

Chapter-2

EXERCISE-1

1. He has a good memory. 2. Salu is going to drink milk. 3. The gardener will be watering the plants. 4. Delhi is the capital of India. 5. Excess of anything is bad. 6. Your brother is looking for you. 7. Why are you standing here? 8. Necessity is the mother of invention. 9. Our way of thinking determines the path we follow. 10. The earth provides enough to satisfy everyone's need. 11. City children do not know the joy of living in the open air. 12. Elephant camps were started in India by the Britishers in the early part of 20th century. 13. It is a great loss to a man when he cannot laugh. 14. He who follows two hares catches neither. 15. Great talkers are never great doers. 16. Poetry is the imagination and the passion of the language. 17. She is strong enough to carry the box. 18. I was so tired that I couldn't walk any further. 19. Nobody knows exactly where the apple originated. 20. What kind of climate is required for growing wheat?

EXERCISE-2

1. Assertive 2. Interrogative 3. Exclamatory 4. Assertive 5. Exclamatory 6. Optative 7. Assertive 8. Imperative 9. Imperative 10. Optative 11. Imperative 12. Imperative 13. Optative 14. Optative 15. Exclamatory 16. Optative 17. Optative 18. Exclamatory + Interrogative 19. Interrogative 20. Interrogative

EXERCISE-3

1. No 2. Yes-Shivam is playing cricket. 3. No 4. Yes-Be careful. 5. No 6. Yes-Ice is cold. 7. Yes-Ankit reads. 8. No 9. Yes-May I sit here? 10. Yes-Help the poor. 11. Yes-Open the window, please. 12. Yes. Don't waste your money. 13. Yes-Whose is that? 14. Yes-What an idea! 15. Yes-Hurrah! we have done well. 16. Yes-Pooh! Pooh! you are so greedy. 17. Yes-Silver is white. 18. No 19. Yes-How sweet! 20. Yes-Rome was not built in a day.

Chapter-3

EXERCISE-1

- A. 1. The earth (*subject*)/revolves round the sun (*predicate*). 2. Nature (*subject*)/is the best friend (*predicate*). 3. The sun (*subject*)/is hot (*predicate*). 4. Ritika (*subject*)/does sing a sweet song (*predicate*). 5. Honesty (*subject*)/is the best policy (*predicate*). 6. He (*subject*)/is waiting for his father (*predicate*). 7. Regularity and punctuality (*subject*)/brings success in life (*predicate*). 8. (You) (*subject*)/never tell a lie (*predicate*). 9. Rozy (*subject*)/is a good singer (*predicate*). 10. An empty vessel (*subject*)/sounds much (*predicate*). 11. Children (*subject*)/like sweets and toys (*predicate*). 12. Hard labour (*subject*)/never goes in vain (*predicate*). 13. A stitch in time (*subject*)/saves nine (*predicate*). 14. The singing of birds (*subject*)/attracts all (*predicate*). 15. This small pretty doll (*subject*)/is very costly (*predicate*). 16. A laborious and sincere student (*subject*)/does well in life (*predicate*). 17. Borrowed garments (*subject*)/never fit well (*predicate*). 18. The beautiful flower (*subject*)/soon faded away (*predicate*). 19. They (*subject*)/made me captain (*predicate*). 20. We (*subject*)/elected him Chairman of the committee (*predicate*).

- B. 1. (You) (subject)/ don't pluck the flowers (predicate). 2. (You) (subject)/ go ahead (predicate). 3. (You) (subject)/ stand up (predicate). 4. You (subject)/ may live long (predicate). 5. A guilty conscience (subject)/ needs no excuse (predicate). 6. Practice (subject)/ makes a man perfect (predicate). 7. You (subject)/ where do live (predicate). 8. Twenty students (subject)/ are there in this class (predicate). 9. They (subject)/ who are (predicate). 10. Many elephants (subject)/ are in this jungle (predicate). 11. The beggar-maid (subject)/ came (predicate). 12. Nothing (subject)/ is to eat (predicate). 13. The night (subject)/ how cold is (predicate). 14. (You) (subject)/ keep quiet (predicate). 15. Stone walls (subject)/ do not a prison make (predicate).

EXERCISE-2

1. 12. He 3. Patna 4. The Sun 5. Humility 6. The Ganga 7. Sugar 8. Dr Rajendra Prasad 9. Eight 10. A temple 11. She 12. The boys 13. The Ganga 14. Practice 15. We

EXERCISE-3

1. goes in vain 2. makes one perfect 3. is an animal 4. is essential for life 5. is harmful 6. is pleasant 7. has come 8. is useless 9. does well 10. is dead 11. a speech 12. is attracting everyone. 13. him captain 14. a man perfect 15. a letter.

Chapter-4

EXERCISE-1

- A. 1. was 2. needs 3. are 4. have 5. writes 6. went 7. ate 8. had 9. broke 10. were 11. was 12. are 13. is 14. waters 15. do 16. finished

B. V ¹	V ²	V ³	V ⁴	V ⁵
awake	awoke	awoken	awaking	awakes
fight	fought	fought	fighting	fight
swim	swam	swum	swimming	swims
put	put	put	putting	puts
choose	chose	chosen	choosing	chooses
forget	forgot	forgotten	forgetting	forgets
fly	flew	flown	flying	flies
win	won	won	winning	wins
lie	lay	lain	lying	lies
send	sent	sent	sending	sends
wear	wore	worn	wearing	wears
throw	threw	thrown	throwing	throws
write	wrote	written	writing	writes
hang	hung	hung	hanging	hangs
build	built	built	building	builds
hear	heard	heard	hearing	hears
kneel	knelt	knelt	kneeling	kneels
smell	smelt	smelt	smelling	smells
spend	spent	spent	spending	spends
leave	left	left	leaving	leaves
feed	fed	fed	feeding	feeds
show	showed	showed / shown	showing	shows
have	had	had	having	has
become	became	become	becoming	becomes
am, are	was, were	been	being	is

- C. 1. was – finite 2. are – finite 3. is – finite 4. were – finite, playing – non-finite 5. have – finite 6. has – finite 7. are – finite, writing – non-finite 8. is – finite, operating – non-finite 9. has – finite, gone – non-finite 10. likes – finite, flying – non-finite 11. barking – non-finite, bites – finite 12. have – finite, to go – non-finite 13. wants – finite, to play – non-finite 14. have – finite, eaten – non-finite 15. is – finite, coming – non-finite 16. like – finite, walking – non-finite 17. is – finite, developing – non-finite 18. liked – finite, gardening – non-finite 19. have – finite, to do – non-finite 20. is – finite, teaching – non-finite.
- D. 1. sank – intransitive 2. is – intransitive 3. broke – transitive, plates – object 4. rose – intransitive 5. jumped – intransitive 6. speaks – intransitive 7. showed – transitive, me – indirect object, his tricks – direct object 8. brought – transitive, me – indirect object, food – direct object 9. asked – transitive, me – indirect object, a question – direct object 10. brought – transitive, a glass of water – direct object, me – object to preposition 'for' 11. brought – transitive, me – indirect object, two shirts – direct object 12. fined – transitive, him – indirect object, fifty rupees – direct object 13. is blowing – intransitive 14. was sleeping – intransitive 15. fly – intransitive 16. don't laugh at the poor – transitive 17. felled – transitive, the tree – object 18. are – intransitive 19. lives – intransitive 20. saw – transitive, snake – direct object.
- E. 1. He *runs* a coaching institute. (transitive) He *runs* here and there. (intransitive) 2. Children *fly* kites. (transitive) Birds *fly* high. (intransitive) 3. He *felled* the tree. (transitive) The old tree *fell*. (intransitive) 4. *Open* the door (Transitive) The door *opens* at 9 a.m. (intransitive) 5. The watchman *stopped* me. (transitive) The stranger *stopped* suddenly. (Intransitive)
- F. (i) 1. They made me captain. 2. We appointed him coach. 3. The journey made us tired. 4. The judge found them guilty. 5. The police declared the criminals absconding. 6. The prince found the princess asleep. 7. I saw him crying. 8. We like the corrupt to be punished. 9. The news left him scared. 10. I saw her smiling.
- (ii) 1. Man is mortal. 2. He is a teacher. 3. She looks tired. 4. I am on the jury. 5. The match is over. 6. The television is off. 7. He appears to have been punished. 8. Your performance is as I expected. 9. The road is under repair. 10. Her behaviour is as her mother wished.
- G. 1. me – object, secretary – objective complement. 2. on the jury – subjective complement 3. the thieves – object, free – objective complement 4. to have been beaten – subjective complement 5. them – object, to be punished – objective complement 6. over – subjective complement 7. the death of a soldier – subjective complement 8. brightly – subjective complement 9. him – object, too much – objective complement 10. a social animal – subjective complement

EXERCISE-2

- A. 1. looks – LV 2. is – LV 3. became – LV 4. sings – LV 5. sang – NLV 6. is – LV 7. are – LV 8. NLV 9. kept – LV 10. tastes – LV 11. am – LV 12. am teaching – NLV 13. smells – LV 14. is smelling – NLV 15. owns – LV 16. seems – LV
- Linking Verb → LV Non-linking Verb → NLV
- B. 1. believe – SV 2. telling – DV 3. feels – SV 4. know – SV 5. resembles – SV 6. looking – DV 7. pleased – SV 8. requires – SV 9. dislikes – SV 10. satisfied – SV 11. contains – SV 12. consists – SV 13. forgive – SV 14. cutting – DV 15. seem – SV 16. hearing – SV 17. disappearing – DV 18. belongs – SV 19. loves – SV 20. setting – DV
- Stative Verb → SV Dynamic Verb → DV

to buy a necklace. 8. Rabari Devi is the only lady to become the Chief Minister of Bihar. 9. Prof Sharma is going to America to attend a seminar. 10. Vipul, Tumul and Rahul go to the library to study there.

