

**Academic Session-2024-25**  
**Subject- Philosophy**  
**Class-XI**  
**Syllabus**

**Unit-I**

- (a) **Elementary Philosophy:** Meaning, Definition and uses of Philosophy  
**Branches of Philosophy:** Metaphysics, Epistemology, Logic, Ethics and Aesthetics
- (b) **Philosophy and Religion:** Relation and difference, Philosophy and Science: Relation and difference Four Values (*Purushartha*): *Dharma, Artha, Kama, Moksha*,  
*Asharam Dharma*, Law of *Karma* according to Indian Philosophy

**Unit-II**

- (a) **Logic:** Definition, Meaning and scope of Logic. Place of Logic as a Science. Uses of studying Logic, Fundamental Laws of thought
- (b) **Terms:** meaning, Connotation and Denotation, Relation of Inverse Variation between Connotation & Denotation  
**Logical Definition:** Its rules, Fallacies arising out of violation of rules, Limits of logical definition

**Unit-III**

- (a) **Induction**, its meaning and definition, Difference between Induction and Deduction
- (b) **Kinds of Induction:** Proper and Improper Induction. Scientific Induction, Perfect Induction, Simple Enumeration and Analogy

**Unit-IV**

- (a) **Formal Grounds of Induction:** Law of Causation, Law of Uniformity of Nature, various uniformities.
- (b) **Material Grounds of Induction:** Observation, Testimony, Experiment. Advantages of Experiment over Observation and advantages of Observation over Experiment