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GENERAL STUDIES (TEST CODE : 1069)

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Medium Eng./Hindi	ENGLISH	Registration Number	154939
Center	ORN	Date	23/sep/2018

INDEX TABLE

Q. No.	Maximum Marks	Marks Obtained
1(a)	10	
1(b)	10	
2(a)	10	
2(b)	10	
3(a)	10	
3(b)	10	
4(a)	10	
4(b)	10	
5(a)	10	
5(b)	10	
6	10	
7	10	
8	10	
9	20	
10	20	
11	20	
12	20	
13	20	
14	20	

Total Marks Obtained:

Remarks:

INSTRUCTIONS

- Do furnish the appropriate details in the answer sheet (viz. Name, Registration Number and Test Code).
उत्तर पुस्तिका में सूचनाएं भरना आवश्यक है (नाम, प्रश्न-पत्र कोड, विद्यार्थी क्रमांक आदि)।
- There are **FOURTEEN** questions printed in **ENGLISH & HINDI** इसमें चौदह प्रश्न हैं अंग्रेजी और हिन्दी में छपे हैं।
- All questions are compulsory.**
सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।
- The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.
प्रत्येक प्रश्न/भाग के अंक उसके सामने दिए गए हैं।
- Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the Admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided. No marks will be given for answers written in medium other than the authorized one.
प्रश्नों के उत्तर उसी माध्यम में लिखे जाने चाहिए जिसका उल्लेख आपके प्रवेश पत्र में किया गया है और उस माध्यम का स्पष्ट उल्लेख प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यूसीए) पुस्तिका के मुख्य पृष्ठ पर अंकित निर्दिष्ट स्थान पर किया जाना चाहिए। उल्लिखित माध्यम के अतिरिक्त अन्य किसी माध्यम में लिए गए उत्तर पर कोई अंक नहीं मिलेंगे।
- Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to.
प्रश्नों में शब्द सीमा, जहाँ विनिर्दिष्ट है, का अनुसरण किया जाना चाहिए।
- Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.
उत्तर पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़ा हुआ पृष्ठ या उसके अंश को स्पष्ट रूप से काटा जाना चाहिए।

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EVALUATION INDICATORS

1. Contextual Competence
2. Content Competence
3. Language Competence
4. Introduction Competence
5. Structure - Presentation Competence
6. Conclusion Competence

Overall Macro Comments / feedback / suggestions on Answer Booklet:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

All the Best

Answer the following questions in not more than 150 words each:

1. (a) Growing awareness about terminal as well as mental illness has given credence to the idea of "living wills". What is a living will? Discuss the ethical issues to be considered from an individual as well as social perspective to formulate and implement it. **10**

मरणांतक (टर्मिनल) के साथ-साथ मानसिक रोगों के संबंध में बढ़ती जागरूकता ने "लिविंग विल" के विचार को स्वीकृति प्रदान की है। लिविंग विल क्या है? इसे तैयार करने और कार्यान्वित करने के लिए व्यक्ति के साथ-साथ सामाजिक परिप्रेक्ष्य से विचार किए जाने वाले नैतिक मुद्दों की चर्चा कीजिए।

Recently SC judgement has
given permission Passive euthanasia
and living will

'living will' is will which person
make when he is mentally alert
and sound that in case if he
is terminally ill then how
he should be treated*

It's not a new concept it is
practice in many other country
but there are various issues related
to it :-

- i) There is a chance of
Abuse by the family Members
- ii) 'Living will' make the obligation
on the doctor to follow it
due to family pressure.
- iii) There is need to be a proper
guidelines and rules for this
purpose.

'Living will' will create the
obligation on the family as
well as on Doctor but it's
a right step in right direction.

1. (b) In order to improve the bureaucratic work culture and productivity, there is a need to downsize government and privatize some of the services. Critically discuss with examples. 10

नौकरशाही कार्य संस्कृति और कार्यक्षमता में सुधार लाने के लिए, सरकार का आकार छोटा करने और कुछ सेवाओं का निजीकरण करने की आवश्यकता है। उदाहरणों के साथ आलोचनात्मक चर्चा कीजिए।

*Bureaucratic work culture
is more rigid and rule based.
Hierarchy and rules and laws
take precedence over any other
thing.*

*There is a trend which has
emerged nowadays that
Government is more core
areas and bringing peripheral
areas.*

*This not only increase the
efficiency of the Government*

but also make more responsive.
But there is a need to balance
Private sector dominant in many
sectors due to:-

- i) Their main motive is to earn
Profit
- ii) They generally focus on ~~upper~~
Middle & upper class
- iii) The India government has taken
proactive ~~and~~ role.