- D. 1. To walk is a good exercise. 2. To write a good answer is not easy. 3. To think is easy but to do is difficult. 4. She hopes to pass this year. 5. He studied regularly to secure the first class. 6. There was no place for them to sit. 7. It seems to be impossible. 8. Ravi was the first man to arrive. 9. Ankit was told not to tell a lie. 10. Anshu is too weak to fight. 11. To take all responsibilities is to take none. 12. I was surprised to hear the news of his death. 13. It will be bad to waste your time and money. 14. I hope to meet you next month. 15. Give her a pen to write with. 16. He has come to Kashmir to see the beauty of the valley. 17. He pretends to do a job. 18. Everyone wishes to enjoy life. 19. He works hard to feed his large family. 20. The boys went to the restaurant to have lunch there.
- E. 1. He is too dull to understand. 2. Mohan is too slow to win the race. 3. Ritika is too shy to ask for help. 4. The news is too good to be true. 5. The river is too deep to cross. 6. I was too late to attend the function. 7. This box is too heavy to lift it. 8. The dog is too old to learn new tricks. 9. The tree is too high for one to climb it. 10. The sun is too hot for one to go out.
- F. 1. Chiku is intelligent enough to understand it all. 2. The Principal was kind enough to listen to students patiently. 3. Khushi is sharp enough to answer all questions. 4. He is old enough to travel by himself. 5. Rahul is tall enough to see over the heads of the other people. 6. The poem is short enough to remember it soon. 7. The problem is not easy enough to solve it. 8. The room is not comfortable enough to sleep in. 9. The coffee was cool enough to drink it. 10. They are helpful enough to solve our problem.
- G. 1. Rahul wants to swim. 2. Father asks him to study. 3. To smoke is harmful. 4. He loves to eat mutton. 5. The sum is easy to solve. 6. The teacher asked the student to sing. 7. It is difficult to survive. 8. She came in to sit. 9. It is an event to report. 10. There is nothing to eat.
- H. 1. You can sit here. 2. I heard him sing. 3. He made me run. 4. The postman was heard to knock at the door. 5. It is a pleasure to meet you. 6. Let him do this work. 7. He was made to eat sweets. 8. She does nothing but write. 9. He dared to oppose his father. 10. He need not go before the police. 11. Does Mohan need to go to Delhi? 12. He is rich enough to buy a car. 13. You had better consult a good physician. 14. To speak the truth is a virtue. 15. She went to the house only to find it burning. 16. He is rich enough to lend you money. 17. The apples are sweet to taste. 18. It looks foolish to advise you. 19. Will you let me have a rest?
- I. 1. to rain 2. to help me 3. to be a doctor 4. to go 5. to work hard 6. do so 7. dance 8. waste money 9. to promise 10. sing 11. to meet her 12. to touch 13. to taste 14. to wear a Gandhi-cap 15. to write with 16. to sit on 17. to read 18. to live in 19. to say 20. to get a job 21. to make, understand 22. to be the best student 23. to leave 24. to perform 25. to look after 26. to read.

EXERCISE-2

- A. 1. painting 2. telling 3. abusing 4. eating 5. believing 6. skating 7. shouting 8. coming 9. eating 10. coming 11. bringing 12. swimming 13. keeping, waiting 14. saying 15. seeing 16. working 17. going 18. staying 19. appointing 20. meeting.
- B. (i) 1. waiting 2. taking 3. living 4. opening 5. sleeping 6. talking 7. going 8. riding 9. being 10. being 11. stealing or having stolen 12. having 13. having 14. being.
- (ii) 1. having 2. reading 3. behaving 4. making 5. teaching 6. speaking 7. hearing 8. reciting 9. eating 10. laughing 11. oppressing 12. meeting 13. standing 14. fishing.

- C. 1. Drinking wine is bad for health. 2. Getting a job is not easy. 3. Telling a lie is easier than speaking the truth. 4. Praying is surrendering. 5. Oppressing the poor is displeasing God. 6. Writing Sanskrit is easier than speaking it. 7. Doing something is better than doing nothing. 8. Telling a lie is bad. 9. Vexing the poor is bad. 10. Walking is a good exercise.
- D. 1. She cannot help laughing. 2. Sitting in the easy chair the collector ordered the peon to bring the file. 3. Collecting stamps is her hobby. 4. It being hot, he could not go out. 5. Eating sweets is his weakness. 6. Taking off his shoes, he entered the kitchen. 7. Playing football, he hit me on the head. 8. I do not mind his living here. 9. I do not mind her leaving home. 10. Taking out his gun, the hunter fired at the tiger.
- E. (i) 1. painting 2. to walk/walking 3. leaving 4. to play 5. eating 6. working 7. to walk 8. to see (a) sit 10. work, play 11. die, beg 12. playing 13. shaving 14. going 15. to vacate.
- (ii) 1. to accompany 2. to work 3. to sit 4. play 5. eating 6. to eat 7. weeping 8. keeping 9. being 10. playing 11. having 12. being 13. to be 14. sing 15. to lift.
- F. 1. in writing stories 2. for committing theft 3. him doing this work 4. my coming late 5. to meeting 6. to my 7. that happening again 8. mind opening the gate 9. help laughing 10. seeing me 11. gave up drinking 12. prefers chewing betel to pan.parag 13. like watching 14. harm in opening 15. good crying now 16. stop moving 17. to congratulating me 18. Mohan's doing 19. on laughing 20. but play.

EXERCISE-3

- A. (i) 1. setting 2. setting 3. having set 4. setting 5. finding 6. wounded 7. spoiled 8. being 9. opening 10. having worked 11. having written 12. knowing 13. having been beaten 14. being 15. seeing.
- (ii) 1. having watched 2. dying, begging 3. having been fined 4. fearing 5. having finished 6. seeing 7. broken 8. running 9. waiting 10. lost 11. seeing 12. willing 13. taking 14. barking 15. being/having been abused.
- B. 1. Opening the almirah, she took out her purse. 2. Having worked hard he felt tired. 3. Turning to the right, you will see the college. 4. Having finished their breakfast the students got on the school bus. 5. Feeling nervous, she went on sobbing. 6. The weather being hot, I decided to stay there. 7. Taking aim the policeman fired at the criminal. 8. Encouraged by her success Ritika went on reading. 9. Being very much interested in teaching Rajani joined a school. 10. Having sold his scooter Chandan bought a motorbike. 11. Reaching office he found the file missing. 12. It being very costly, I did not buy it. 13. Not knowing the way, I asked my brother. 14. Going to the Chairman he tendered his resignation. 15. Being charmed with the beauty we decided to stay there.
- C. (i) 1. The work having been finished, we returned home. 2. I saw an old lady wearing a white sari. 3. Taking pity on the cat the hermit turned it into a dog. 4. Having finished his breakfast the boy caught the school bus. 5. Having killed the tiger, the hunter took it home. 6. It being cloudy, we postponed the programme. 7. The chair being broken, he threw the chair. 8. Having reached the railway station, I bought a ticket for Delhi. 9. Having handed over the letter to the secretary, he came out. 10. Leaving the bicycle at the gate the boy entered the house. 11. Hearing the news she started laughing. 12. Looking towards the cottage, we saw the hermit offering prayers. 13. Being beaten ruthlessly they decided to leave the place. 14. Knowing that she is poor, I want to help her. 15. Having done his homework Shivam went to bed.

(ii) 1. Having passed Matriculation, he decided to join the navy. 2. Having spent all his money, he decided to do a private job. 3. Having earned enough money he wanted to marry an actress. 4. Mohan was reading a novel lying on bed. 5. Having finished the work, the peon went home. 6. Having failed in B.A. he decided to start a business. 7. I spoke to the lady wearing yellow sari. 8. Being satisfied with the job, he decided to continue it. 9. The weather being warm, I took off my coat. 10. The weather being favourable, I decided to continue my journey. 11. Entering the cave, he saw a saint. 12. Opening the purse, she found the money missing. 13. Seeing her lover, she became very happy. 14. The meeting having been fixed, no change is possible now. 15. The door being open, the pets were stolen.

