

Series PP4QQ/4



प्रश्न-पत्र कोड 56/4/2 Q.P. Code

रोल नं.				
Roll No.				

परीक्षार्थी प्रश्न-पत्र कोड को उत्तर-पुस्तिका के मुख-पृष्ठ पर अवश्य लिखें।

Candidates must write the Q.P. Code on the title page of the answer-book.

नोट

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- (I) कृपया जाँच कर लें कि इस प्रश्न-पत्र में मुद्रित पृष्ठ 23 हैं।
- (II) कृपया जाँच कर लें कि इस प्रश्न-पत्र में 33 प्रश्न हैं।
- (III) प्रश्न-पत्र में दाहिने हाथ की ओर दिए गए प्रश्न-पत्र कोड को परीक्षार्थी उत्तर-पुस्तिका के मुख-पृष्ठ पर लिखें।
- (IV) कृपया प्रश्न का उत्तर लिखना शुरू करने से
 पहले, उत्तर-पुस्तिका में प्रश्न का क्रमांक
 अवश्य लिखें।
- ☼ (V) इस प्रश्न-पत्र को पढ़ने के लिए 15 मिनट का समय दिया गया है। प्रश्न-पत्र का वितरण पूर्वाह्न में 10.15 बजे किया जाएगा। 10.15 बजे से 10.30 बजे तक परीक्षार्थी केवल प्रश्न-पत्र को पढ़ेंगे और इस अवधि के दौरान वे उत्तर-पुस्तिका पर कोई उत्तर नहीं लिखेंगे।

NOTE

- (I) Please check that this question paper contains 23 printed pages.
- (II) Please check that this question paper contains **33** questions.
- (III) Q.P. Code given on the right hand side of the question paper should be written on the title page of the answer-book by the candidate.
- (IV) Please write down the serial number of the question in the answer-book before attempting it.
- (V) 15 minute time has been allotted to read this question paper. The question paper will be distributed at 10.15 a.m. From 10.15 a.m. to 10.30 a.m., the candidates will read the question paper only and will not write any answer on the answer-book during this period.

रसायन विज्ञान (सैद्धांतिक) CHEMISTRY (Theory)

निर्धारित समय: 3 घण्टे अधिकतम अंक: 70

 $Time\ allowed: 3\ hours \qquad Maximum\ Marks: 70$



सामान्य निर्देश:

निम्नलिखित निर्देशों को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़िए और उनका पालन कीजिए:

- (i) इस प्रश्नपत्र में 33 प्रश्न हैं। **सभी** प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।
- (ii) प्रश्नपत्र **पाँच** खण्डों में विभाजित है खण्ड **क, ख, ग, घ** तथा **ङ**।
- (iii) **खण्ड क –** प्रश्न संख्या 1 से 16 तक बहुविकल्पीय प्रकार के प्रश्न हैं। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 1 अंक का है।
- (iv) **खण्ड ख –** प्रश्न संख्या 17 से 21 तक अति लघु उत्तरीय प्रकार के प्रश्न हैं । प्रत्येक प्रश्न 2 अंकों का है ।
- (v) खण्ड ग प्रश्न संख्या 22 से 28 तक लघु उत्तरीय प्रकार के प्रश्न हैं। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 3 अंकों का है।
- (vi) **खण्ड घ –** प्रश्न संख्या **29** तथा **30** केस आधारित प्रश्न हैं। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 4 अंकों का है।
- (vii) **खण्ड ङ –** प्रश्न संख्या 31 से 33 दीर्घ उत्तरीय प्रकार के प्रश्न हैं। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 5 अंकों का है।
- (viii) प्रश्नपत्र में समग्र विकल्प नहीं दिया गया है। यद्यपि, खण्ड **क** के अतिरिक्त अन्य खण्डों के कुछ प्रश्नों में आंतरिक विकल्प का चयन दिया गया है।
- (ix) ध्यान दें कि दृष्टिबाधित परीक्षार्थियों के लिए अलग प्रश्नपत्र है।
- (x) कैलकुलेटर का उपयोग वर्जित है।

खण्ड - क

 $16 \times 1 = 16$

प्रश्न संख्या 1 से 16 तक बहुविकल्पीय प्रकार के 1 अंक के प्रश्न हैं।

- 1. ${
 m Mg^{2+}}$ और ${
 m SO_4^{2-}}$ की मोलर आयिनक चालकताएँ क्रमशः $106.0~{
 m S}~{
 m cm^2}~{
 m mol^{-1}}$ और $160.0~{
 m S}~{
 m cm^2}$ ${
 m mol^{-1}}$ हैं । ${
 m MgSO_4}$ की सीमांत मोलर चालकता का मान होगा
 - (A) $266 \text{ S cm}^2 \text{ mol}^{-1}$

(B) $622 \text{ S cm}^2 \text{ mol}^{-1}$

(C) $288 \text{ S cm}^2 \text{ mol}^{-1}$

(D) $822 \text{ S cm}^2 \text{ mol}^{-1}$

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- 2. नीचे दिए हुए 3d श्रेणी के तत्वों में से कौन सर्वाधिक संख्या में ऑक्सीकरण अवस्थाएँ दर्शाता है ?
  - (A) स्कैण्डियम

(B) मैंगनीज

(C) क्रोमियम

(D) टिटेनियम

56/4/2/21



#### General Instructions:

### Read the following instructions carefully and follow them:

- (i) This question paper contains 33 questions. All questions are compulsory.
- (ii) Question paper is divided into **FIVE** sections Section **A**, **B**, **C**, **D** and **E**.
- (iii) **Section A** question number 1 to 16 are multiple choice type questions. Each question carries 1 mark.
- (iv) **Section B** question number 17 to 21 are very short answer type questions. Each question carries 2 marks.
- (v) Section C question number 22 to 28 are short answer type questions. Each question carries 3 marks.
- (vi) **Section D** question number **29** and **30** are case-based questions. Each question carries **4** marks.
- (vii) Section E question number 31 to 33 are long answer type questions. Each question carries 5 marks.
- (viii) There is no overall choice given in the question paper. However, an internal choice has been provided in few questions in all the Sections except Section -A.
- (ix) Kindly note that there is a separate question paper for Visually Impaired candidates.
- (x) Use of calculator is NOT allowed.

#### SECTION - A

 $16 \times 1 = 16$ 

P.T.O.

Question No. 1 to 16 are Multiple Choice type questions carrying 1 mark each.

- 1. The molar ionic conductivities of  $\rm Mg^{2+}$  and  $\rm SO_4^{2-}$  are 106.0 S cm² mol<sup>-1</sup> and 160.0 S cm² mol<sup>-1</sup> respectively. The value of limiting molar conductivity of  $\rm MgSO_4$  will be :
  - (A)  $266 \text{ S cm}^2 \text{ mol}^{-1}$

(B)  $622 \text{ S cm}^2 \text{ mol}^{-1}$ 

(C)  $288 \text{ S cm}^2 \text{ mol}^{-1}$ 

(D)  $822 \text{ S cm}^2 \text{ mol}^{-1}$ 

- 2. From the elements of 3d series given below, which element shows the maximum number of oxidation states?
  - (A) Scandium

(B) Manganese

(C) Chromium

(D) Titanium

- 3. दिए गए विकल्पों में से कौन सा ऐल्किल हैलाइड  $\mathrm{S}_{\mathrm{N}}1$  अभिक्रिया अधिक तीव्रता से करेगा ?
  - (A)  $(CH_3)_3C-Br$

(B)  $(CH_3)_2CH-Br$ 

(C)  $CH_3$ - $CH_2$ -Br

- (D)  $(CH_3)_3C-CH_2-Br$
- 4. निम्नलिखित अम्लों में से कौन विटामिन C को निरूपित करता है ?
  - (A) सैकैरिक अम्ल

(B) ग्लूकोनिक अम्ल

(C) ऐस्कार्बिक अम्ल

- (D) बेन्जोइक अम्ल
- 5. ऐल्डिहाइडों के विरचन के लिए रोज़ेनमुण्ड अपचयन प्रयुक्त होता है। इस अभिक्रिया में प्रयुक्त उत्प्रेरक है
  - (A)  $Pd BaSO_4$

(B) निर्जल AlCl<sub>3</sub>

(C) आयरन (III) ऑक्साइड

- (D)  $HgSO_4$
- 6. निम्नलिखित अभिक्रिया पर विचार कीजिए:

दिए गए विकल्पों में से A और B की पहचान कीजिए:

- (A)  $A मेथेनॉल, <math>B \eta$ ोटैशियम फॉर्मेट
- (B) A एथेनॉल, <math>B पोटैशियम फॉर्मेट
- (C)  $A \dot{H}$ थेनेल,  $B \dot{V}$ थेनॉल
- (D) A मेथेनॉल, B पोटैशियम ऐसीटेट



- 3. Which alkyl halide from the given options will undergo  $S_N 1$  reaction faster?
  - (A)  $(CH_3)_3C-Br$

(B)  $(CH_3)_2CH-Br$ 

(C)  $CH_3$ - $CH_2$ -Br

- (D)  $(CH_3)_3C-CH_2-Br$
- 4. Which of the following acids represents Vitamin C?
  - (A) Saccharic acid

(B) Gluconic acid

(C) Ascorbic acid

- (D) Benzoic acid
- 5. Rosenmund reduction is used for the preparation of Aldehydes. The catalyst used in this reaction is
  - (A)  $Pd BaSO_4$