Private is emerging but
Government sector still have
to play active role in India.
There is a need to Bureaucratic
Culture and make more democratic
and Autonomous

2. (a) Examine the contemporary relevance of Gandhiji's talisman as a means of resolving ethical dilemmas in day to day life. 10

दैनिक जीवन में नैतिक दुविधाओं का समाधान करने के एक साधन के रूप में गांधीजी के मंत्र की समकालीन प्रासंगिकता का परीक्षण कीजिए।

Gandhiji mainly focus on
Poor people and his he always
used to say that where
where your will help the
poorest of the society or not.

It can help in solving many
ethical dilemmas such as

i) It will give us the purpose
to our life

ii) Clarity in our thought
will make us easy to
come to the decision quickly.

iii) It will solve problem of
"You vs Me"

Gandhi's ideas will always
remain in today's .

Many problem which our
society is facing can be
solved through his Talisman.

2. (b) "Intelligence plus character—that is the goal of true education." Assess whether such an objective can be achieved within the existing system of education in India. 10

"बुद्धिमत्ता (प्रज्ञा) के साथ चरित्र निर्माण - सही शिक्षा का मकसद होना चाहिए।" आकलन कीजिए कि क्या वर्तमान भारतीय शिक्षा प्रणाली के अंतर्गत इस उद्देश्य की प्राप्ति की जा सकती है।

Intelligence without character

*lead to the many problem which
our society face in today's world
Person without character is
dangerous for the country.*

*unfortunately our education
failed to build the value system
due to :-*

i) More emphasis on rote learning

*ii) There is a race for scoring
high marks and ignoring
overall personality of a
person.*

iii) less emphasis on Practical knowledge.

iv) ~~Also~~ less emphasis on famous Personalities such as Gandhiji

Hence education should evolve and bring a change in society through Moral teaching and through more emphasis on real life Examples.

3. (a) "A blanket prohibition of criticism of the policies of the Government is invalid and void, and it makes no difference if the person criticizing happens to be a government servant." Critically discuss in the context of Civil Service Conduct Rules, 1964. 10

"सरकार की नीतियों की आलोचना का पूर्णतया निषेध अमान्य और शून्य है, और यदि आलोचना करने वाला व्यक्ति एक सरकारी सेवक है तो इससे कोई फर्क नहीं पड़ता।" सिविल सेवा आचरण नियमावली, 1964 के संदर्भ में आलोचनात्मक चर्चा कीजिए।

Civil Service Conduct Rules, 1964

*Prohibits the Civil Servant to
criticise the government in
order to maintain their Autonomy,
Impartiality etc.*

*But in Today's world when
Government is focussing more
on Good Governance it is
important that there should
be more transparency and
democracy in bureaucratic system*

Benefit

- i) It will lead better policy formulation
- ii) It will make the administration more efficient
- iii) Chances of Abuse Administrative power will be minimum.

Hence there is a need to check it but there is a need to maintain balance b/w between freedom and prohibition to ensure smooth functioning of the Organisation.

3. (b) "Man by nature is a political animal". Explain with reference to Aristotle's idea of the state in life of the society. 10

"मनुष्य स्वभावतः एक राजनीतिक प्राणी है।" समाजिक जीवन में अरस्तू के राज्य संबंधी विचार के संदर्भ में व्याख्या कीजिए।

Aristotle says it is the law
which makes the Man better
than any species in the world.

Aristotle's idea of state in life of
the society states:-

1) State make society to work
more efficiently.

2) It makes rules, laws
and regulation for them.

3) State influences the behaviour
of the society.

Aristotle was a greek scholar
who give more importance
to state for better functioning
of the society.

4. (a) What are the factors that have influenced the contemporary attitude of the state and the society towards homosexuality in India? Also, comment on the changing attitude and the factors driving this change. 10

भारत में समलैंगिकता के प्रति राज्य और समाज की समकालीन अभिवृत्ति को प्रभावित करने वाले कारक क्या हैं? साथ ही, बदलती अभिवृत्ति और इस परिवर्तन को लाने वाले कारकों पर भी टिप्पणी कीजिए।

Article-377 which deals with
homosexuality has been declare
unconstitutional by SC.