D. 1. My father told me to be dutiful. 2. He is fond of showing everyday. 3. It is no use raising this issue now. 4. Would you mind shifting a bit? 5. He does not mind my coming late. 6. Shivam wanted to be a cricketer. 7. I heard her cry. 8. I will not let you go. 9. Don't get down from a running train. 10. Vajpayee made a moving appeal. 11. Having sold his old house he bought a new one. 12. I hate gambling. 13. He completed writing and took a glass of milk. 14. Opening the almirah he took out a file. 15. Don't forget to write me a letter after reaching Delhi. 16. He does not dare to talk to me. 17. Walking in the sun is harmful to eyes. 18. This furniture is not worth buying. 19. She went on laughing at the magician. 20. The meeting being over, all left the place.

EXERCISE-4

1. to see—infinite 2. talking—gerund 3. looking—participle, meeting—gerund 4. drinking—gerund 5. fishing—gerund 6. to follow—infinite 7. shouting—gerund 8. sit—bare infinite 9. broken—Participle 10. driving—participle 11. drowning—participle 12. drinking—participle 13. sing—bare infinite 14. to be hung—passive infinite 15. to hang—active infinite 16. drunken—participle 17. reading—gerund 18. to eat—infinite 19. decorated—participle 20. including—participle.

Chapter-7

EXERCISE-1

1. a, two 2. either 3. whose 4. this, that 5. my 6. Her 7. all 8. a bottle of 9. half of the 10. a large amount of 11. some, some 12. twenty, my 13. each, the 14. any 15. several 16. both 17. that 18. any 19. twice, a 20. more, a lot of

EXERCISE-2

1. some 2. some 3. any, some 4. any, some 5. some, any 6. some, any 7. any 8. some, any 9. some, some, any 10. any, some 11. some, any 12. any, some 13. some, any 14. some, any 15. any, some 16. any, some 17. any, some 18. some, any 19. some, any 20. any, some.

EXERCISE-3

1. much 2. many 3. many 4. much 5. many 6. much 7. much 8. many 9. many 10. many 11. much 12. many 13. much 14. much 15. much 16. many 17. many 18. much 19. many 20. much.

EXERCISE-4

1. little 2. little 3. little 4. a few 5. a little 6. little 7. little 8. a few 9. a little 10. a little 11. a few 12. little 13. little 14. a little 15. a few 16. little 17. a few 18. a little 19. little 20. few.

EXERCISE-5

1. fewer 2. less 3. fewer 4. less 5. less 6. fewer 7. less 8. less 9. less 10. less 11. less 12. fewer 13. less 14. less 15. fewer.

EXERCISE-6

1. every 2. every 3. every 4. each 5. either 6. every 7. every 8. either 9. either
10. neither 11. neither 12. neither 13. either 14. neither 15. neither

Chapter-8

EXERCISE-1

- A. 1. An 2. An 3. An 4. × 5. A 6. An 7. × 8. A 9. An 10. A 11. An 12. A
13. A 14. A 15. × 16. × 17. × 18. × 19. An 20. An 21. An 22. An 23. ×
24. A 25. A
- B. 1. × 2. A 3. × 4. A 5. An 6. × 7. An 8. × 9. A 10. A 11. × 12. × 13. A 14. An 15. A
16. A 17. An 18. × 19. An 20. × 21. A 22. A 23. An 24. A 25. A

EXERCISE-2

- A. 1. An 2. A 3. A 4. A 5. A 6. A 7. A 8. A 9. A 10. A 11. A 12. A 13. A 14. An 15. A
16. A 17. An 18. A 19. A 20. A, A 21. A 22. A 23. A 24. A 25. A
- B. 1. A 2. A 3. An 4. × 5. A 6. An 7. A 8. A, An 9. A 10. An 11. A 12. × 13. × 14. ×, A,
An 15. An 16. An 17. A 18. A 19. An 20. An 21. A 22. A 23. An 24. A 25. A, An

EXERCISE-3

- A. 1. An FIR has been lodged in this case. 2. An apple grows on a tree.
3. A cow is a useful animal. 4. He bought furniture. 5. Mohan gave me
information. 6. They will stay here for a couple of days. 7. I have to cover
ten and a quarter miles a day. 8. Fifty miles is a long distance. 9. An
elephant has a long trunk. 10. A poet and a dramatist write differently.
11. Eggs sell fifteen rupees a dozen. 12. His father is an honorary magistrate.
13. He has a hundred rupees. 14. You cannot be a Tendulkar. 15. Kindness is a
virtue. 16. I was invited to dinner. 17. He was an African by birth not a European.
18. Try to come an hour before the class starts. 19. Brass is a useful metal.
20. Mohan has a pen in one hand and paper in another hand.
- B. 1. He wants some wood to make a fire. (अंगीठी) 2. He is a Vikramaditya in
judgement. 3. They gave me advice. 4. He wants bread. 5. I have not heard
of such a betrayal. 6. You are quite a lucky man. 7. She may be a Lata.
8. I want to have a bath. 9. The books are being sold at a discount of Rs. 10
10. Patna is a mini Mumbai. 11. He is too proud a man to ask for help.
12. What a cheap talk ! 13. He wrote all the important matters in a nutshell.
14. They went on talking all night. 15. The king died without an heir.

EXERCISE-4

- A. 1. They are rather in a fix. 2. A million of people were killed by Tsunami waves.
3. No change. 4. Anu has caught a severe cold. 5. I have never seen such an
accident. 6. Such an incident never happened before. 7. We found him a little
worried. 8. There is only a little milk left in the jar. 9. A Mr Sen is waiting for
you. 10. There is a call from a Miss Gupta. 11. Eggs sell two hundred rupees a
gross. 12. Tom goes to church twice a week. 13. He needs a sheet of paper. 14. The
Jansadharan Express runs at a speed of 130 kilometers an hour. 15. My brother
earns about a thousand rupees a month. 16. I saw nearly half a dozen newly built
houses in this lane. 17. He gave me a few books. 18. How mighty a giant this is
! 19. What a nonsense ! 20. What a heroic deed was performed !
- B. 1. It is so fine a weather. 2. Macbeth never believed he would do so cruel a deed.
3. Ritika presented Khushi so beautiful a gift. 4. I have never seen such interesting
a movie. 5. A couple of days are left. 6. We have an hour and a half for dinner.
7. They will pay me a thousand rupees a month. 8. No change. 9. He thinks he is

a Newton. 10. May I go for a bath? 11. Alka is too poor a girl to buy bread / a loaf of bread. 12. No change. 13. A hungry man is an angry man. 14. Many a teachers assembled there 15. He sold a piece of land.

EXERCISE-5

- A. 1. the 2. an 3. the, the 4. \times 5. a 6. \times 7. a 8. the 9. the 10. the, the 11. the 12. the 13. the, the, \times 14. \times , a 15. the 16. the 17. the, a 18. the 19. the, the 20. a
- B. 1. the, a, the 2. \times , the, the 3. the, the, the 4. the, a 5. \times , the 6. the 7. the 8. \times , an, the, the 9. \times 10. the, the 11. the, the 12. the, the 13. the, the 14. the, the 15. the 16. the, the 17. the 18. the 19. \times (Article is not used before a title, rank, status etc. used in Apposition to a proper Noun) 20. \times , \times (Article is not used before common nouns used in pairs.)

EXERCISE-6

- A. 1. a (both were smart) 2. a, a (only the boy was smart) 3. a or the (a most beautiful girl means one of the best, the most beautiful girl means the best of all) 4. a 5. the, an 6. a, the 7. a, the 8. a, a 9. a, the 10. a 11. \times 12. \times 13. a/a/an is used before the noun if it comes after the verb 'become' 14. a 15. a 16. a 17. \times 18. \times 19. \times / A / An is not used with the above cases of illness 20. the, or the child has measles, not a measles.
- B. 1. the, he has the flu, not a flu. 2. a, (Mr. Bush has the dictatorial quality of Hitler) 3. a (a dramatist having the dramatic qualities of Kalidas) 4. a, a 5. a, a 6. the 7. a (a certain / some कोई Mr. Mukul. 8. a 9. an (a kind of education) 10. a (a kind / sort of knowledge) 11. the, a, \times 12. the (English people) 13. \times , (English language) 14. the 15. \times (article is not used before the name of a post or office if the name of the holder of that post or office comes before it) 16. the 17. the 18. the 19. the 20. the.

EXERCISE-7

- A. 1. the 2. the 3. the 4. the 5. the, the 6. the, \times , the 7. the (we are referring to a particular Mohan) 8. the (here Delhi has been particularised.) 9. the (the is used before a surname in the plural number to refer to the family) 10. \times (the is not used in expressions like 'all day' 'all night'.) 11. The (the is used in the expression like all the morning, all the day) 12. \times 13. \times 14. \times 15. \times 16. the (the is used before the name of a road if the word 'Road' forms a part of it) 17. the 18. \times (article is not used before the names that ends in Lane, Square, Avenue or street) 19. \times 20. a 21. a 22. a 23. the 24. \times (the is not used before cardinal adjectives) 25. the (the may be used before cardinal adjectives if the nouns coming after them are particularised)
- B. 1. the 2. \times 3. \times (Possessive 'my' has come before the superlative 'best'. So 'the' has not been used.) 4. \times 5. the 6. the (Here 'the leader' expresses the superlative sense of 'best leader'.) 7. the, the 8. a (Here 'most' has been used in the sense of 'very'. So, article 'a' and not 'the' has been used before it) 9. \times 10. the 11. the, the 12. a, the 13. \times 14. the 15. the 16. \times 17. the 18. the 19. \times 20. \times 21. \times 22. the, the, the 23. \times 24. \times 25. the.