(B) Anhydrous AlCl<sub>3</sub>

(C) Iron (III) oxide

- (D)  $HgSO_4$
- 6. Consider the following reaction:

$$H \subset O + H \subset O + Conc \cdot KOH \xrightarrow{\Delta} A + B$$

Identify A and B from the given options:

- (A) A Methanol, B Potassium formate
- (B) A Ethanol, B Potassium formate
- (C) A Methanal, B Ethanol
- (D) A Methanol, B Potassium acetate



- (A) केवल उचित अभिविन्यास
- (B) सक्रियण ऊर्जा की निश्चित अल्पतम मात्रा
- (C) केवल देहली ऊर्जा
- (D) देहली ऊर्जा एवं उचित विन्यास

8. दिए गए विकल्पों में से द्वितीयक ऐमीन की पहचान कीजिए:

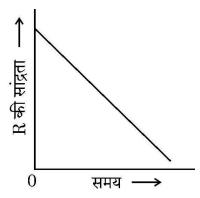
(A)  $(CH_3)_2CHNH_2$ 

(B)  $CH_3NHCH(CH_3)_2$ 

(C)  $(CH_3)_3CNH_2$ 

(D)  $CH_3(CH_2)_2NH_2$ 

9. शून्य कोटि की अभिक्रिया के लिए दिए हुए ग्राफ में ढाल और अंतःखंड हैं :



- (A) ढाल = k, अंतःखंड =  $[R]_0$
- (B) ढाल = -k, अंतःखंड =  $[R]_0$
- (C) ਫਾल = k/2.303, अंतःखंड =  $\ln[R]_0$
- (D) ढाल = -k/2.303, अंतःखंड =  $\ln A$

10. d-ब्लॉक तत्वों का सामान्य इलेक्ट्रॉनिक विन्यास है:

(A)  $(n-1) d^{1-10}ns^{1-2}$ 

(B)  $(n-1) d^{10}ns^{1-2}$ 

(C)  $(n-1) d^{10}ns^{2-3}$ 

(D)  $(n-1) d^0 n s^{1-2}$ 



7. In effective collisions the colliding molecules must have :

(A) Proper orientation only

(B) A certain minimum amount of activation energy.

(C) Threshold energy only.

(D) Threshold energy and proper orientation both.

8. Identify the secondary amine from the given options:

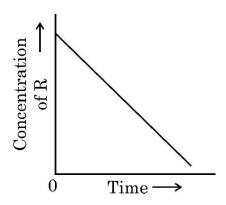
(A) 
$$(CH_3)_2CHNH_2$$

(B) 
$$CH_3NHCH(CH_3)_2$$

(C) 
$$(CH_3)_3CNH_2$$

(D) 
$$CH_3(CH_2)_2NH_2$$

9. In a given graph of zero order reaction, the slope and intercept are:



(A) Slope = k, Intercept =  $[R]_0$ 

(B) Slope = -k, Intercept =  $[R]_0$ 

(C) Slope = k/2.303, Intercept =  $ln[R]_0$ 

(D) Slope = -k/2.303, Intercept =  $\ln A$ 

10. The general electronic configuration of d-block elements is:

(A) 
$$(n-1) d^{1-10} ns^{1-2}$$

(B) 
$$(n-1) d^{10}ns^{1-2}$$

(C) 
$$(n-1) d^{10}ns^{2-3}$$

(D) 
$$(n-1) d^0 n s^{1-2}$$



- कीटोनों में ग्रीन्यार अभिकर्मक की योगज अभिक्रिया के पश्चात तन् अम्लों द्वारा जलअपघटन से निर्मित होता है
  - (A) ऐल्कीन

(B) प्राथमिक एल्कोहॉल

(C) तृतीयक एल्कोहॉल

- (D) द्वितीयक एल्कोहॉल
- दी हुईं अभिक्रियाओं के लिए अभिकर्मकों के साथ सुमेलित कीजिए : 12.
  - प्राथमिक एल्कोहॉलों का एल्डिहाइडों में ऑक्सीकरण I.
- NaBH<sub>4</sub> (p)

ब्यूटेन-2-ओन से ब्यूटेन-2-ऑल II.

- 440 K पर 85% फ़ॉस्फोरिक अम्ल (q)
- फ़ीनॉल का 2, 4, 6-ट्राइब्रोमोफ़ीनॉल में ब्रोमीनन
- (r) **PCC**
- प्रोपेन-2-ऑल का प्रोपीन में निर्जलीकरण
- ब्रोमीन जल (s)
- I (r), II (p), III (s), IV (q) (B) I (q), II (r), III (p), IV (s)(A)
- (C) I (s), II (q), III (p), IV (r) (D) I (p), II (s), III (r), IV (q)

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प्रश्न संख्या 13 से 16 के लिए, दो कथन दिए गए हैं - जिनमें एक को अभिकथन (A) तथा दूसरे को कारण (R) द्वारा अंकित किया गया है। इन प्रश्नों के सही उत्तर नीचे दिए गए कोडों (A), (B), (C) और (D) में से चुनकर दीजिए।

- (A) अभिकथन (A) और कारण (R) दोनों सही हैं और कारण (R), अभिकथन (A) की सही व्याख्या करता है।
- (B) अभिकथन (A) और कारण (R) दोनों सही हैं, परन्तु कारण (R), अभिकथन (A) की सही व्याख्या नहीं करता है।
- (C) अभिकथन (A) सही है, परन्तु कारण (R) ग़लत है।
- (D) अभिकथन (A) ग़लत है, परन्त कारण (R) सही है।
- अभिकथन (A): फ़ीनोल का ब्रोमीनन लुइस अम्ल की अनुपस्थिति में भी किया जा सकता है। 13. कारण (R): फ़ीनोल के – OH समूह का उच्च सक्रियण प्रभाव होता है।



- 11. Nucleophilic addition of Grignard reagent to ketones followed by hydrolysis with dilute acids forms:
  - (A) Alkene

(B) Primary alcohol

(C) Tertiary alcohol

(D) Secondary alcohol

- 12. Match the reagents required for the given reactions:
  - I. Oxidation of primary alcohols to (p)  $NaBH_4$  aldehydes
  - II. Butan-2-one to Butan-2-ol
- (q) 85% phosphoric acid at 440 K

- III. Bromination of Phenol to 2, 4, 6- (r) PCC Tribromophenol
- IV. Dehydration of propan-2-ol to (s) Bromine water propene
- $(A) \quad I-(r), \ II-(p), \ III-(s), \ IV-(q) \quad (B) \quad I-(q), \ II-(r), \ III-(p), \ IV-(s)$
- (C) I (s), II (q), III (p), IV (r) (D) I (p), II (s), III (r), IV (q)

For questions number 13 to 16, two statements are given – one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R). Select the correct answer to these questions from the codes (A), (B), (C) and (D) as given below:

- (A) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true and Reason (R) is the correct explanation of the Assertion (A).
- (B) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, but Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of the Assertion (A).
- (C) Assertion (A) is true, but Reason (R) is false.
- (D) Assertion (A) is false, but Reason (R) is true.
- 13. **Assertion (A):** Bromination of Phenol can be carried out even in the absence of Lewis acid.

**Reason (R):** OH group of Phenol has the high activation effect.



14. **अभिकथन (A) :** फ्रक्टोज एक अपचायी शर्करा है ।

कारण (R): फ्रक्टोज, फेलिंग विलयन और टॉलेन अभिकर्मक को अपचित नहीं करता है।

15. **अभिकथन (A) :** डेन्यल सेल के लिए,  $Zn/Zn^{2+}(1M) \parallel Cu^{2+}$  (1M)/Cu जिसका  $E^{\circ}$  सेल = 1.1~V है, यदि विपरीत बाह्य विभव 1.1~V से अधिक है, तो इलेक्ट्रॉन Cu से Zn की ओर प्रवाह करने लगते हैं।

कारण (R): सेल एक गैल्वैनी सेल की भाँति कार्य करता है।

16. **अभिकथन (A) :** बेन्जोइक अम्ल फ्रीडेल – क्राफ्ट्स अभिक्रिया प्रदर्शित नहीं करता है । कारण (R) : कार्बोक्सिल समूह निष्क्रियक समूह है एवं उत्प्रेरक एल्युमिनियम क्लोराइड कार्बोक्सिल समूह से आबन्धित हो जाता है ।

खण्ड – ख

- 17. निम्नलिखित पदों को परिभाषित कीजिए :
  - (a) अभिक्रिया की आण्विकता
  - (b) जटिल अभिक्रिया
- 18. किसी यौगिक का मोलर द्रव्यमान परिकलित कीजिए जब  $27~{\rm g}$  क्लोरोफ़ार्म में यौगिक के  $6.3~{\rm g}$  घोलने पर बने विलयन का क्वथनांक  $68.04~{\rm ^{\circ}C}$  है । शुद्ध क्लोरोफ़ार्म का क्वथनांक  $61.04~{\rm ^{\circ}C}$  और क्लोरोफ़ार्म के लिए  ${\rm K_h}\,3.63~{\rm ^{\circ}C}\,{\rm kg}\,{\rm mol}^{-1}\,$ है ।
- 19. निम्न यौगिकों में से कौन  $\mathrm{S_{N}2}$  अभिक्रिया द्वारा अधिक तीव्रता से अभिक्रिया करेगा और क्यों ?