Factor for change in attitude

- i) More awareness about ^{development in} different
countries eg. Thailand & M is homosexual
- ii) It is practised by Animal also
as noted by SC
- iii) Education level and Western
Influence have change the
perception
- iv) Continuous protest by Homosexual.

Driving factor for changing Attitude

i) Social Media is playing proactive
role

ii) Proactive role by Supreme
Court.

Here Homo sexuality is becoming
more acceptable in India.

It needs to be seen how long
Parliament will take time to make
law on it.

4. (b) With behavioural issues and suicides among children on the rise, teachers and parents need to play an active part in ensuring mental well-being. Discuss. Also, explain the importance of emotional intelligence in this regard. 10

बच्चों में व्यवहार संबंधी मुद्दों और आत्महत्या के बढ़ते मामलों के कारण मानसिक स्वास्थ्य सुनिश्चित करने में शिक्षकों और माता-पिता को एक सक्रिय भूमिका निभाने की आवश्यकता है। चर्चा कीजिए। साथ ही, इस संबंध में भावनात्मक बुद्धिमत्ता (प्रज्ञता) के महत्व की व्याख्या कीजिए।

Recently it has been observed that cases of suicide is on rise children due to gaming challenge and other reason.

Role of Teachers and Mother.

- i) To keep a watch on their children
- ii) No need to demotivate in class
- iii) Observe the unusual behaviour
- iv) Always check mobile and laptop which their children are using

Emotional Intelligence shows how smartly you are controlling your emotions within specified limit

- i) It help in over coming stress
- ii) It help in releasing the pressure.
- iii) It will make mentally more stable

Keeping a watch on children is very important especially during Internet age. to prevent incident of suicides.

5. (a) The policy of Dhamma advocated by Ashoka through his edicts remains relevant in the context of issues in public life even today. Elucidate with examples. 10

अपने अभिलेखों के माध्यम से अशोक द्वारा समर्थित धम्म की नीति आज भी सार्वजनिक जीवन के मुद्दों के संदर्भ में प्रासंगिक है। उदाहरणों के साथ स्पष्ट कीजिए।

Ashoka advocated Dhamma
which preaches nonviolence and
rule of conduct.

Policy of Dhamma advocated
Ashoka are:-

- i) Do not involve in war
- ii) Do not commit sin
- iii) Do not involve stealing
- iv) Always speak truth

These policies are important
even today also as they
help us to regulate our
life more properly.

eg Non-Violence is important
even today also

5. (b) Arguably, poverty is not only a matter of statistics. It is a reflection on the kind of society we live in. In this context, discuss the ethical implications for a society that witnesses high incidence of poverty. **10**

तर्कसंगत रूप से, निर्धनता केवल आंकड़ों की विषय-वस्तु नहीं है। हम जिस समाज में रहते हैं, यह उसकी प्रकृति का एक प्रतिबिंब है। इस संदर्भ में, उस समाज के लिए नैतिक निहितार्थों की चर्चा कीजिए जहाँ निर्धनता व्यापक रूप में विद्यमान है।

Poverty is something which not only affect you physically but also Mentally.

For a society that witnesses high ~~witnesses~~ incidence of poverty leads to many problems such as:-

i) High corruption due to misuse of power.

ii) High levels of crime due to lack of rule.

Q12) More prone to get involved in
terrorist activities

For a country poverty leads
to many more problems which
can be solved only with
the eradication of poverty.

6. Every superstition cannot be removed by the force of law. For that, a mental change is necessary. Comment. Also, explain how educators and public figures can help in eradicating superstition and instilling scientific temper among people. 10

कानून के बल पर प्रत्येक अंधविश्वास का निराकरण नहीं किया जा सकता है। इसके लिए मानसिक परिवर्तन आवश्यक है। टिप्पणी कीजिए। साथ ही, व्याख्या कीजिए कि किस प्रकार शिक्षक और प्रतिष्ठित व्यक्ति लोगों में अंधविश्वास को समाप्त करने और वैज्ञानिक मनोवृत्ति विकसित करने में सहायता कर सकते हैं।

India has successfully removed many superstitions in past such as Sati, widow Marriage. But every superstition cannot be removed through law there is a need to change the mindset of the people. Otherwise it will lead to the disturbance in the society.