EXERCISE-8

1. the, the 2. the 3. the \times 4. the 5. the, the 6. the 7. \times 8. the 9. the, the 10. the, a 11. the 12. \times 13. the 14. \times 15. \times 16. the 17. the 18. \times 19. \times 20. the 21. \times , \times 22. \times 23. \times 24. the, the 25. a 26. a 27. a, the 28. an, a, an, the 29. the, the, \times 30. \times , a.

EXERCISE-9

1. the, the, the, the 2. the, a, the, the 3. the, the, \times , \times , the, the 4. the, a, \times , the, the 5. an, a, a, the an, the, the, the, the, a 6. a, the, a, a, the 7. a, a, the, the, a, the, the an the 8. the, a, the \times , an, the 9. the, the, the, the, the, a 10. A : the, the B : the, a, the, a, the, a, the.

EXERCISE-10

- A. 1. He came here by plane. 2. My brother has gone to U.K. 3. Have you ever listened to the radio ? 4. The books that you gave me are very interesting. 5. I have never seen such a flower. 6. She got a hundred books. 7. Mohan is bad at English. 8. His father retired from the Navy. 9. I bought a one-way ticket. 10. She went to the cinema. 11. Deepawali falls in October. 12. He came here after sunset. 13. Do you know how to play tabla ? 14. The Vedas are sacred books of the Hindus. 15. The gold of South Africa is liked by all. 16. There is an R.T.C. bus. 17. Honesty is a great virtue. 18. We made him captain. 19. He has been elected speaker of the Lower House. 20. What sort of flower is it ? 21. This house is for sale. 22. What is the problem ? 23. Many a man was eating. 24. Water is essential for us. 25. I always speak the truth.
- B. 1. A bird in hand is worth two in the bush. 2. I am going to temple. 3. He is going to the hospital to see his friend. 4. He hit me on the head. 5. After a year or two, the question can be raised. 6. He was the worst speaker. 7. I wrote to father for money. 8. She has a cough. 9. The nature of Mohan is good. 10. Wordsworth is a poet of Nature. 11. Life is not a bed of roses. 12. The bill has been passed by Parliament. 13. Death is sure to come. 14. The magistrate sent the thief to prison. 15. Shivam plays cricket in the evening. 16. An M.A. was appointed to the post. 17. The more you labour, the more shall you earn. 18. He is going to the south. 19. All the men came. 20. A black and a white cow are grazing. 21. He turned the man out of doors. 22. He is my best friend. 23. This is a great mistake. 24. He gave me rupees two and a half. 25. Men are rational beings.

Chapter-9**EXERCISE-1**

- A. 1. why—sub-ordinating 2. as well as—Co-ordinating 3. bothand—Correlative 4. since—Sub-ordinating 5. while sub-ordinating 6. until—Sub-ordinating 7. if—Sub-ordinating 8. unless Sub-ordinating 9. not only.....but also—Co-relative 10. neither.....nor—Correlative 11. whence—Sub-ordinating 12. provided—Sub-ordinating 13. nevertheless— Co-ordinating 14. but—Co-ordinating 15. for—Co-ordinating 16. Otherwise—Co-ordinating 17. before—Sub-ordinating 18. whatever—Sub-ordinating 19. only if—Sub-ordinating 20. in order that—Sub-ordinating
- B. 1. that—Sub-ordinating 2. according to—Sub-ordinating 3. neither..... nor—Correlative 4. or else—Co-ordinating 5. as—Sub-ordinating 6. as soon as—Sub-ordinating 7. whether—Sub-ordinating 8. as Sub-ordinating 9. still—Co-ordinating 10. either—Co-ordinating 11. and—Co-ordinating 12. whereas—Co-ordinating 13. else—Co-ordinating 14. hence—Co-ordinating 15. lest—Sub-ordinating 16. as—Sub-ordinating 17. if—Sub-ordinating 18. so far as—Sub-ordinating 19. though yet—Correlative 20. bothand—Correlative.

EXERCISE-2

1. as 2. since 3. while 4. as 5. as 6. since 7. while 8. since 9. as 10. while 11. since 12. while 13. as 14. since 15. as 16. while 17. since 18. while 19. while, while 20. while.

EXERCISE-3

1. just because 2. just then 3. just because 4. than 5. until 6. just then 7. just because 8. than 9. just then 10. just because 11. until 12. than 13. until 14. just because 15. than 16. until 17. just because 18. just then.

EXERCISE-4

1. if 2. nor 3. but 4. or 5. when 6. too 7. as if 8. if, or 9. nevertheless 10. for 11. either 12. neither 13. so 14. still 15. notwithstanding that 16. as long as 17. provided 18. lest 19. as far as 20. that.

EXERCISE-5

- A.** 1. if 2. unless 3. because 4. so that 5. If 6. now 7. unless 8. consequently 9. however 10. so that 11. although 12. until 13. provided that 14. as though 15. otherwise 16. consequently 17. furthermore 18. similarly 19. nevertheless 20. even if
- B.** 1. on the contrary 2. on the other hand 3. in any case 4. so 5. yet 6. however 7. too 8. equally 9. as well 10. therefore 11. moreover 12. neither 13. nor 14. in short 15. although 16. although 17. generally 18. fortunately 19. at last 20. possibly.

EXERCISE-6

- A.** 1. We stayed indoors because the weather was very hot. 2. I play neither cricket nor hockey. 3. He lost not only his money but also his life. 4. We learn Hindi as well as English. 5. He is rich but unhappy. 6. She is very poor yet very generous. 7. He is neither intelligent nor laborious. 8. Ashish will return either in November or in December. 9. She failed twice nevertheless she tried again. 10. Are you asleep or awake? 11. I must be ready now otherwise it will be late for the party. 12. We have not much time therefore we must work very hard. 13. She must die one day for all men are mortal. 14. He cannot get good marks even if he works day and night. 15. You will not come first in your class unless you are regular in your study. 16. He was rather ruthless to us, still we did not mind much. 17. As soon as I received his message, I went to meet him. 18. If I make a promise, I keep it. 19. No sooner did the guard show the flag than the train left the platform. 20. Ten years have passed since he gave up drinking. 21. I don't care whether she comes or not. 22. As I had no busfare, I had to walk home on foot. 23. I have not seen Rina since she left Patna. 24. Mother was about to go to kitchen, just then little Priya began to cry. 25. I don't like him just because he is rude and imprudent.
- B.** 1. Wait for me until I come back. 2. Let me complete my homework, then I will go with you to play. 3. The phone rang while she was taking the morning tea. 4. I would watch T.V until the Hindi news was over. 5. Since you are quite ill, I must stay with you. 6. As I have five hours, I can complete this work properly. 7. We do not know the reason why the match slated for today is postponed. 8. Mukesh would not leave the place until he finished his work. 9. Mother burnt her hand while she was frying vegetable. 10. When my uncle visited Delhi, he stayed with his grandson. 11. Dr Kumar sold his house before he left for England. 12. He works hard so that he can earn more. 13. Although the knife was new, it was blunt. 14. As soon as I reached the centre, the examination began. 15. Tell him how a stain can be removed. 16. Nobody can harm us as long as we are united. 17. He is poor yet he is honest. 18. Ram's brother is more intelligent than him. 19. The postman knocked at the door, just then Raju ran to open it. 20. Three months have passed since my uncle came to Delhi. 21. Let us wait until the train stops. 22. A marriage procession passed that way while we were playing cricket. 23. He went to Delhi as he was asked to do so. 24. The sun is bigger than the moon. 25. It is an interesting book which was given to me by my mother.

Chapter-10**EXERCISE-1**

- A.** 1. goes 2. went 3. has been suffering 4. has come 5. have been 6. has lived 7. won 8. invented 9. died 10. had died 11. reached 12. allows 13. has not written 14. completes 15. had been 16. rises 17. went 18. has been drizzling 19. makes 20. has never seen 21. built 22. have postponed 23. travels 24. is travelling 25. melts
- B.** 1. were 2. glitters 3. has been 4. talking 5. had 6. arrives 7. were 8. get 9. leaves 10. sang 11. go 12. leaves 13. have been 14. had 15. has started 16. went 17. is watching 18. is crying 19. had reached 20. smokes 21. help 22. liked 23. help 24. brings 25. is playing.