(a) 
$$CH_3 - CH_3 - CH_3 - CH_3 - CH_2 - CH_3 - CH$$

(b) निम्नलिखित यौगिकों को उनके क्वथनांकों के बढ़ते क्रम में व्यवस्थित कीजिए :

$$\begin{array}{c} \operatorname{CH_3} \\ \operatorname{CH_2CH_2CH_2Br}, \\ \operatorname{CH_3} \end{array} \\ \operatorname{CH} - \operatorname{CH_2Br} \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \operatorname{CH_3} \\ \operatorname{CH_3} - \operatorname{C} \\ \operatorname{Br} \end{array} - \operatorname{CH_3}$$

 $1 \times 2$ 

2



- 14. **Assertion (A):** Fructose is a reducing sugar.
  - **Reason (R):** Fructose does not reduce Fehling solution and Tollen's reagent.
- 15. **Assertion (A):** For a Daniell cell,  $Zn/Zn^{2+}(1M) \mid \mid Cu^{2+}(1M)/Cu$  with  $E^{o}$ cell = 1.1 V, if the external opposing potential is more than 1.1 V, the electrons flow from Cu to Zn.

Reason (R): Cell acts like a galvanic cell.

16. Assertion (A): Benzoic acid does not undergo Friedel - Crafts reaction.

**Reason (R):** Carboxyl group is deactivating and the catalyst aluminium chloride gets bonded to the carboxyl group.

### SECTION - B

- 17. Define the following terms:
  - (a) Molecularity of reaction
  - (b) Complex reaction
- 18. Calculate the molar mass of a compound when 6.3 g of it is dissolved in 27 g of chloroform to form a solution that has a boiling point of 68.04 °C. The boiling point of pure chloroform is 61.04 °C and  $\rm K_b$  for chloroform is 3.63 °C kg mol<sup>-1</sup>.
- 19. Which of the following compounds will react more rapidly by  $S_N^2$  reaction & why ?

(a) 
$$CH_3 - CH_3 - CH_3 - CH_2 - CH_3 - CH_$$

(b) Arrange the following compounds in the increasing order of their boiling points:

$$\mathbf{CH_3CH_2CH_2CH_2Br}, \underbrace{\mathbf{CH_3}}_{\mathbf{CH_3}}\mathbf{CH - \mathbf{CH_2Br}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \operatorname{CH}_3 \\ \operatorname{CH}_3 - \operatorname{C} \\ \operatorname{-CH}_3 \\ \operatorname{Br} \end{array} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{1} \times \mathbf{2}$$

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2

| 20. | (a) | कार्बोनिल यौगिकों में नाभिकरागी योगज अभिक्रियाओं के लिए पदशः क्रियाविधि लिखिए।   | 2            |
|-----|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
|     |     | अथवा                                                                             |              |
|     | (b) | आप निम्नलिखित रूपान्तरण कैसे सम्पन्न करेंगे ?                                    |              |
|     |     | (i) टॉलूईन से बेन्जोइक अम्ल                                                      |              |
|     |     | (ii) एथेनॉल से 3-हाइड्रॉक्सीब्यूटेनेल                                            | $1 \times 2$ |
| 21. | (a) | क्या होता है जब ग्लूकोस, HI के साथ अभिक्रिया करता है ? रासायनिक समीकरण लिखिए।    |              |
|     | (b) | DNA की द्विकुंडलनी को किस प्रकार का आबंध जोड़े रखता है ?                         | $1 \times 2$ |
|     |     | खण्ड – ग                                                                         |              |
| 22. | (a) | दिए हुए संकुल के ज्यामितीय समावयव बनाइए :                                        |              |
|     |     | $[\mathrm{Co(en)}_2\mathrm{Cl}_2]^+$                                             |              |
|     | (b) | $\mathrm{d}^4$ आयन का इलेक्ट्रॉनिक विन्यास लिखिए यदि $\Delta_0 > \mathrm{P}$ है। |              |
|     | (c) | द्विदंतुर लिगण्ड क्या है ? एक उदाहरण दीजिए।                                      | $1 \times 3$ |
| 23. | (a) | निम्नलिखित युगलों के यौगिकों में विभेद करने के लिए रासायनिक परीक्षण दीजिए :      |              |
|     |     | (i) फ़ीनॉल और बेन्जोइक अम्ल                                                      |              |
|     |     | (ii) पोप्रेनेल और पोप्रेनोन                                                      |              |

- प्रापनल आर प्रापनान
- (b) दिए हुए यौगिकों में से कौन प्रबलतर अम्ल है और क्यों ?

 $\mathrm{CH_2FCH_2CH_2COOH}$  या  $\mathrm{CH_3CHFCH_2COOH}$ 

2 + 1

24. दर्शाइए कि प्रथम कोटि की अभिक्रिया में 99.9% अभिक्रिया पूर्ण होने में लगा समय अभिक्रिया की अर्धायु ( $\mathbf{t}_{1/2}$ ) का 10 गुना होता है । [ $\log 2 = 0.3010$ ,  $\log 10 = 1$ ]. 3

······

| <b>□ 18</b> | (a) | Write the stepwise mechanism of nucleophilic addition reactions in the carbonyl compounds. | 2 |
|-------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
|             |     | OR                                                                                         |   |
|             | (b) | How will you convert the following:                                                        |   |
|             |     | (i) Toluene to benzoic acid.                                                               |   |
|             |     | (ii) Ethanol to 3-Hydroxybutanal $1 \times$                                                | 2 |
| 21.         | (a) | What happens when Glucose reacts with HI ? Write chemical equation.                        |   |
|             | (b) | Which type of bond holds a DNA double helix together ? $1 \times$                          | 2 |
|             |     | SECTION – C                                                                                |   |
| 22.         | (a) | Draw the geometrical isomers of the given complex:                                         |   |
|             |     | $[\mathrm{Co(en)}_2\mathrm{Cl}_2]^+$                                                       |   |
|             | (b) | Write the electronic configuration of $d^4$ ion if $\Delta_0 > P$ .                        |   |
|             | (c) | What is a didentate ligand? Give one example. $1 \times$                                   | 3 |
| 23.         | (a) | Give chemical tests to distinguish between the following pairs of compounds:               |   |
|             |     | (i) Phenol and Benzoic acid                                                                |   |
|             |     | (ii) Propanal and Propanone                                                                |   |
|             |     |                                                                                            |   |

24. Show that the time required for 99.9% completion in a first order reaction is 10 times of half-life ( $t_{1/2}$ ) of the reaction [log 2 = 0.3010, log 10 = 1]. 3

Which one of the given compounds is a stronger acid and why?

2 + 1

 $\mathrm{CH_{2}FCH_{2}CH_{2}COOH} \text{ or } \mathrm{CH_{3}CHFCH_{2}COOH}$ 

(b)



 $25. \quad 25~^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$  पर निम्नलिखित सेल का  $\mathrm{emf}$  परिकलित कीजिए :

 ${\rm Sn/Sn^{2+}}$  (0.001M) || H<sup>+</sup> (0.01 M)| H<sub>2(g)</sub>(1 bar)/Pt<sub>(s)</sub>

दिया है : 
$$E^{\circ}(Sn^{2+}/Sn) = -0.14 \text{ V}, E^{\circ} H^{+}/H_{2} = 0.00 \text{ V} (\log 10 = 1)$$

3

- 26. निम्नलिखित पदों की परिभाषा लिखिए:
  - (a) अनावश्यक ऐमीनो अम्ल
  - (b) मोनोसैकेराइड
  - (c) एनोमर  $1 \times 3$

27. (a) दिए हुए यौगिक का आई यू पी ए सी नाम लिखिए।

$$Br$$
— $Cl$ 

- (b) हैलोऐरीनो की तुलना में हैलोऐल्केन नाभिकरागी प्रतिस्थापन अभिक्रियाओं के प्रति अधिक अभिक्रियाशील क्यों होते हैं ?
- (c) क्या होता है जब एथिल क्लोराइड को जलीय m KOH के साथ अभिक्रियित किया जाता है m ? m 1 imes 3
- 28. निम्नलिखित अभिक्रियाओं के लिए रासायनिक समीकरण लिखिए (कोई तीन कीजिए।):
  - (a) हाइड्रोबोरॉनन ऑक्सीकरण अभिक्रिया
  - (b) विलियम्सन संश्लेषण
  - (c) ऐनिसोल का फ्रीडेल क्राफ्ट्स ऐल्किलन
  - (d) राइमर-टीमन अभिक्रिया

 $1 \times 3$ 



25. Calculate emf of the following cell at 25  $^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$  :

 $Sn/Sn^{2+} \, (0.001 \; M) \, \mid \mid H^+ \, (0.01 \; M) \, \mid H_{2(g)}(1 \; bar) \, \mid Pt_{(s)}$ 

Given :  $E^{\circ}(Sn^{2+}/Sn) = -0.14 \text{ V}, E^{\circ} H^{+}/H_{2} = 0.00 \text{ V} (\log 10 = 1)$  3

- 26. Define the following terms:
  - (a) Non essential amino acids.
  - (b) Monosaccharides
  - (c) Anomers  $1 \times 3$

27. (a) Write the IUPAC name of the given compound:

$$Br \longrightarrow Cl$$

- (b) Why are haloalkanes more reactive towards nucleophilic substitution reactions than haloarenes?
- (c) What happens when ethyl chloride is treated with aqueous KOH?  $1 \times 3$
- 28. Write chemical equations for the following reactions: (Do any three)
  - (a) Hydroboration oxidation reaction
  - (b) Williamson Synthesis
  - (c) Friedel-Crafts Alkylation of Anisole
  - (d) Reimer-Tiemann Reaction  $1 \times 3$