Educators and Public figures can help in many ways:-

i) They teach them logic behind superstition doesn't help them

to solve their problems.

(ii) Educate more about real life issues and how to figure them

(iii) Give real life examples to H. them.

Superstition has many problems which needs to be eradicated as early as possible. Many organisations like Brahma Samaj worked in the past, we need to continue it.

7. Many argue that there are times, when war is morally permissible, and even obligatory. Critically discuss. 10

कई लोग तर्क देते हैं कि कई बार ऐसा होता है, जब युद्ध नैतिक रूप से अनुमत, और यहां तक कि अनिवार्य भी होता है। आलोचनात्मक चर्चा कीजिए।

War is something which needs to be avoided as long as possible.

But sometime it become a matter of question for a nation fight a war otherwise there existence and identity come into question.

Reason.

i) It is important for self respect

ii) war is a unavoidable.

iii) Identity of a Nation is at stake.

But it should not be the
excuse ~~the~~ to fight the war
is on this ~~time~~ I ground every
time.

It should be a Measure of
last resort.

8. It has been argued that traditional approaches to corporate social responsibility (CSR) are inadequate. Discuss. Also, examine the role of Social License to Operate (SLO) in this regard. 10

यह तर्क दिया गया है कि कॉर्पोरेट सामाजिक उत्तरदायित्व (CSR) के प्रति पारंपरिक दृष्टिकोण अपर्याप्त है। चर्चा कीजिए। साथ ही, इस संबंध में परिचालन हेतु सामाजिक अनुज्ञप्ति (Social License to Operate: SLO) की भूमिका का परीक्षण कीजिए।

Corporate social responsibility
create a obligation on a
Company to ~~donate~~^{spend} 2.5%
of their Net Profit toward
Society

But it found to be inadequate
Reason:-

- a) Lack of will among companies
- b) Lack of proper regulation

∴ Hence there is a need to
bring new mechanism which
is more responsible such
as Social License to Operate (SLO)

Benefits :

- i) It is voluntary in nature
- ii) It is specialised in this field
- iii) Efficient use of resources.

According to recent report &
more than half of the companies
have not use CSR. Hence
there is a need bring SLR
which is more efficient.

In the following questions, carefully study the cases presented and then answer the questions that follow (in around 250 words):

9. A renowned and critically acclaimed producer-director has come up with a new movie based on retelling of the freedom movement. The trailer of this project depicts prominent freedom fighters and various aspects of their personalities. It is a project that involves substantial sums of money and has taken collaborative efforts of 3 years. However, certain political and social activists have objected to what they perceived as negative portrayal of some freedom fighters. As such, they have opposed the release of this movie and issued threats with serious consequences. This has come in the context of increase in the number of instances involving many groups issuing threats against one or the other movie. In such a context you have been designated as the head of a special committee with the broad responsibility of reviewing the film certification process in general as well as the checking the historical accuracy of the events depicted in this particular movie.

20

एक प्रसिद्ध और समीक्षकों द्वारा प्रशंसित निर्माता-निर्देशक एक नई फिल्म लेकर आए हैं। यह फिल्म स्वतंत्रता आंदोलन की कहानी को दोहराती है। इस फिल्म का ट्रेलर प्रमुख स्वतंत्रता सेनानियों और उनके व्यक्तित्व के विभिन्न पहलुओं को दर्शाता है। यह एक ऐसी फिल्म है जिसमें काफी बड़ी धनराशि लगी है और 3 वर्षों का सहयोगी प्रयास लगा है। हालांकि, कुछ राजनीतिक और सामाजिक कार्यकर्ताओं ने कुछ स्वतंत्रता सेनानियों के निरूपण को नकारात्मक मान कर आपत्ति की है। इस प्रकार, उन्होंने इस फिल्म के रिलीज का विरोध किया है और गंभीर परिणामों की धमकियां दी हैं। यह एक या किसी अन्य फिल्म के विरुद्ध धमकी देने वाले कई समूहों से जुड़े उदाहरणों की संख्या में वृद्धि से संदर्भित है। इस प्रकार के संदर्भ में आपको सामान्य रूप से इस फिल्म के प्रमाणन प्रक्रिया की समीक्षा करने के व्यापक उत्तरदायित्व के साथ-साथ इस विशेष फिल्म में चित्रित घटनाओं की ऐतिहासिक सटीकता की जांच करने वाली एक विशेष समिति का प्रमुख नामित किया गया है।

(a) Who are the key stakeholders you would involve as part of the consultation process?