EXERCISE-2

- A. 1. rains 2. moves 3. am writing 4. are going / will go 5. went 6. was raining, reached 7. was going 8. have told 9. has finished 10. has seen 11. saw 12. have seen 13. taken, called 14. had died, arrived 15. has been ringing 16. is coming 17. has been working 18. shall have spent 19. will have set 20. shall post
- B. 1. shall have been living 2. will be 3. had posted 4. sets in 5. arrives 6. began 7. returns 8. comes 9. have passed, saw 10. arrived 11. had finished 12. comes 13. ends 14. were 15. has not eaten 16. have not seen 17. had finished 18. had gone, came 19. would fly 20. have been
- C. 1. were 2. shall stay 3. is 4. are 5. was taking 6. laughed 7. help, shall help, 8. was 9. thought 10. assumed, had, 11. is waiting 12. was 13. have visited 14. have solved 15. eats, is eating 16. is 17. shall remain 18. had been 19. obeyed / had obeyed 20. were

EXERCISE-3

1. (a) came (b) woke (c) started (d) awoke (e) did not hear (f) was barking (g) went (h) telephoned. 2. (a) started (b) reached (c) began (d) conceded (e) had advised (f) knew (g) had covered (h) joined. 3. (a) reached (b) had gathered (c) took (d) had posted (e) decided (f) had prepared (g) enjoyed (h) looked. 4. (a) was approaching (b) went (c) had been (d) called (e) have not cleaned (f) are...playing (g) had finished (h) had...decorated. 5. (a) reached (b) had come (c) introduced (d) had brought (e) served (f) danced (g) had decided (h) had advised. 6. (a) saw (b) struck (c) fell (d) had gathered (e) took (f) reached (g) had reached (h) had informed. 7. (a) reached (b) had left (c) had taken (d) had bought (e) reached (f) had left (g) had decided (h) came. 8. (a) was trying (b) was explaining (c) was not speaking (d) was (e) were talking (f) laughing (g) felt (h) decided. 9. (a) fell down (b) died (c) had been (d) were sleeping (e) were (f) had come (g) reached (h) were admitted. 10. (a) fell (b) had bled (c) was rushed (d) had struggled (e) breathed (f) arrived (g) felt (h) declared. 11. (a) rained (b) collapsed (c) were damaged (d) entered (e) was (f) were uprooted. (g) destroyed (h) had warned. 12. (a) was held (b) was (c) were screened (d) covered (e) focused (f) were (g) provided (h) left. 13. (a) found (b) had been (c) used (d) said (e) had gone (f) expected (g) would leave (h) advised. 14. (a) returned (b) had broken (c) were (d) checked (e) had put (f) reported (g) took (h) had run. 15. (a) arrived (b) was told (c) is covered (d) was (e) asked (f) said (g) had not been (h) had come

EXERCISE-4

1. I am going to learn French. 2. You are going to take the exam this year. 3. We are going to stay here for three weeks. 4. I am going to visit Delhi next week. 5. He is going to drink a glass of milk. 6. Mr. Sinha is going to attend the programme. 7. They are going to purchase a new flat. 8. We are going to have five weeks' holiday this year. 9. They say there is going to be a big meeting in the Gandhi Maidan. 10. Lata is going to sing this evening. 11. She is going to be absent for ten days. 12. I am going to read poems all evening. 13. She is going to marry him next month. 14. Dr. Kumar is going to deliver a speech tomorrow. 15. They are going to leave by 10 a.m. train.

Chapter-11**EXERCISE-9**

- A. 1. is looked 2. am 3. have been sent / were sent / will be sent etc. 4. be punished 5. will be declared 6. be sent 7. were surprised 8. is grown 9. were killed 10. will be produced 11. will be arranged / were arranged 12. has been elected 13. was celebrated 14. are being built 15. had been killed.
- B. Do yourself

EXERCISE-13

1. soft 2. sour 3. nice 4. harsh 5. sweet 6. beautiful 7. bitter 8. hard 9. well 10. badly 11. well 12. easily 13. cheap 14. pungent 15. nicely 16. sour.

EXERCISE-19

1. (a) has been nominated (b) were used (c) is not liked. 2. (a) was celebrated (b) was invited (c) were given away. 3. (a) will be introduced (b) is being examined (c) was sent. 4. (a) had been killed (b) were destroyed (c) are being built (d) have been arrested (e) is hoped (f) will be made. 5. (a) is hoped (b) will be solved (c) is completed.

Try the following Exercises yourself:

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 20

Chapter-12**EXERCISE-1**

Do yourself.

EXERCISE-2

1. would 2. were 3. should 4. is 5. attended 6. couldn't 7. should 8. had 9. is 10. would

EXERCISE-3

1. They fought that they might win. 2. You will think that I am guilty. 3. He was so tired that he fell asleep soon. 4. They ran fast lest they should miss the train. 5. He passed the test because he had worked hard. 6. I shall forgive you if you apologise. 7. No sooner did I reach home than I took a bath. 8. I respect her as though she were my mother. 9. He climbed up a tree so that he could get a better view of the scene. 10. He drove very fast that I might not overtake him.

Chapter-13

Do all exercises yourself.

Chapter-14**EXERCISE-1**

A. 1. Complex 2. Compound 3. Complex 4. Complex 5. Complex 6. Compound 7. Compound 8. Complex 9. Complex 10. Compound 11. Compound 12. Complex 13. Compound 14. Compound 15. Complex 16. Complex 17. Complex 18. Compound 19. Compound 20. Complex

B. 1. Complex 2. Complex 3. Compound 4. Compound 5. Complex 6. Complex 7. Complex 8. Complex 9. Complex 10. Complex 11. Complex 12. Complex 13. Compound 14. Compound 15. Compound 16. Complex 17. Complex 18. Compound 19. Complex 20. Complex

EXERCISE-2

1. Compound sentence (i) The moon rose (ii) everything looked bright—Co-ordinate clause, *and*—Conjunction 2. Complex sentence (i) People can not be happy—Main clause (ii) who are given to quarrelling—Sub-ordinate clause 3. Complex sentence (i) The town is very large—Main clause (ii) in which I live—Sub-ordinate clause 4. Compound sentence (i) I called her—Co-ordinate clause (ii) she gave me no answer—Co-ordinate clause *but*—Conjunction 5. Complex sentence (i) He needs fear no fall—Main clause (ii) that is down—Sub-ordinate clause 6. Complex sentence (i) He says—Main clause (ii) that he won't help me—Sub-ordinate clause 7. Complex sentence (i) People should not throw stones at others—Main clause (ii) who live in glass houses—Sub-ordinate clause 8. Complex sentence (i) This is the house—Main clause (ii) that my father built—Sub-ordinate clause 9. Compound sentence (i) We must eat to live (ii) we should not eat to live—Co-ordinate clauses, *but*—Conjunction 10. Compound sentence (i) Govern your passion (ii) they will govern you—Co-ordinate clause, *or*—Conjunction 11. Compound sentence (i) God made the country

(ii) a man made the town—Co-ordinate clauses, *and*—Conjunction 12. Compound sentence (i) Her face becomes redder and redder (ii) she is angry—Co-ordinate clauses, *therefore*—Conjunction 13. Compound sentence (i) Your points are logical (ii) they do not convince me—Co-ordinate clauses, *still*—Conjunction 14. Complex sentence (i) They serve God well—Main clause (ii) who serve his creatures—Subordinate clause 15. Compound sentence (i) Man proposes (ii) God disposes—Co-ordinate clauses *but*—Conjunction 16. Complex sentence (i) (You) do well—Main clause (ii) what ever you do—Sub-ordinate clause 17. Complex sentence (i) They always talk—Main clause (ii) who never think—Sub-ordinate clause 18. Compound sentence (i) I agree to your proposal (ii) I think them reasonable—Co-ordinate clauses, *for*—Conjunction 19. Compound sentence (i) Walk quickly (ii) you will miss the train—Co-ordinate clauses, *otherwise*—Conjunction 20. Compound sentence (i) You must have done your duty (ii) you are a conscientious man—Co-ordinate clauses, *for*—Conjunction 21. Compound sentence (i) She is drowned (ii) Some passing ship saved her—Co-ordinate clauses *either... or*—Conjunction 22. Complex sentence (i) A guest is unwelcome—Main clause (ii) when he stay too long—Sub-ordinate clause 23. Compound sentence (i) Run fast (ii) you will not catch the train—Co-ordinate clauses, *else*—Conjunction 24. Compound sentence (i) She must weep (ii) she will die—Co-ordinate clauses, *or*—Conjunction 25. Complex sentence (i) Quarrels would last long—Main clause (ii) if the fault were only one side—Sub-ordinate clause 26. Complex sentence (i) Tell me the news—Main clause (ii) as you have heard—Sub-ordinate clause 27. Complex sentence (i) There was one leader—Main clause (ii) who chose to spin—Sub-ordinate clause 28. Complex sentence (i) He has nothing to lose—Main clause (ii) that has no money—Sub-ordinate clause 29. Complex sentence (i) Success comes—Main clause (ii) if a man will only work and wait—Sub-ordinate clause 30. Compound sentence (i) The same day went Vivekananda out of the Kali temple (ii) (he) sat by the river Co-ordinate clauses, *and*—Conjunction.

Chapter-15

EXERCISE-1

1. I shall come if you the car. 2. The grass if you the lawns. 3. The bridge if good quality used. 4. If I had lots of money every year. 5. You will if you do not hurry. 6. Take an in case it rains. 7. Suppose / Supposing / In case / If you you do ? 8. He could if he driven carefully. 9. Don't use unless insured. 10. I will if I go America. 11. If I were a king my queen. 12. If he the Qutub Minar. 13. You would if you had my advice. 14. Had there been good crops. 15. Take this in case ill. 16. Send me incase my help. 17. Unless he the Taj Mahal. 18. Unless you to walk. 19. If you can't progress. 20. Once you bad company. 21. You can provided/provided that/on condition that You flatter. 22. Whether he forget him. 23. Whether you be honest. 24. Do you want mental peace ? Then be honest. 25. Suppose / Supposing you won you do ?