#### खण्ड – घ

निम्नलिखित प्रश्न केस-आधारित प्रश्न हैं। केस को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़िए और दिए गए प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

29. गैल्चैनी सेल में, रेडॉक्स अभिक्रिया की रासायनिक ऊर्जा, विद्युत ऊर्जा में परिवर्तित होती है, जबिक वैद्युतअपघटनी सेल में विद्युत धारा प्रवाहित करने पर रेडॉक्स अभिक्रिया होती है। सरलतम गैल्चैनी सेल में Zn छड़ को  $ZnSO_4$  विलयन में रखा जाता है और Cu छड़ को  $CuSO_4$  विलयन में रखा जाता है। दोनों छड़ों को वोल्टमीटर के माध्यम से धात्विक तार द्वारा जोड़ा जाता है। दोनों विलयनों को लवण सेतु द्वारा जोड़ा जाता है। दोनों इलेक्ट्रॉडों के इलेक्ट्रॉड विभवों के अंतर को वैद्युत वाहक बल (emf) कहा जाता है। वैद्युतअपघटन प्रक्रम में विद्युत धारा प्रवाहित करने पर पदार्थ का अपघटन होता है। किसी सेल में से एक मोल विद्युत आवेश प्रवाहित करने पर द्विसंयोजक आयन जैसे  $Cu^{2+}$  के आधा मोल विसर्जित होते हैं। सर्वप्रथम वैद्युतअपघटनी नियम के रूप में फैराडे ने इसे सूत्रबद्ध किया था।

निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए:

- (a) गैल्वेनी सेल में लवण सेतु का क्या प्रकार्य है ?
- (b) गैल्वेनी सेल कब एक वैद्युतअपघटनी सेल की भाँति व्यवहार करता है ?
- (c) क्या जिंक से बने बर्तन में कॉपर सल्फेट विलयन भंडारित किया जा सकता है ? E° सेल के मान की सहायता से व्याख्या कीजिए।

$$(E^{o} Cu^{2+} / Cu = 0.34 V)$$

$$(E^{o} Zn^{2+} / Zn = -0.76 V)$$

अथवा

- (c) निम्नलिखित के अपचयन के लिए कितने फैराडे आवेश की आवश्यकता होगी ?
  - (i) 1 मोल  $\mathrm{MnO}_{4}^{-}$  को  $\mathrm{Mn}^{2+}$  में
  - (ii) 1 मोल  $H_2O$  को  $O_2$  में

2

1

1



#### SECTION - D

The following questions are case-based questions. Read the case carefully and answer the questions that follow.

29. In a galvanic cell, chemical energy of a redox reaction is converted into electrical energy, whereas in an electrolytic cell the redox reaction occurs on passing electricity. The simplest galvanic cell is in which Zn rod is placed in a solution of ZnSO<sub>4</sub> and Cu rod is placed in a solution of CuSO<sub>4</sub>. The two rods are connected by a metallic wire through a voltmeter. The two solutions are joined by a salt bridge. The difference between the two electrode potentials of the two electrodes is known as electromotive force. In the process of electrolysis, the decomposition of a substance takes place by passing an electric current. One mole of electric charge when passed through a cell will discharge half a mole of a divalent metal ion such as Cu<sup>2+</sup>. This was first formulated by Faraday in the form of laws of electrolysis.

Answer the following questions:

- (a) What is the function of a salt bridge in a galvanic cell?
- (b) When does galvanic cell behave like an electrolytic cell?
- (c) Can copper sulphate solution be stored in a pot made of zinc? Explain with the help of the value of E° cell.

$$(E^{\circ} Cu^{2+} / Cu = 0.34 V)$$

$$(E^{\circ} Zn^{2+} / Zn = -0.76 V)$$

- OR
- (c) How much charge in terms of Faraday is required for the following :
  - (i)  $1 \text{ mol of MnO}_4^- \text{ to Mn}^{2+}$
  - (ii)  $1 \text{ mol of H}_2\text{O to O}_2$

2

2



उपसहसंयोजन यौगिकों में आबंधन की प्रकृति, संरचना की व्याख्या संयोजकता आबंध सिद्धांत द्वारा कुछ हद तक की जा सकती है । केन्द्रीय धातु परमाणु/आयन उपसहसंयोजन संख्या के बराबर रिक्त कक्षक उपलब्ध कराते हैं । धातु के उपयुक्त परमाण्विक कक्षक (s, p और d) संकरित करके निश्चित ज्यामितियों जैसे वर्ग समतली, चतुष्फलकीय एवं अष्ट-फलकीय आदि के समकक्ष कक्षकों के समुच्चय देते हैं । एक प्रबल सहसंयोजक आबंध तभी बनता है जब कक्षक अधिकतम अतिव्यापन करते हैं । संकरण में सम्मिलित d-कक्षक या तो आंतरिक d-कक्षक यानि (n-1) d अथवा बाह्य d-कक्षक यानि nd हो सकते हैं । इस प्रकार निर्मित संकुल क्रमशः आंतरिक कक्षक संकुल (निम्न प्रचक्रण संकुल) और बाह्य कक्षक संकुल (उच्च प्रचक्रण संकुल) कहलाते हैं । इसके अतिरिक्त संकुलों की प्रकृति अनुचुम्बकीय अथवा प्रतिचुम्बकीय हो सकती है । इस सिद्धांत की किमयाँ हैं कि इसमें अनेकों कल्पनाएँ सम्मिलित हैं तथा यह संकुल के रंग की व्याख्या नहीं कर पाता है ।

## निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए:

- (a) प्रागुक्ति कीजिए कि  $[{
  m CoF}_6]^{3-}$  प्रतिचुम्बकीय है अथवा अनुचुम्बकीय, और क्यों ? [परमाणु क्रमांक :  ${
  m Co}=27$ ]
- (b)  $[\mathrm{Co(en)}_2\ \mathrm{Cl}_2]^+$  में  $\mathrm{Co}$  की उपसहसंयोजन संख्या क्या है ?
- (c) (i) दिए हुए संकुल का आई यू पी ए सी नाम लिखिए :

$$[\mathrm{Pt}(\mathrm{NH_3})_2\mathrm{Cl_2}]^{2+}$$

(ii)  $[{
m Co(NH_3)}_6]^{3+}$  एक आंतरिक कक्षक अथवा बाह्य कक्षक संकुल है, व्याख्या कीजिए ।  ${f 1}+{f 1}$ 

#### अथवा

(c) संयोजकता आबंध सिद्धांत के आधार पर  $[{
m Ni}({
m NH}_3)_6]^{2+}$  की आकृति तथा संकरण का निगमन कीजिए ।

[परमाणु क्रमांक : Ni = 28]

2



The nature of bonding, structure of the coordination compound can be explained to some extent by valence bond theory. The central metal atom/ion makes available a number of vacant orbitals equal to its coordination number. The appropriate atomic orbitals (s, p and d) of the metal hybridise to give a set of equivalent orbitals of definite geometry such as square planar, tetrahedral, octahedral and so on. A strong covalent bond is formed only when the orbitals overlap to the maximum extent. The d-orbitals involved in the hybridisation may be either inner d-orbitals i.e. (n-1) d or outer d-orbitals i.e. nd. The complexes formed are called inner orbital complex (low spin complex) and outer orbital complex (high spin complex) respectively. Further, the complexes can be paramagnetic or diamagnetic in nature. The drawbacks of this theory are that this involves number of assumptions and also does not explain the colour of the complex.

Answer the following questions:

- (a) Predict whether  $[CoF_6]^{3-}$  is diamagnetic or paramagnetic and why? [Atomic number : Co = 27]
- (b) What is the coordination number of Co in  $[Co(en)_2 Cl_2]^+$ ?

1

- (c) (i) Write the IUPAC name of the given complex :  $[Pt(NH_3)_2Cl_2]^{2+}$ 
  - (ii) Explain  $[\text{Co(NH}_3)_6]^{3+}$  is an inner orbital or outer orbital complex.  $\mathbf{1} + \mathbf{1}$

OR

(c) Using valence bond theory, deduce the shape and hybridisation of  $[Ni(NH_3)_6]^{2+}[Atomic number of Ni = 28]$ 

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#### खण्ड – ङ

- 31. (a) (i) प्रतिलोम परासरण को परिभाषित कीजिए।
  - (ii) जलीय स्पीशीज़ के लिए गर्म जल की तुलना में ठंडे जल में रहना अधिक आरामदायक क्यों है ?
  - (iii)  $303~{\rm K}$  पर  $100~{\rm g}$  जल में  $2~{\rm g}$  ग्लूकोस (M =  $180~{\rm g}~{\rm mol}^{-1}$ ) को घोलकर विलयन बनाया गया । यदि  $303~{\rm K}$  पर शुद्ध जल का वाष्प दाब  $32.8~{\rm mm}~{\rm Hg}$  है तो विलयन का वाष्प दाब क्या होगा ? 1+1+3

