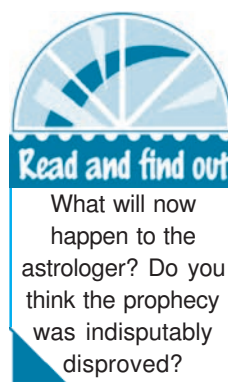
An attempt has been made to attain these objectives by presenting varied themes and genres of writing. The themes range from scientific fantasy, political satire, and adventure, to ethical and moral issues and personal conflicts.

Jack Finney's 'The Third Level' is a scientific fantasy, while 'The Tiger King' by Kalki is a political satire. 'Antartica' is a travel piece, with a suggestion that the young reader could take part in the expedition by logging on to www.studentsonice.com.

The three stories that follow are by Pearl S. Buck, John Updike and Colin Dexter. Buck's story sets human fellow-feeling against national loyalty; John Updike's story is about a child participating in the construction of a story by her father and raises issues regarding parental prejudices foisted on children. Dexter's story is fun-reading about how a criminal escapes jail through creating circumstances by insisting on taking an examination in the prison.

The play by Susan Hill is on the themes of disabilities while excerpts from Bama's 'Karukku' and an excerpt from 'The Land of the Red Apple', a story in Zitkala-Sa's, book 'The School Days of an Indian Girl'.

Each unit has questions. The question on the texts in the supplementary reader take the learner beyond factual comprehension to contemplating on the issues that the texts raise. Activities suggested take off from the texts.



What will now happen to the astrologer? Do you think the prophecy was indisputably disproved?

Gandhiji's Talisman

I will give you a talisman. Whenever you are in doubt or when the self becomes too much with you, apply the following test:

Recall the face of the poorest and the weakest man whom you may have seen and ask yourself if the step you contemplate is going to be of any use to him. Will he gain anything by it? Will it restore him to a control over his own life and destiny? In other words, will it lead to Swaraj for the hungry and spiritually starving millions?

Then you will find your doubts and your self melting away.

M.K. Gandhi



TEXTBOOK DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

CHAIRPERSON, ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR TEXTBOOKS IN LANGUAGES AT THE HIGHER SECONDARY LEVEL

Namwar Singh, *Professor and formerly Chairman,*
School of Languages, Jawaharlal Nehru
University, New Delhi

CHIEF ADVISOR

R. Amritavalli, *Professor, English and Foreign*
Languages University (EFLU), Hyderabad

CHIEF COORDINATOR

Ram Janma Sharma, *Professor and Former Head,*
Department of Education in Languages, NCERT,
New Delhi

MEMBERS

Chaya Nautiyal, *Deputy Director, Secondary*
Education, Directorate of Education, Allahabad

Gayatri Khanna, *ELT Consultant, New Delhi*

Indu Khetarpal, *Principal, Salwan Public School,*
Gurgaon

Kirti Kapur, *Assistant Professor, NCERT, New Delhi*

Malathy Krishnan, *Professor, EFLU, Hyderabad*

Nasiruddin Khan, *Reader (Retd.), NCERT, New*
Delhi

Pranjit Dev Savema, *PGT, J.N.V, Roing, Arunachal*
Pradesh

Rajendrasinh Jadeja, *Director, H.M.Patel Institute*
of English Training and Research, Vallabh
Vidyanagar, Gujarat

Saryug Yadav, *Associate Professor, RIE, Ajmer*

S.K. Shyamla, *PGT, Demonstration Multi Purpose*
School, RIE, Mysore

MEMBER-COORDINATOR

Meenakshi Khar, *Assistant Professor, Department*
of Education in Languages, NCERT, New Delhi

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The National Council of Educational Research and Training is grateful to Professor Harish Trivedi and Professor Alok Rai from the Department of English Delhi University and Vandana R Singh, *Consultant Editor* for going through the manuscript and making valuable suggestions.

For permission to reproduce copyright material in this book, NCERT would like to thank *The Hindu* for 'Journey to the end of the Earth' by Tishani Doshi and for Macmillan India Limited for Bama, 'Karukku', Dalit writing and Translation by Bama; Macmillan General Books for 'Evans Tries an O-Level' by Collin Dexter; Penguin Books India Pvt Ltd for 'The Tiger King' by Kalki; Holt Rinehart for 'Should Wizard hit Mommy' by John Updike and Blackwell Publishers for 'The Cutting of my Long Hair' by Zitkala-Sa.

The Council acknowledges the services of Sunanda Khanna and G C Chandrakar, *Copy Editors*; Surender K Vats, *Proof Reader*; Mohd. Harun, *DTP Operator*; and Parash Ram Kaushik, *Incharge*, Computer Station. The efforts of the publication Department, NCERT are also highly appreciated.

It has not been possible to trace the copyright in all cases. The publishers apologise for any omissions and would be glad to hear from any such unacknowledged copyright holders.



CONTENT

	<i>Foreword</i>		<i>iii</i>
	<i>About the Book</i>		<i>v</i>
1.	The Third Level	<i>Jack Finney</i>	1
2.	The Tiger King	<i>Kalki</i>	8
3.	Journey to the end of the Earth	<i>Tishani Doshi</i>	18
4.	The Enemy	<i>Pearl S. Buck</i>	24
5.	Should Wizard hit Mommy	<i>John Updike</i>	48
6.	On the face of It	<i>Susan Hill</i>	56
7.	Evans Tries an O-level	<i>Colin Dexter</i>	70
8.	Memories of Childhood		93
	• The Cutting of My Long Hair	<i>Zitkala-Sa</i>	
	• We Too are Human Beings	<i>Bama</i>	

THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

PREAMBLE

WE, THE PEOPLE OF INDIA, having solemnly resolved to constitute India into a ¹**[SOVEREIGN SOCIALIST SECULAR DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC]** and to secure to all its citizens :

JUSTICE, social, economic and political;

LIBERTY of thought, expression, belief, faith and worship;

EQUALITY of status and of opportunity; and to promote among them all

FRATERNITY assuring the dignity of the individual and the ²[unity and integrity of the Nation];

IN OUR CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY this twenty-sixth day of November, 1949 do **HEREBY ADOPT, ENACT AND GIVE TO OURSELVES THIS CONSTITUTION.**

1. Subs. by the Constitution (Forty-second Amendment) Act, 1976, Sec.2, for "Sovereign Democratic Republic" (w.e.f. 3.1.1977)
2. Subs. by the Constitution (Forty-second Amendment) Act, 1976, Sec.2, for "Unity of the Nation" (w.e.f. 3.1.1977)