EXERCISE-2

1. you would try to keep the voters on your side. 2. you could also build a house in New York. 3. the patient could have been saved. 4. the farmers would have been ruined. 5. they can destroy the locusts. 6. we can expect a warm afternoon. 7. I would have bought a house. 8. You can not pass. 9. I would have been defeated. 10. we would reach in time. 11. tell him about me. 12. it melts. 13. you return it in time. 14. you don't commit this mistake again. 15. you shall have to do it. 16. we all must die. 17. what would happen to food problem ? 18. Then labour hard. 19. what will you do ? 20. I would have helped him.

EXERCISE-3

1. we make any noise 2. he would have seen the Taj Mahal 3. there would have been good crops. 4. you are tired. 5. they had stayed there much longer. 6. I were a king 7. I could afford it. 8. the roof is in a bad condition. 9. Dravid had scored more runs. 10. he had been able to get a loan 11. they have money to buy large quantities 12. they enjoy their lessons. 13. you fight an election 14. you light a fire near it. 15. the accident would have been averted. 16. he apologizes to me. 17. he had not wasted his money 18. the train would reach in time. 19. he comes on time. 20. I had seen him.

EXERCISE-4

1. would declare 2. will be 3. would flee 4. would make 5. would abolish 6. would have been 7. could have helped 8. would accept 9. would have hired 10. fails 11. follows/will flow 12. comes 13. will steal 14. won't let 15. goes 16. returns 17. would reach even earlier 18. doesn't pass 19. don't visit 20. go 21. would happen, came 22. are 23. had been 24. invited, wouldn't come 25. succeeds.

Chapter-16**EXERCISE-1**

1. take to 2. look back 3. going on 4. brought up 5. × 6. see off 7. turn on 8. write out 9. × 10. × 11. work out 12. look on 13. grow up 14. × 15. × 16. take on 17. × 18. × 19. × 20. went off 21. held up 22. keep off 23. stands by 24. × 25. ×

EXERCISE-2

1. j 2. c 3. e 4. h 5. i 6. b 7. d 8. a 9. g 10. f

EXERCISE-3

1. g 2. e 3. j 4. a 5. b 6. d 7. f 8. i 9. c 10. h

EXERCISE-4

1. down 2. after 3. up 4. to 5. out 6. over 7. for 8. on 9. through 10. off

EXERCISE-5

1. under 2. with 3. down 4. out 5. off 6. up 7. off 8. on 9. for 10. in.

EXERCISE-6

1. in India-Adverbial 2. of his childhood-Adjectival 3. from the day-Adverbial 4. to his mother and father-Adverbial 5. in broken syllables-Adverbial 6. of his mother and father-Adjectival 7. of sisters and brothers-Adjectival 8. with him-Adverbial 9. in the nursery-Adverbial 10. of the butterflies and birds-Adjectival 11. with prolonged sickness-Adverbial 12. in a world-Adjectival 13. of four senses-Adjectival

Chapter-17**EXERCISE-1**

1. are 2. is 3. are 4. are 5. is 6. is 7. is 8. are 9. are 10. has 11. is 12. has 13. is 14. likes 15. plough 16. is 17. is 18. are 19. know 20. bite 21. are 22. have 23. has 24. is 25. goes

EXERCISE-2

1. are 2. is 3. have 4. is 5. is 6. has 7. are 8. is 9. is 10. is 11. is 12. are 13. is 14. is 15. are 16. is 17. is 18. are 19. is 20. have 21. are 22. is 23. are 24. has 25. was

EXERCISE-3

1. has 2. is 3. has 4. is 5. is 6. was 7. are 8. is 9. is 10. is 11. is 12. was 13. was 14. has 15. is 16. is 17. were 18. have 19. is 20. are 21. is 22. are 23. has 24. cause 25. give

EXERCISE-4

1. do not 2. has 3. is 4. is 5. is 6. was 7. has 8. is 9. is 10. is 11. are 12. is 13. is 14. has 15. were 16. is 17. were 18. is 19. need 20. has 21. were 22. have 23. has 24. are 25. are

EXERCISE-5

1. is 2. is 3. were 4. has 5. was 6. are 7. was 8. are 9. are 10. are 11. is 12. are 13. is/are 14. has/have 15. follows 16. follows 17. dare not 18. dares 19. dare not 20. dare 21. need not 22. needs 23. are 24. is 25. is, are

EXERCISE-6

1. is 2. is 3. is 4. gives 5. are 6. are 7. are 8. are 9. is 10. am 11. are 12. is 13. was 14. was 15. was 16. was 17. were 18. were 19. save 20. were 21. was 22. is 23. has 24. was 25. is

EXERCISE-7

1. are 2. are 3. is 4. are 5. live 6. are 7. was 8. has 9. are 10. are 11. are 12. is 13. has 14. is 15. is 16. were 17. are 18. are 19. is 20. is 21. was 22. are 23. is 24. is 25. are

EXERCISE-8

1. are, provides, watch, stare, do, has, is 2. are, are, has, has, sacrifice 3. depends, is, suffer, are, 4. are, was, is, are, are, are 5. is, gives, says, were, have, has, is, are, have, is, are, have, is, is, have, are, reflect

Chapter-18**EXERCISE-1**

1. to 2. of 3. over 4. under 5. with 6. in 7. into 8. to 9. for 10. against 11. at 12. on 13. into 14. from 15. through 16. since 17. from 18. down 19. upon 20. below

EXERCISE-2

1. between 2. among 3. of 4. to 5. with 6. to 7. to 8. of 9. to 10. to 11. with 12. to 13. against 14. against 15. with 16. from 17. in 18. of 19. for 20. to

EXERCISE-3

1. upon 2. under 3. under 4. in 5. of 6. into 7. for 8. of 9. on 10. with 11. for 12. of 13. with 14. at, in 15. in 16. of, in 17. for 18. of 19. for 20. of

EXERCISE-4

1. in 2. of 3. at 4. for 5. of 6. into 7. with 8. in 9. of 10. in 11. in 12. from 13. to 14. with 15. on 16. of 17. with 18. by 19. on 20. on

EXERCISE-5

1. with 2. for 3. of 4. of 5. with 6. by 7. to 8. in 9. for 10. against 11. into 12. off 13. to 14. to 15. in 16. for 17. with 18. after 19. against 20. with/on

EXERCISE-6

1. of 2. at 3. into 4. of 5. of 6. by 7. of 8. from 9. on 10. for 11. after 12. after 13. in 14. from 15. in 16. at 17. to 18. at 19. for 20. with

EXERCISE-7

1. out 2. at 3. to 4. of 5. to 6. of 7. at 8. to 9. on 10. in 11. in 12. from 13. to 14. out 15. of 16. of 17. at 18. to 19. at 20. for

EXERCISE-8

1. in, with 2. to, of 3. of, in 4. on, for 5. in, with 6. from, in 7. with, on, from 8. on, of 9. against, in 10. in, of 11. in, at 12. on, for, in, of 13. for, against 14. to, for, of 15. to, for, to, on 16. of, in, of, for, in, for, in, of, at 17. by, by, of, of, among, of 18. of, to, of, to, by, to, in, to, under, in, to 19. of, of, from, in, of, of, 20. to, to, to, through, of, up, of, for, to, with, with, of.

Chapter-19

EXERCISE-1

- A. 1. aren't you 2. aren't I 3. am I 4. aren't I 5. am I 6. won't he 7. will he 8. can't I 9. can I 10. doesn't he 11. has he 12. does he 13. is it 14. do they 15. did we 16. can't we 17. wasn't he 18. do we 19. do they 20. haven't they
- B. 1. will you 2. will you/ won't you 3. will you/ won't you 4. can't you 5. can't you 6. can't you 7. shall we 8. shall we 9. shall we 10. shall we 11. will you 12. will you 13. will you 14. won't you 15. won't you 16. won't you 17. won't you 18. isn't it 19. didn't he 20. isn't it
- C. 1. isn't there 2. aren't they 3. have they 4. can't he 5. aren't we 6. can't you 7. haven't they 8. don't we 9. do they 10. aren't they 11. have you 12. have they 13. don't they 14. didn't they 15. haven't they 16. can't they 17. won't they 18. have they 19. could they 20. is n't it

Chapter-20

EXERCISE-1

- A. 1. His father is not dishonest. 2. This is not impossible. 3. He is never careless. 4. He will never forget your help. 5. A laborious man is never disrespected. 6. Her behavior is not impolite. 7. Man is not an anti-social animal. 8. He has never supported me. 9. My son is not dull. 10. He is not a social man. 11. No other Fort in the world is as grand as the Red Fort. 12. No other dramatist in the world is as great as Kalidas. 13. He is so weak in Mathematics that he cannot pass his examination. 14. They did not leave any method untried to set it right. 15. Do not be lazy.
- B. 1. He didn't succeed to appear at the test. 2. There cannot be smoke without fire. 3. No problem can remain unsolved. 4. No sooner did the criminal see the police, than he ran away. 5. No sooner did the principal enter the office, than all stood up. 6. No sooner did he see the lion than he fled. 7. None but Mohan came to see me. 8. None but Banti can do this. 9. None but a fool would talk in this way. 10. None but the poor deserves sympathy. 11. Her elder sister is not more intelligent than she. 12. You must not have left it uncompleted before given time. 13. Don't make a noise. 14. No other metal is as useful as gold. 15. Don't forget me.