#### अथवा

- (b) (i) एथेनॉइक अम्ल को बेन्जीन में घोलने पर प्रागुक्ति कीजिए कि वाण्ट हॉफ गुणक एक से कम होगा या अधिक।
  - (ii) आदर्श विलयन की परिभाषा लिखिए।
  - (iii)  $\operatorname{CaCl}_2$  (मोलर द्रव्यमान =  $111~\mathrm{g~mol^{-1}}$ ) के उस द्रव्यमान का परिकलन कीजिए जिसे  $500~\mathrm{g}$  जल में विलीन करने पर हिमांक में  $2\mathrm{K}$  की कमी हो जाए, यह मानते हुए कि  $\operatorname{CaCl}_2$  का पूर्ण वियोजन हो गया है।  $\mathbf{1} + \mathbf{1} + \mathbf{3}$

(जल के लिए  $K_f = 1.86 \text{ K kg mol}^{-1}$ )

32. (a)  $C_7H_7ON$  आण्विक सूत्र का कोई एमाइड 'A' हॉफमान ब्रोमामाइड निम्नीकरण अभिक्रिया द्वारा ऐमीन 'B' देता है । 273-278~K पर 'B', नाइट्रस अम्ल के साथ अभिक्रियित करके 'C' और क्लोरोफ़ार्म तथा एथेनॉलिक पोटैशियम हाइड्राक्साइड के साथ अभिक्रियित करके 'D' बनाता है । 'C' एथेनॉल के साथ अभिक्रियित करके 'E' देता है । 'A', 'B', 'C' 'D' और 'E' की पहचान कीजिए तथा रासायनिक समीकरणों के अनुक्रम को लिखिए ।

#### अथवा

- (b) (i) (1) हिन्सबर्ग अभिकर्मक क्या है ?
  - (2) निम्नलिखित यौगिकों को गैस प्रावस्था में उनकी बढ़ती हुई क्षारकीय सामर्थ्य में व्यवस्थित कीजिए:

^~~~

$$C_2H_5NH_2$$
,  $(C_2H_5)_3N$ ,  $(C_2H_5)_2NH$ 



#### SECTION - E

- 31. (a) (i) Define reverse osmosis.
  - (ii) Why are aquatic species more comfortable in cold water in comparison to warm water?
  - (iii) A solution containing 2 g of glucose (M = 180 g mol<sup>-1</sup>) in 100 g of water is prepared at 303 K. If the vapour pressure of pure water at 303 K is 32.8 mm Hg, what would be the vapour pressure of the solution?

    1+1+3

#### OR

- (b) (i) Predict whether Van't Hoff factor will be less or greater than one, when Ethanoic acid is dissolved in benzene.
  - (ii) Define ideal solution.
  - (iii) Calculate the mass of  ${\rm CaCl_2}$  (molar mass = 111 g mol<sup>-1</sup>) to be dissolved in 500 g of water to lower its freezing point by 2K, assuming that  ${\rm CaCl_2}$  undergoes complete dissociation. 1 + 1 + 3 (K<sub>f</sub> for water = 1.86 K kg mol<sup>-1</sup>)
- 32. (a) An amide 'A' with molecular formula C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>7</sub>ON undergoes Hoffmann Bromamide degradation reaction to give amine 'B'. B' on treatment with nitrous acid at 273-278 K form 'C' and on treatment with chloroform and ethanolic potassium hydroxide forms 'D'. 'C' on treatment, with ethanol gives 'E'. Identify 'A', 'B', 'C' 'D' and 'E.' and write the sequence of chemical equations.

#### OR

- (b) (i) (1) What is Hinsberg's reagent?
  - (2) Arrange the following compounds in the increasing order of their basic strength in gaseous phase:

······

$$C_2H_5NH_2$$
,  $(C_2H_5)_3$  N,  $(C_2H_5)_2$  NH

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- (ii) निम्नलिखित के कारण दीजिए :
  - (1) ऐनिलीन की तुलना में मेथिल ऐमीन अधिक क्षारकीय है।
  - (2) ऐनिलीन, ब्रोमीन जल के साथ शीघ्रता से अभिक्रिया करके 2, 4, 6-ट्राइब्रोमो ऐनिलीन देती है।
  - (3) तृतीयक ऐमीनो की तुलना में प्राथिमक ऐमीनो के क्वथनांक उच्चतर होते हैं । 2+3
- 33. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए :
  - (a) जिंक को संक्रमण तत्व क्यों नहीं माना जाता है ?
  - (b) लैन्थेनॉयड आकुंचन क्या है ?
  - (c) जिंक की तुलना में क्रोमियम की प्रथम आयनन एन्थेल्पी निम्नतर क्यों होती है ?
  - (d) संक्रमण तत्व क्यों उत्तम उत्प्रेरक होते हैं ?
  - (e) संक्रमण धातुओं के यौगिक सामान्यतः रंगीन होते हैं। कारण दीजिए।
  - (f)  ${
    m KMnO_4}$  एवं  ${
    m K_2MnO_4}$  की तुलना में, कौन सा एक अनुचुम्बकीय है, और क्यों ?
  - (g) निम्नलिखित आयनिक समीकरण पूर्ण कीजिए :

$$\operatorname{Cr}_2\operatorname{O}_7^{2-} + 14\operatorname{H}^+ + 6\operatorname{e}^- \longrightarrow$$
  $\mathbf{1} \times \mathbf{5}$ 

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- (ii) Give reasons for the following:
  - (1) Methyl amine is more basic than aniline.
  - (2) Aniline readily reacts with bromine water to give 2, 4, 6-tribromoaniline.
  - (3) Primary amines have higher boiling points than tertiary amines. 2+3
- 33. Attempt any **five** of the following:
  - (a) Why Zinc is not regarded as a transition element?
  - (b) What is Lanthanoid contraction?
  - (c) Why is first ionization enthalpy of chromium lower than that of Zn?
  - (d) Why are transition elements good catalysts?
  - (e) Compounds of transition metals are generally coloured. Give reason.
  - (f) Out of  $KMnO_4$  and  $K_2MnO_4$ , which one is paramagnetic and why?
  - (g) Complete the following ionic equation:

$$\operatorname{Cr}_2\operatorname{O}_7^{2-} + 14\operatorname{H}^+ + 6\operatorname{e}^- \longrightarrow 1 \times 5$$

56/4/2/21



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#### **Marking Scheme**

#### **Strictly Confidential**

(For Internal and Restricted use only)

#### Senior School Certificate Examination, 2024

SUBJECT NAME CHEMISTRY (Theory) (Q.P.CODE56\_4\_1,2,3)

#### **General Instructions: -**

You are aware that evaluation is the most important process in the actual and correct assessment of the candidates. A small mistake in evaluation may lead to serious problems which may affect the future of the candidates, education system and teaching profession. To avoid mistakes, it is requested that before starting evaluation, you must read and understand the spot evaluation guidelines carefully.

"Evaluation policy is a confidential policy as it is related to the confidentiality of the examinations conducted, Evaluation done and several other aspects. Its' leakage to public in any manner could lead to derailment of the examination system and affect the life and future of millions of candidates. Sharing this policy/document to anyone, publishing in any magazine and printing in News Paper/Website etc may invite action under various rules of the Board and IPC."

Evaluation is to be done as per instructions provided in the Marking Scheme. It should not be done according to one's own interpretation or any other consideration. Marking Scheme should be strictly adhered to and religiously followed. However, while evaluating, answers which are based on latest information or knowledge and/or are innovative, they may be assessed for their correctness otherwise and due marks be awarded to them. In class-X, while evaluating two competency-based questions, please try to understand given answer and even if reply is not from marking scheme but correct competency is enumerated by the candidate, due marks should be awarded.

The Marking scheme carries only suggested value points for the answers

These are in the nature of Guidelines only and do not constitute the complete answer. The students can have their own expression and if the expression is correct, the due marks should be awarded accordingly.

The Head-Examiner must go through the first five answer books evaluated by each evaluator on the first day, to ensure that evaluation has been carried out as per the instructions given in the Marking Scheme. If there is any variation, the same should be zero after delibration and discussion. The remaining answer books meant for evaluation shall be given only after ensuring that there is no significant variation in the marking of individual evaluators.

Evaluators will mark( $\sqrt{}$ ) wherever answer is correct. For wrong answer CROSS 'X" be marked. Evaluators will not put right ( $\checkmark$ ) while evaluating which gives an impression that answer is correct and no marks are awarded. This is most common mistake which evaluators are committing.

If a question has parts, please award marks on the right-hand side for each part. Marks awarded for different parts of the question should then be totaled up and written in the left-hand margin and encircled. This may be followed strictly.

If a question does not have any parts, marks must be awarded in the left-hand margin and encircled. This may also be followed strictly.

If a student has attempted an extra question, answer of the question deserving more marks should be retained and the other answer scored out with a note "Extra Question".

No marks to be deducted for the cumulative effect of an error. It should be penalized only once.

A full scale of marks \_\_\_\_\_(example 0 to 80/70/60/50/40/30 marks as given in Question Paper) has to be used. Please do not hesitate to award full marks if the answer deserves it.

Every examiner has to necessarily do evaluation work for full working hours i.e., 8 hours every day and evaluate 20 answer books per day in main subjects and 25 answer books per day in other subjects (Details are given in Spot Guidelines). This is in view of the reduced syllabus and number of questions in question paper.

Ensure that you do not make the following common types of errors committed by the Examiner in the past:-

- Leaving answer or part thereof unassessed in an answer book.
- Giving more marks for an answer than assigned to it.
- Wrong totaling of marks awarded on an answer.
- Wrong transfer of marks from the inside pages of the answer book to the title page.
- Wrong question wise totaling on the title page.
- Wrong totaling of marks of the two columns on the title page.
- Wrong grand total.
- Marks in words and figures not tallying/not same.
- Wrong transfer of marks from the answer book to online award list.
- Answers marked as correct, but marks not awarded. (Ensure that the right tick mark is correctly and clearly indicated. It should merely be a line. Same is with the X for incorrect answer.)
- Half or a part of answer marked correct and the rest as wrong, but no marks awarded.

While evaluating the answer books if the answer is found to be totally incorrect, it should be marked as cross (X) and awarded zero (0)Marks.

Any unassessed portion, non-carrying over of marks to the title page, or totaling error detected by the candidate shall damage the prestige of all the personnel engaged in the evaluation work as also of the Board. Hence, in order to uphold the prestige of all concerned, it is again reiterated that the instructions be followed meticulously and judiciously.

The Examiners should acquaint themselves with the guidelines given in the "Guidelines for Spot Evaluation" before starting the actual evaluation.

Every Examiner shall also ensure that all the answers are evaluated, marks carried over to the title page, correctly totaled and written in figures and words.

The candidates are entitled to obtain photocopy of the Answer Book on request on payment of the prescribed processing fee. All Examiners/Additional Head Examiners/Head Examiners are once again reminded that they must ensure that evaluation is carried out strictly as per value points for each answer as given in the Marking Scheme.

#### **MARKING SCHEME 2023**

#### CHEMISTRY (Theory) - 043 QP CODE 56/4/2

| Q.No | Value points                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Mark     |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
|      | SECTION A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |          |
| 1    | (A)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1        |
| 2    | (B)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1        |
| 3    | (A)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1        |
| 4    | (C)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1        |
| 5    | (A)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1        |
| 6    | (A)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1        |
| 7    | (D)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1        |
| 8    | (B)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1        |
| 9    | (B)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1        |
| 10   | (A)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1        |
| 11   | (C)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1        |
| 12   | (A)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1        |
| 13   | (A)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1        |
| 14   | (C)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1        |
| 15   | (C)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1        |
| 16   | (A)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1        |
|      | SECTION B                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |          |
| 17   | (a) The number of reacting species taking part in an elementary reaction which must collide                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1        |
|      | simultaneously in order to bring about a chemical reaction.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |          |
|      | (b) A reaction occurs through a series of steps.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1        |
| 18   | $\Delta T_b = K_b m$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |          |
|      | $M_{B} = \frac{K_{b} \times W_{B} \times 1000}{\Delta T_{b} \times W_{A}}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1/2      |
|      | $M_B = \frac{S}{AT \times W}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | /2       |
|      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |          |
|      | $M_{B} = \frac{3.63 \times 6.3 \times 1000}{7 \times 27}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |          |
|      | $M_B = {7 \times 27}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1        |
|      | •                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |          |
|      | $= 121 \text{ g m ol}^{-1}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1/2`     |
| 19   | (a) $CH_3 - CH_2 - CH_3$ ;It has less steric hindrance. / It is a secondary halide.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1/2, 1/2 |
|      | l l                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |          |
|      | Br                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |          |
|      | (b)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |          |
|      | $\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{CH}_{3} - \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{C} \\ \text{Br} \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_{3} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_{2} - \text{Br} \\ \text{CH}_{2} - \text{Br} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_{3} \text{CH}_{2} \text{CH}_{2} \text{CH}_{2} \text{CH}_{2} \text{CH}_{2} \text{CH}_{2} \end{array}$ |          |
|      | CH <sub>2</sub> - C - CH <sub>2</sub> < CH <sub>2</sub> - Br < CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> Br                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |          |
|      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |          |
|      | Br UH <sub>3</sub>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1        |
|      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |          |
|      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |          |

| 20  | a)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |           |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |           |
|     | Nu Nu Nu                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1         |
|     | $ \begin{array}{c c}  & \stackrel{a_{\bullet} \circ \delta}{\longrightarrow} \delta \\  & \stackrel{b}{\longrightarrow} \delta \end{array} $ Step 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |           |
|     | Nu Nu Nu                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1         |
|     | $ \begin{array}{c c}  & a_{\text{min}} & \bar{O} \\  & & & \\ \hline  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\  & & \\ $ | 1         |
|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |           |
|     | OR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |           |
| 20. | (b)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |           |
|     | (i)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |           |
|     | CH <sub>3</sub> COOH                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |
|     | $(i) \text{ KMnO}_4\text{-KOH} \longrightarrow (ii) \text{ H}_3\text{O}^+$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 1         |
|     | 5000 Section 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |           |
|     | (ii)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |
|     | ОН                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |           |
|     | $CH_3CH_2OH \xrightarrow{PCC} CH_3CHO \xrightarrow{\text{dil. NaOH}} CH_3 - CH - CH_2 - CHO$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |           |
|     | 2 % ST 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1         |
| 21  | (a) (Or by any other suitable method) a)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |           |
|     | СНО                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1         |
|     | $(CHOH)_4$ $\xrightarrow{HI, \Delta}$ $CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_3$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |           |
|     | CH <sub>2</sub> OH                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |           |
|     | b) Hydrogen bond                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 1         |
|     | SECTION C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |           |
| 22  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |           |
|     | (a)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |           |
|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |           |
|     | en Cl                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |           |
|     | $C_{0}$ en $C_{0}$ en                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |           |
|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |           |
|     | en Cl                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1/2 , 1/2 |
|     | Cisisomer Trans isomer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |           |
|     | (b) $t_{2g}^4 e_g^0$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1         |
|     | (c) When a ligand is bound to a metal atom or ion through two donor atom.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1/2       |
|     | Example: Ethane – 1, 2 – diamine or C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> <sup>2 –</sup> (or any other one correct example).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1/2       |
| 23  | (a) (i) On adding neutral FeCl <sub>3</sub> , phenol gives violet colouration whereas benzoic acid does not give                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 1         |
|     | violet colour.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |           |
|     | (ii) On adding Tollens reagent, propanal gives silver mirror whereas propanone does not.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1         |
|     | (or any other suitable chemical test).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |           |

|    | (b) CH <sub>3</sub> CHF CH <sub>2</sub> COOH; due to stronger – I effect or electron withdrawing nature of F, as F is closer                                                       | 1/2 , 1/2 |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 24 | to the carboxyl group. $k = \frac{2 \cdot 303}{t} log \frac{[R]_0}{[R]}$                                                                                                           | 1/2       |
|    | For 99 ·9 % completion                                                                                                                                                             |           |
|    | Let $[R]_0 = 100$ , $[R] = 100 - 99.9 \% = 0.1$                                                                                                                                    |           |
|    | $t_{99.9\%} = \frac{2 \cdot 303}{k} \log \frac{100}{0 \cdot 1}$                                                                                                                    | 1/2       |
|    | $= \frac{2 \cdot 303}{k} \log 1000$ $= \frac{2 \cdot 303}{k} \times 3 \dots \dots$ | 1/2       |
|    | Let $[R]_0 = 100$ , $[R] = 100 - 50 = 50$                                                                                                                                          |           |
|    | $t_{50\%} = \frac{2 \cdot 303}{k} \log \frac{100}{50}$                                                                                                                             | 1/2       |
|    | $=\frac{2\cdot 303}{k}\log 2$                                                                                                                                                      |           |
|    | $=\frac{2\cdot 303}{k} \times 0.3010$ (ii)                                                                                                                                         | 1/2       |
|    | Divide (i) by (ii)                                                                                                                                                                 |           |
|    | $\frac{t_{99.9\%}}{t_{50\%}} = \frac{\frac{2 \cdot 303}{k} \times 3}{\frac{2 \cdot 303}{k} \times 0.3010}$ $\frac{t_{99.9\%}}{t_{50\%}} = 10$                                      | 1/2       |
|    | or $t_{99.9\%} = 10t_{50\%}$ (or by any other suitable method)                                                                                                                     |           |
| 25 | $E_{cell} = E_{cell}^{o} - \frac{0.059}{2} \log \frac{\left[\text{Sn}^{2+}\right]}{\left[\text{H}^{+}\right]^{2}}$                                                                 | 1         |
|    | $E_{\text{cell}}^{0} = 0 - (-0.14 \text{ V}) = 0.14 \text{ V}$ $E_{\text{cell}} = 0.14 - \frac{0.059}{2} \log \frac{(0.001)}{(0.01)^{2}}$                                          | 1         |