EXERCISE-2

- A. 1. I am a grateful person. 2. Your behavior is bad. 3. Everything in the world changes. 4. He is a good friend. 5. He is too proud to beg for mercy. 6. Undoubtedly he will be invited to attend the party. 7. The wall is too high to climb. 8. Silver is costlier than iron. 9. Only he deserves to be promoted. 10. As soon as I reached there, the programme started. 11. They succeeded in catching the train. 12. Only he can do it. 13. As soon as the students heard the bell they ran outside. 14. As soon as I entered the hall, the programme began. 15. She is a decent (शुद्ध) lady.
- B. 1. They found only a few books on the table. 2. His elder brother is as good as he. 3. God is kind. 4. Everyone will die one day. 5. He must not have missed to see the Taj Mahal. 6. I am wiser than you. 7. He abstains from alcohol. 8. Every woman wept. 9. They were asked to abstain from smoking. 10. The doctor had always treated his patients fairly. 11. She rarely goes there. 12. He won every match. 13. I am fully satisfied with you. 14. Everyone present was happy. 15. Everyone doubted his honesty.

Chapter-21

EXERCISE-1

- A. 1. I am not your peon. 2. I am your well-wisher. 3. He is a gentleman. 4. He has consulted you. 5. They are guilty. 6. Man is social. 7. I help you. 8. An honest man suffers. 9. He didn't help you. 10. He didn't warn you. 11. I shall never forget your kindness. 12. The blind cannot see. 13. Everyone knows Gandhiji. 14. A man cannot live for ever. 15. Nothing is better than a busy life. 16. If you prick us, we do bleed. 17. Nothing succeeds like success. 18. None is here so rude as not to love his country. 19. Everybody would respect his parents. 20. Everybody wants to lead a happy life.
- B. 1. None can do this work. 2. I always helped those who were needy. 3. Sardar Patel was an iron man. 4. I have warned you of this danger over and over again. 5. It is so use blaming him. 6. It is no use eating so much. 7. It is no use wasting time here. 8. I cannot do more for him. 9. You will have cooperation nowhere. 10. There is no way to repay your kindness. 11. You will never have sense. 12. It does not matter much even though (though) you are senior to me. 13. It does not matter much even though you are the son of a leader. 14. No one will come to my help. 15. None can touch the moon. 16. Anyone would any when struck. 17. Everybody wishes to live long. 18. None is greater than God. 19. No one has seen the wind. 20. No one will tolerate such injustice.

EXERCISE-2

- A. 1. Can a man live for ever ? 2. Can I ever forget his kindness ? 3. Do I smoke ? 4. Doesn't he always help you ? 5. Is he an ordinary man ? 6. Aren't all human beings subject to decay ? 7. Is that the way to do it ? 8. Will Gandhiji's reputation ever die ? 9. Should we laugh at the beggar ? 10. Is there anything greater than sympathy ? 11. Didn't he promise to help me ? 12. Who doesn't know Shastriji ? 13. Doesn't everybody know that hard labour never goes in vain ? 14. Has anyone seen such a beautiful scene as this ? 15. Is anybody ready to die for his motherland ? 16. Will he ever be a doctor ? 17. Will anybody believe it ? 18. Didn't I try to see you ? 19. Can he change his nature ? 20. Isn't it useless to waste time ?
- B. 1. What does it matter if we lose ? 2. Can it be true ? 3. Is there anyone who does not love his country ? 4. Is he ever in his senses ? 5. Is there anything greater than the love of a mother ? 6. Isn't man mortal and isn't art immortal ? 7. Will the glory of our culture ever fade ? 8. Is there any use doing it ? 9. Who helps me ? 10. Does he help her in need ? 11. Didn't he leave this place an hour ago ? 12. Doesn't he always help me ? 13. Don't they work hard ? 14. Could anyone do better under such circumstances ? 15. Can a mother forget her son ? 16. Isn't the beauty of this place beyond description ? 17. Hasn't everybody heard of Vinoba Bhave ? 18. Can anyone touch the sky ? 19. Doesn't everyone want to get respect ? 20. Is there anything better than a busy life ?

Chapter-22

EXERCISE-1

- A. 1. It is a very beautiful garden. 2. That was a very charming sight. 3. The ship is very big. 4. The storm was very terrible. 5. He drives very fast. 6. He is very stupid. 7. The sight of the devastated city was very fearful. 8. He is a great man. 9. It is a very fine day. 10. It is very lovely baby. 11. It is very wonderful. 12. I wish I had not wasted my time. 13. I wish I were a child again. 14. I wish I had not touched the electric wire. 15. I wish for a cup of milk. 16. I wish I had the wings of a dove. 17. I wish I had a good job. 18. I wish I could only attend the meeting. 19. I wish I could find my lost son. 20. It is strange that you should come here.

- B. 1. It is strange that an SP should be afraid of criminals. 2. It is strange that a thief should be so bold. 3. It is strange that such a man should be the Headmaster of a government school. 4. You were kind enough to cooperate me. 5. You were silly enough to wear such a coat. 6. It was sad that he met with an accident. 7. It is strange to think that he should be so mean. 8. I wish that it were not cloudy today. 9. It is very cruel. 10. The examiner has set very difficult questions. 11. I earnestly desire that you were true to your word. 12. It is very disgusting. 13. It is very good. 14. I earnestly desire that I were a strong man. 15. It is sad that my best friend is no more. 16. It is a matter of joy that the shield is ours. 17. It is a matter of regret that she is no more. 18. Great misery awaits a wasted youth. 19. It is shocking that such a dishonest man is a priest. 20. It is strange that a beggar is so rich.

EXERCISE-2

1. Hurrah ! We have answered all the questions. 2. Fie ! Fie ! You are a robber. 3. Alas ! He is no more. 4. How cunning of him to cheat me ! 5. How kind of him to feed the poor ! 6. A doctor and afraid of patients ! 7. If only I could stand first ! 8. O that I could hold this post ! 9. Such a man and my guide ! 10. O that I had a beautiful house to live in ! 11. How fine ! 12. How disgusting ! 13. O that I could get a glass of milk ! 14. What beautiful eyes she has ! 15. What a strange man he is ! 16. If that I could get a job ! 17. What a beautiful flower to look at ! 18. Well done ! 19. Horrible ! 20. A horse ! A horse ! My kingdom for a horse. 21. How sad ! He has failed again. 22. How sad ! He should die so young. 23. What a wonderful house ! 24. What a piece of work Man is ! 25. O that I were a leader !

Chapter-23

EXERCISE-1

- A. 1. He is very wicked. 2. She is very intelligent. 3. He is more selfish than he should be. 4. They are more humble than they should be. 5. He is so honest that he cannot cheat others. 6. We are so slow that we cannot catch him. 7. He is so gentle that he cannot harm others. 8. He is so cunning that he cannot think of helping others. 9. He is so proud that he cannot command the respect of the people. 10. She is very weak in Hindi. 11. The questions are easier than they should be. 12. The questions are very tough. 13. Mount Everest is so high that one cannot climb it. 14. They have gone so ahead of me that I cannot catch them. 15. The leader was so important that he could not be ignored. 16. These people are so dishonest that they cannot be trusted. 17. Our leaders are so dishonest that they cannot do any good to the nation. 18. She was so frightened that she could not speak a word. 19. I was so late that could not hear the speech. 20. He is so selfish that he cannot be a good friend.
- B. 1. He is so strong that he cannot be beaten. 2. Human life is so short that it cannot be properly enjoyed. 3. The problem is so difficult that one cannot solve it. 4. He is so innocent that he cannot be a leader. 5. This issue is so difficult that it cannot be solved. 6. The shirt was so small that I couldn't wear it. 7. The weather is very hot. 8. My father is very busy. 9. He speaks so fast that one cannot follow him. 10. He is so kind hearted that he will help all. 11. He is so clever that he can easily understand my points. 12. The house is so small that I cannot live in it. 13. My grief is beyond words. 14. The garden is so beautiful that it can certainly attract the attention of all. 15. Lady Macbeth was so mean that she was quite easily an object of hatred. 16. The room is so dark that one cannot see the door. 17. They were so slow that they couldn't complete the project in time. 18. They are being very kind. 19. He is very attentive. / He is more attentive than he should be. 20. It is more than proper for me.