|     | $= 0.14 - \frac{0.059}{2} \log 10$                                                                          |           |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
|     | = 0.14 - 0.0295 = 0.1105 V  or  0.11 V                                                                      | 1         |
|     | (Deduct ½ marks for incorrect or no unit)                                                                   |           |
|     | (Or by any other suitable method)                                                                           |           |
| 26. | (a) The amino acids which can be synthesized in the body.                                                   | 1         |
|     | c) Carbohydrate that cannot be hydrolysed further to give simpler unit of polyhydroxy                       | 1         |
|     | aldehyde or ketone.  (a) Isomers which differ in the configuration of –OH group at C – 1 or C-2.            | 1         |
| 27  | (a) 1–Bromo– 4– chlorobenzene                                                                               | 1         |
|     | (b) Due to Resonance, a partial double bond is formedbetween C-X / sp² hybridization of carbon              |           |
|     | atom in C—X bond / Instability of phenyl cation.                                                            | 1         |
|     | (c) $C_2H_5C1 + KOH(aq) \longrightarrow C_2H_5OH + KC1 / Ethanol is formed.$                                | 1         |
| 28. |                                                                                                             |           |
|     | (a)                                                                                                         |           |
|     | $CH - CH = CH$ $\xrightarrow{1. B_2H_6}$ $CH - CH - CH - CH$                                                |           |
|     | $CH_3 - CH = CH_2 \xrightarrow{1. B_2H_6} CH_3 - CH_2 - CH_2 - OH$ $2. H_2O_2, \overline{O}H$               |           |
|     | (b)                                                                                                         | 1 × 3     |
|     |                                                                                                             | 1 x 3     |
|     | $R-X + R' - \stackrel{-}{O} \stackrel{+}{Na} \longrightarrow R - \stackrel{-}{O} - R' + Na X$               |           |
|     | (c)                                                                                                         |           |
|     | $ \begin{array}{c cccc} OCH_3 & OCH_3 \\ +CH_3Cl & Anhyd. AlCl_3 & CH_3 \\ \hline CS_2 & CH_3 \end{array} $ |           |
|     | (d)                                                                                                         |           |
|     | OH OH                                                                                                       |           |
|     | $ \begin{array}{c} 1. \text{ CHCl}_3 + \text{ aq NaOH} \\ 2. \text{ H}^+ \end{array} $                      |           |
|     | SECTION D                                                                                                   |           |
| 29. | (a) It allows flow of ions and the circuit is completed / itmaintains the electrical neutrality.            | 1         |
|     | (or any other correct reason).<br>(b) When $E_{\rm ext} > E_{\rm cell}$                                     | 1         |
|     |                                                                                                             |           |
|     | (c) $E_{\text{cell}}^{o} = E_{\text{Cu}^{2+}/\text{Cu}}^{o} - E_{\text{Zn}^{2+}/\text{Zn}}^{o}$             | 1         |
|     | = 0.34 - (-0.76) = 1.10  V                                                                                  |           |
|     | As $E_{cell}^{o}$ = +ve, the reaction takes place, so copper sulphate cannot be stored in zincpot.          | 1         |
|     | OR (c) (i) 5F                                                                                               | 1         |
|     | (i) 2 F                                                                                                     | 1         |
| 30  | (a) Paramagnetic, F does not cause pairing of electrons and hence unpaired electrons are                    | 1/2 , 1/2 |
|     |                                                                                                             |           |