EXERCISE-2

- A. 1. She is too bad. 2. He is too gentle. 3. She is too laborious. 4. He is too honest to cheat others. 5. We are too slow to catch him. 6. He is too selfish not to let you down. 7. He is too wicked not to harm others. 8. It is too bad to bear. 9. The accident was too terrible to be seen. 10. He is too upright to accept a bribe. 11. She was too dull to dance. 12. The stick is too strong to be broken. 13. The news is too good to be true. 14. The tea is too hot. 15. The coffee is too sweet to take. 16. He is too young for the post. 17. One should not be too eager for praise. 18. Too many cooks spoil the broth. 19. They ate too much. 20. He is too intelligent not to misunderstand it.
- B. 1. The boy was weeping too bitterly to be able to utter a single word. 2. Her dress is too tight to fit her. 3. The two friends are too close to be separated. 4. The luggage was too heavy to lift. 5. Human life is too short. 6. They are too notorious. 7. His behaviour is rude enough to displease all. 8. Do not be too self-centred. 9. The government is too unstable to do any work. 10. The sun is too hot to go out. 11. My father is too good-hearted to harm others. 12. The workers are too divided to continue the strike for long. 13. He is too generous not to forgive me. 14. She was too deeply affected to be able to speak. 15. He is too strong for me to be a match. 16. My agony is too deep for me to express in words. 17. It is too shocking for me to bear. 18. The fruit is too unripe to eat. 19. The results were too bad to be published. 20. It is too early to start the work now.

Chapter-24

EXERCISE-1

- A. 1. His friend is more intelligent than he. 2. That book is not more useful than this book. 3. That building is not grander than this building. 4. A man can run faster than a child. 5. Jharkhand is richer than Bihar in minerals. 6. An actor is not smarter than he. 7. An actress is not more beautiful than she. 8. No other metal is as costly as gold. 9. Very few dramatists are as good as Kalidas. 10. Rose is more charming than lotus. 11. Rose is more beautiful than any other flower. 12. Oak is bigger than any other tree. 13. Eagle can fly higher than any other bird. 14. America is more powerful than England. 15. America is richer than any other country in the world. 16. Vajpayee is greater than most other leaders in the world. 17. India is culturally more advanced than most other countries in the world. 18. No other metal is as bright as silver. 19. Wordsworth was greater than most other poets of England. 20. Very few epics are as great as the Ramayana.
- B. 1. You do not know as well as/as much as I do. 2. The dog runs faster than the cat. 3. Iron is as useful as copper. 4. A wise enemy is better than a foolish friend. 5. Nothing is not as good as something. 6. I do not know you better than he does. 7. I can help you more than he can. 8. I cannot translate this passage into English as easily as he can. 9. To practise is not as easy as to preach. 10. A dead lion is not as strong as a live ass. 11. You do not know this matter better than I do. 12. No other drama in English is as good as Hamlet. 13. Othello is better than most other dramas in English. 14. No other metal is as heavy as gold. 15. Very few leaders of the world were as great as Gandhijee. 16. Baba Aamte is greater than any other man in India. 17. Tagore is greater than most other poets of the world. 18. Very few singers are as great as Lata. 19. Mumbai is busier than any other town in India. 20. Jharkhand is richer in minerals than most other states in India.

EXERCISE-2

- A. 1. Ravi is not bolder than Rahul. 2. Prashant is not as wise as Pravin. 3. Chemistry is not as easy as Physics. 4. My brother is braver than he. 5. I can speak English as fluently as you. 6. Milk is not as costly as wine. 7. Salim is as bold as Karim.

8. Gold is not heavier than platinum. 9. Chiku is gentler than Bittu. 10. Madan hasn't as much intellect as money. 11. My house is as big as his house. 12. The eagle can fly faster than the parrot. 13. I do not drive as carefully as he does. 14. You do not know me better than he does. 15. This temple is bigger than any other temple in India. 16. My father is more honest than any other man. 17. No other town in Jharkhand is as famous as Jamshedpur. 18. No other metal is as heavy as gold. 19. Shakespeare is the greatest English poet. 20. Milk is as cheap as honey.

- B. 1. Kalidas is not greater than Shakespeare. 2. No other dramatist in the world is as great as Kalidas. 3. Lata is better than any other singer in the world. 4. Lata is better than most other singers of the world. 5. Very few books in the market are as valuable as this book. 6. Lenin was one of the greatest revolutionaries in the world. 7. Cricket is the most popular game today. 8. He is not as fortunate as some men. 9. Bihar was one of the best states in India. 10. Very few boys of my school are as intelligent as he. 11. The rose is sweeter than all other flowers. 12. Good health is the most valuable thing. 13. A dead lion is not as strong as a live ass. 14. His father is more learned than he. 15. Dinkar was one of the greatest poets of India. 16. Sohan is not richer than other farmers of my village. 17. Some other flowers are as attractive as the rose. 18. I would no sooner die than cheat my friend. 19. She is not as old in age as in mind. 20. To practise virtue is not as easy as to preach it.

Chapter-25

EXERCISE-1

but, yet, most of us, the first, however, but, for instance, finally.

EXERCISE-2

first, but, repeatedly, ultimately, but, the next, too, now

EXERCISE-3

after, but, then, both, now, moreover, thus.

EXERCISE-4

as a result, likewise, once, but, after that, hence, also, consequently.

Chapter-26

EXERCISE-1

1. Gita said, "I could come." 2. He said to me, "What is your father?" 3. I tell you, "Please help me." 4. He is, after all, my friend. 5. "Have you ever visited Bangalore?" he asked. 6. If you can't do it, tell me. 7. No, I can't support you. 8. In fact, Dr Sinha is generous. 9. Mohan, not Sohan, did it. 10. He is an Indian, she is an American. 11. "Aha!" he exclaimed. 12. This is Gopal's pen. 13. Rekha, my friend's daughter, is getting married tomorrow. 14. I was a student of B.N. College Patna. 15. "March on!" said the commander of the troop.

EXERCISE-2

1. Milton, the great English poet, was blind. 2. High and low, rich and poor, wise and foolish, must all die. 3. It is mind, after all, which does the work of the world. 4. Rajani received a fountain pen; Soni, a watch. 5. I came, I saw, I conquered. 6. After the war he left India. He slowly, carefully moved the chair. 8. She cried, "Water!" "Water!". 9. He did not, however, succeed in the examination. 10. Mr Modi, the Prime Minister of India, went to Russia. 11. O father! I hear the sound of gun. 12. If my mother were alive—but why lament the past? 13. He gained from Heaven (it was all he wished) a friend. 14. "Perhaps," cried he, "there may be such monsters as you describe." 15. Mohan who had no arms of any kind, now gave himself up for

lost. "What shall I do?" said he. "I have no spear or sword; not so much as a stick to defend myself with". 16. The common law of England and the like law exists in America, considers marriage in no other light than as a civil contract. 17. So far from science being irreligious as many think, it is the neglect of science that is irreligious; it is the refusal to study the surrounding creation that is irreligious. 18. If you read ten pages of a book letter by letter, that is to say, with real accuracy, you are for evermore, in some measure, an educated person. 19. From all its chapters, from all its pages, from all its sentences—the well written novel echoes and reechoes its own creative and controlling thought to this. 20. When I was in Delhi I visited the Red fort, Qutub Minar, India Gate and Jantar Mantar.

Chapter-27

EXERCISE-1

impure, irregular, unknown, unkind, dissatisfied, irrational, unreasonable, invisible, untie, impolite, unpleasant, impartial, displease, displeasure, demerit, immortal, disobey, illogical, dislike, illegal, disinteresting, dishonest, misfortune, unfortunate, unfair.

EXERCISE-2

modern, innocent, construct, miserable, guarded, fiction, prosperity, neglect, rigid, stormy, ugly, vice, beneficial, scarce, dull, often, rarely, reluctant, above, minority, sensible, safety, war, reality, stupid.

EXERCISE-3

1. *Umpire* — An umpire is to cricket what a referee is to football.
Empire — Ashoka ruled over an empire.
2. *Cease* — It has ceased to rain.
Seize — All his bank accounts have been seized.
3. *Root* — The roots of plants normally lie under the ground.
Route — You have taken the wrong route.
4. *Soldier* — His father was a brave soldier.
Shoulder — He carried a heavy load on his shoulder.
5. *Symbol* — The lotus is the symbol of purity.
Cymbal — I like the sound of cymbal (मंजीरा).
6. *Quiet* — Keep quiet.
Quite — He is quite right.
7. *Lessen* — The pain will lessen soon.
Lesson — This is a tough lesson.
8. *Knows* — He knows the truth.
Nose — Your nose is pointed.
9. *Loose* — Its grip is loose.
Lose — We will lose the match.
10. *Pray* — I pray everyday.
Prey — The snake swallowed its prey.
11. *Precede* — Silence will precede noise.
Proceed — Proceed in the right direction.
12. *Plane* — I came by plane.
Plain — Always wear plain dress.

EXERCISE-4

1. invisible 2. widower 3. widow 4. vegetarian 5. optimist 6. omnipotent
7. omniscient 8. patriot 9. unimaginable 10. unbelievable 11. atheist 12. autobiography
13. fragile 14. catalogue 15. illegible 16. liquor 17. linguist 18. maiden 19. manuscript
20. matron 21. lawyer 22. lessor 23. librarian 24. laundry 25. juror.