| (b) 6 (c) (i) diamminedichloridoplatinum(IV) ion (ii) It uses inner d orbitals because NH3 causes pairing of electrons  OR  c) $ \frac{3d}{1} + \frac{4s}{1} + \frac{4p}{1} + \frac{4d}{1} + \frac$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    | (c) (i) diamminedichloridoplatinum(IV) ion (ii) It uses inner d orbitals because $NH_3$ causes pairing of electrons OR c) | 1       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| (ii) It uses inner d orbitals because NH <sub>3</sub> causes pairing of electrons  OR  c) $\frac{3d}{1} + \frac{4s}{1} + \frac{4p}{1} + \frac{4d}{1} + \frac{4d}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |    | (ii) It uses inner d orbitals because NH $_3$ causes pairing of electrons OR c)                                           |         |
| OR c) $\frac{3d}{1+\frac{1+\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{1+\frac{1+\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{1+\frac{1+\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{1+\frac{1+\frac{1}{1+\frac{1+\frac{1}{1+\frac{1+\frac{1}{1+\frac{1+\frac{1}{1+\frac{1+\frac{1+\frac{1}{1+\frac{1+\frac{1+\frac{1+\frac{1}{1+1+\frac{1+\frac{1+\frac{1+\frac{1+\frac{1+\frac{1+\frac{1+\frac{1+\frac$ |    | OR c) $ \begin{array}{ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$                                                                |         |
| c) $\frac{3d}{\uparrow\downarrow\uparrow\uparrow\downarrow\uparrow\uparrow\downarrow\uparrow\uparrow\uparrow\uparrow} \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow $                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |    | c) $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$                                                                   |         |
| $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |    | $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$                                                                    |         |
| $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |    | $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$                                                                     |         |
| $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |    | $\uparrow\downarrow\uparrow\uparrow\downarrow\uparrow\uparrow\uparrow$                                                    |         |
| $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |    |                                                                                                                           |         |
| Shape: Octahedral ; Hybridization: $sp^3d^2$ SECTION E  31 (a) (i)If a pressure larger than the osmotic pressure is applied to the solution side, resulting in the movement of solvent particles from solution to solvent.  (ii) Solubility of gases in water decreases with rise in temperature. More oxygen will be available in the cold water.  (iii) $\frac{p_1^0 - p_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{n_2}{n_1}$ $\frac{p_1^0 - p_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{n_2}{M_2 \times M_1}$ $\frac{32.8 - p_1}{32.8} = \frac{2 \times 18}{180 \times 100}$ 32.8 - $p_1$ = 0.0656 $p_1$ = 32.734 mm Hg (Deduct ½ mark for no unit or incorrect unit)  OR  31 (a) (i) i will be less than 1.  (ii) Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration.  (iii)  i = 3 $\Delta T_f = i \times K_f \times m$ 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |    | $Ni(II)$ in $[Ni(NH_3)_6]^2$                                                                                              | 1       |
| Shape: Octahedral ; Hybridization: $\operatorname{sp}^3 d^2$ SECTION E  31 (a) (i)If a pressure larger than the osmotic pressure is applied to the solution side, resulting in the movement of solvent particles from solution to solvent.  (ii) Solubility of gases in water decreases with rise in temperature. More oxygen will be available in the cold water.  (iii) $\frac{p_1^0 - p_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{n_2}{n_1}$ $\frac{p_1^0 - p_1}{p_0^0} = \frac{n_2}{M_2 \times w_1}$ $\frac{32.8 - p_1}{32.8} = \frac{2 \times 18}{180 \times 100}$ 32.8 - $p_1$ = 0.0656 $p_1$ = 32.734 mm Hg (Deduct ½ mark for no unit or incorrect unit)  OR  1  OR  31 (a) (i) i will be less than 1.  (ii) Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration.  (iii)  i = 3 $\Delta T_f = i \times K_f \times m$ 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |    |                                                                                                                           |         |
| Shape: Octahedral ; Hybridization : $sp^3d^2$ SECTION E  (a) (i)If a pressure larger than the osmotic pressure is applied to the solution side, resulting in the movement of solvent particles from solution to solvent.  (ii) Solubility of gases in water decreases with rise in temperature. More oxygen will be available in the cold water.  (iii) $\frac{p_1^0 - p_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{n_2}{n_1}$ $\frac{p_1^0 - p_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{w_2 \times M_1}{M_2 \times w_1}$ $\frac{32.8 - p_1}{32.8} = \frac{2 \times 18}{180 \times 100}$ 1  OR  (a) (i) i will be less than 1.  (ii) Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration.  (iii)  i = 3 $\Delta T_f = i \times K_f \times m$ 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |    |                                                                                                                           | 1       |
| SECTION E31(a) (i)If a pressure larger than the osmotic pressure is applied to the solution side, resulting in the movement of solvent particles from solution to solvent.<br>(ii) Solubility of gases in water decreases with rise in temperature. More oxygen will be available in the cold water.<br>(iii) $\frac{p_1^0 - p_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{n_2}{n_1}$<br>$\frac{p_1^0 - p_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{w_2 \times M_1}{M_2 \times w_1}$<br>$\frac{32.8 - p_1}{32.8} = \frac{2 \times 18}{180 \times 100}$<br>$32.8 - p_1 = 0.0656$<br>$p_1 = 32.734 \text{ mm Hg (Deduct ½ mark for no unit or incorrect unit)}$<br>$OR$ 1OR31(a) (i) i will be less than 1.<br>(ii) Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration.<br>(iii) iii)<br>i = 31                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |    | 9* 500                                                                                                                    |         |
| (a) (i) If a pressure larger than the osmotic pressure is applied to the solution side, resulting in the movement of solvent particles from solution to solvent.  (ii) Solubility of gases in water decreases with rise in temperature. More oxygen will be available in the cold water.  (iii) $\frac{p_1^0 - p_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{n_2}{n_1}$ $\frac{p_1^0 - p_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{w_2 \times M_1}{M_2 \times w_1}$ $\frac{32.8 - p_1}{32.8} = \frac{2 \times 18}{180 \times 100}$ $32.8 - p_1 = 0.0656$ $p_1 = 32.734 \text{ mm Hg} \text{ (Deduct ½ mark for no unit or incorrect unit)}$ OR  31  (a) (i) i will be less than 1.  (ii) Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration.  (iii)  i = 3 $\Delta T_f = i \times K_f \times m$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |    |                                                                                                                           | 1/2,1/2 |
| movement of solvent particles from solution to solvent.  (ii) Solubility of gases in water decreases with rise in temperature. More oxygen will be available in the cold water.  (iii) $\frac{p_1^0 - p_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{n_2}{n_1}$ $\frac{p_1^0 - p_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{w_2 \times M_1}{M_2 \times w_1}$ $\frac{32.8 - p_1}{32.8} = \frac{2 \times 18}{180 \times 100}$ $32.8 - p_1 = 0.0656$ $p_1 = 32.734 \text{ mm Hg} \text{ (Deduct ½ mark for no unit or incorrect unit)}}$ OR  31  (a) (i) i will be less than 1.  (ii) Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration.  (iii)  i = 3 $\Delta T_f = i \times K_f \times m$ 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 24 |                                                                                                                           | 1       |
| available in the cold water. (iii) $\frac{p_1^0 - p_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{n_2}{n_1}$ $\frac{p_1^0 - p_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{w_2 \times M_1}{M_2 \times w_1}$ $\frac{32.8 - p_1}{32.8} = \frac{2 \times 18}{180 \times 100}$ $32.8 - p_1 = 0.0656$ $p_1 = 32.734 \text{ mm Hg (Deduct ½ mark for no unit or incorrect unit)}$ $OR$ 31 (a) (i) i will be less than 1. (ii) Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration. (iii) i = 3 $\Delta T_f = i \times K_f \times m$ 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 31 | movement of solvent particles from solution to solvent.                                                                   | 1       |
| (iii) $\frac{p_1^0-p_1}{p_1^0}=\frac{n_2}{n_1}$ $\frac{p_1^0-p_1}{p_1^0}=\frac{w_2\times M_1}{M_2\times w_1}$ $\frac{32.8-p_1}{32.8}=\frac{2\times 18}{180\times 100}$ $1$ $32.8-p_1=0.0656$ $p_1=32.734 \text{ mm Hg (Deduct ½ mark for no unit or incorrect unit)}$ $OR$ $1$ (a) (i) i will be less than 1. (ii) Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration. (iii) $i=3$ $\Delta T_f=i\times K_f\times m$ $1$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |    |                                                                                                                           | 1       |
| $\frac{p_1^0-p_1}{p_1^0}=\frac{n_2}{n_1}$ $\frac{p_1^0-p_1}{p_1^0}=\frac{w_2\times M_1}{M_2\times w_1}$ $\frac{32.8-p_1}{32.8}=\frac{2\times 18}{180\times 100}$ $32.8-p_1=0.0656$ $p_1=32.734 \text{ mm Hg (Deduct ½ mark for no unit or incorrect unit)}$ $OR$ $(a) (i) i \text{ will be less than 1.}$ $(ii) \text{ Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration.}$ $(iii)$ $i=3$ $\Delta T_f = i\times K_f\times m$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |    |                                                                                                                           |         |
| $\frac{P_1^1 - P_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{P_2}{n_1}$ $\frac{p_1^0 - p_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{W_2 \times M_1}{M_2 \times W_1}$ $\frac{32.8 - p_1}{32.8} = \frac{2 \times 18}{180 \times 100}$ $32.8 - p_1 = 0.0656$ $p_1 = 32.734 \text{ mm Hg (Deduct ½ mark for no unit or incorrect unit)}$ $OR$ $(a) (i) i \text{ will be less than 1.}$ $(ii) Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration.}$ $(iii)$ $i = 3$ $\Delta T_f = i \times K_f \times m$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |    |                                                                                                                           | 1       |
| $\frac{p_1^0-p_1}{p_1^0}=\frac{w_2\times M_1}{M_2\times w_1}$ $\frac{32.8-p_1}{32.8}=\frac{2\times 18}{180\times 100}$ $32.8-p_1=0.0656$ $p_1=32.734 \text{ mm Hg} \text{ (Deduct ½ mark for no unit or incorrect unit)}$ $OR$ $31 \qquad \text{(a) (i) i will be less than 1.} $ $\text{(ii) Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration.}$ $\text{(iii)}$ $\text{i = 3}$ $\Delta T_f = i\times K_f\times m$ $1$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |    | $\frac{p_1 - p_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{n_2}{n_1}$                                                                               | -       |
| $\frac{32.8 - p_1}{32.8} = \frac{2 \times 18}{180 \times 100}$ $32.8 - p_1 = 0.0656$ $p_1 = 32.734 \text{ mm Hg (Deduct ½ mark for no unit or incorrect unit)}$ $OR$ $(a) (i) i \text{ will be less than 1.}$ $(ii) \text{ Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration.}$ $(iii)$ $i = 3$ $\Delta T_f = i \times K_f \times m$ $1$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |    |                                                                                                                           |         |
| $32.8 - p_1 = 0.0656$ $p_1 = 32.734 \text{ mm Hg} \text{ (Deduct ½ mark for no unit or incorrect unit)}$ $0R$ $(a) (i) i \text{ will be less than 1.}$ $(ii) \text{ Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration.}$ $(iii)$ $i = 3$ $\Delta T_f = i \times K_f \times m$ $1$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |    | $\frac{P_1}{p_1^0} = \frac{1}{M_2 \times W_1}$                                                                            |         |
| 32.8- $p_1$ = 0.0656 $p_1$ = 32.734 mm Hg (Deduct ½ mark for no unit or incorrect unit)  OR  (a) (i) i will be less than 1. (ii) Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration. (iii) $i = 3$ $\Delta T_f = i \times K_f \times m$ 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |    | $\frac{32.8 - p_1}{2} = \frac{2 \times 18}{1}$                                                                            | 1       |
| $p_1 = 32.734 \text{ mm Hg} \text{ (Deduct } \frac{1}{2} \text{ mark for no unit or incorrect unit)} \\ OR \\ \hline \textbf{31} \qquad \text{(a) (i) i will be less than 1.} \\ \text{(ii) Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration.} \\ \text{(iii)} \\ \text{i = 3} \\ \Delta T_f = i \times K_f \times m \\ \hline \textbf{1}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |    | 32.8 180 ×100                                                                                                             |         |
| OR  (a) (i) i will be less than 1.  (ii) Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration.  (iii) $i=3$ $\Delta T_f = i \times K_f \times m$ 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |    | $32.8 - p_1 = 0.0656$                                                                                                     |         |
| (a) (i) i will be less than 1. (ii) Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration. (iii) i = 3 $ \Delta T_f = i \times K_f \times m $ 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |    | $p_1$ = 32.734 mm Hg (Deduct ½ mark for no unit or incorrect unit)                                                        | 1       |
| (ii) Solution which obeys Raoult's law over the entire range of concentration. (iii) $i=3 \hspace{1cm} \Delta \ T_f = i \times K_f \times m \hspace{1cm} 1$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |    |                                                                                                                           |         |
| (iii) $i = 3$ $\Delta T_f = i \times K_f \times m$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 31 |                                                                                                                           |         |
| $\Delta T_f = i \times K_f \times m$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |    |                                                                                                                           | 1       |
| $\Delta T_f = i \times K_f \times m $                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |    |                                                                                                                           |         |
| $\Delta T_f = \frac{i \times K_f \times w_B \times 1000}{M_B \times w_A}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    |                                                                                                                           | 1       |
| $\Delta T_f = \frac{V \times N_f \times W_B \times 1000}{M_B \times W_A}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    | $i \times K_e \times w_p \times 1000$                                                                                     |         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |    | $\Delta T_f = \frac{V \times M_B \times 1000}{M_B \times W_A}$                                                            |         |
| $2K = \frac{3 \times 1.86 \times w_B \times 1000}{111 \times 500}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |    | $2K = \frac{3 \times 1.86 \times w_B \times 1000}{111 \times 500}$                                                        | 1       |
| 111 × 500                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |    | 111 × 500                                                                                                                 |         |
| $w_{B} = \frac{2 \times 111 \times 500}{3 \times 1.86 \times 1000}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |    | $\mathbf{w}_{-} = \frac{2 \times 111 \times 500}{}$                                                                       |         |
| $^{\text{WB}}$ 3×1·86×1000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |    |                                                                                                                           | 1       |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |    | = 19.89  g (Deduct ½ mark for no unit or incorrect unit)                                                                  |         |

| 32. | (1  mark for identification of A,  1/2 + 1/2  each for identification and reaction of formation of B, C, D, E).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1 x 5 |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
|     | OR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |       |
| 32  | (b) (i) (1) Benzene Sulphonyl Chloride (C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> SO <sub>2</sub> Cl) (Name or formula).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1     |
|     | $(2)C_2H_5NH_2<(C_2H_5)_2NH<(C_2H_5)_3N$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1     |
|     | (ii) (1) In methylamine, electron donating effect of – CH <sub>3</sub> group increases the availability of                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1     |
|     | lone pair of electrons on nitrogen of the amino group. / In aniline, benzene withdraws electrons due to resonance therefore electron pair is less easily available for protonation.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |
|     | (2) Due to strong activating effect of amino group.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1     |
|     | (3) Due to intermolecular hydrogen bonding in primary amines.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1     |
| 33  | <ul> <li>(a) Zn has fully filled d-orbital configuration in ground state and in its oxidized state.</li> <li>(b) The filling of 4f orbital before 5d orbital results in steady decrease in atomic radii and ionic radii. / The steady decrease in the atomic radii or ionic radii of the elements with increase in atomic number.</li> <li>(c) In chromium an electron is removed from 4s¹ while in Zn it is from fully filled 4s² orbital.</li> <li>(d) Due to variable oxidation state and complex formation / provide large surface area.</li> <li>(e) Due to d−d transition of electrons in d− orbitals / unpaired electrons in d-orbital.</li> <li>(f) K₂MnO₄, due to the presence of one unpaired electron.</li> <li>(g) Cr₂O₂²⁻ + 14 H⁺ + 6 e⁻ → 2 Cr³⁴ + 7 H₂O (Any five)</li> </ul> | 1 x 5 |