वे प्रमुख हितधारक कौन हैं जिन्हें आप परामर्श प्रक्रिया में सम्मिलित करेंगे?

(b) What are the principles that you would consider while giving your recommendations to the government? Also, provide an outline of a solution that you deem appropriate in the prevailing context.

सरकार को अपनी अनुशंसाएं देते समय आप किन सिद्धांतों पर विचार करेंगे? साथ ही, एक ऐसे समाधान की रूपरेखा प्रदान कीजिए जिसे आप प्रचलित संदर्भ में उचित मानते हैं।

Q1 This case study involve Portrayal of the freedom fighters in a movie.

As it has been observe earlier also, that everyone have their own version of Freedom Movement. There is a clear cut differences between film producers and political and social Activist. which need to be brought by involving different stakeholders.

i) Film Producer-director

As he has produced and directed the film and invested huge money and time. I would first like to know what message he wants to convey through the movie and from which source he has collected the information for this project.

ii) Political & Social Activist.

I would also like to see their version of History. It is very important to know on what issue they are protesting and whether they have any authentic source to prove their point.

iii) Historian & Academician

As these people are well known in depth knowledge about the issue. It would also be easy for me to know the real version of History from them also as well. As their views will help to come to the decision.

iv) ~~BFI~~ Film certifying board.

It would be easy for me to know on what ground they have given a permission so that it will help to sort out the issue.

b) As there is a issue of having different understanding of freedom Movement. I would like to follow the following principles.

i) Keeping the larger Interest of the Public in Mind before coming to any conclusion

ii) ~~the~~ Expressing your views through Mass Media guaranteed u/A 19(1)(a) hence any unreasonable of opposing will not be considered.

iii) Impartiality should be maintained through ~~with~~ different stakeholders such as Historian

iv) Verifying the source through which the Movie has been made and also ^{entering} offering group demand.

Solution:

- i) If movie is found correct and followed all the procedure I would recommend:
- i) It should be allow to release after bringing in confidence opposition groups that movie is factually correct.
 - ii) Will arrange special screening social screening for them
 - iii) If still they oppose it, then Government should take strict action against.
 - iv) Delete any unreasonable part from the movie which activists are offering.

As protest have been held earlier also there is a need to follow proper rules as screening it is the state duty to ensure law & order as directed by Supreme Court recently

10. There have been reports of repeat instances of mob lynching in different states of India. It has been pointed out that these presumably faceless mobs gather impromptu on the basis of unverified information on issues that affect the collective conscience of the society such as child trafficking, sexual harassment, cow slaughter etc. Most of the people don't even regret their action of violating the law and even get away with committing such a heinous crime. 20

भारत के विभिन्न राज्यों से बार-बार मॉब लिंगिंग (भीड़ द्वारा हत्या) के उदाहरणों की रिपोर्टें आई हैं। यहाँ गौर करने वाली बात यह है कि यह संभवतः चेहराबिहीन भीड़ बाल तस्करी, यौन उत्पीड़न, गोबध आदि जैसे समाज के सामूहिक अंतःकरण को प्रभावित करने वाले मुद्दों पर असत्यापित जानकारी के आधार पर तत्काल इकट्ठा हो जाती है। यहां तक कि इनमें से अधिकांश लोगों को कानून का उल्लंघन करने के कृत्य पर पश्चाताप भी नहीं होता है और साथ ही इस प्रकार का जघन्य अपराध करके वे बच भी निकलते हैं।

(a) What are the socio-psychological factors that motivate people to join the mob and kill fellow human beings?

लोगों को भीड़ में सम्मिलित होने और साथी मनुष्यों की हत्या करने के लिए प्रेरित करने वाले सामाजिक-मनोवैज्ञानिक कारक कौन-से हैं?

(b) Identify the implications of increasing crime of lynching on society.

समाज पर लिंगिंग (भीड़ हत्या) के बढ़ते अपराध के निहितार्थों की पहचान कीजिए।

(c) Examine the role of social media in recent instances of mob lynching. As a law enforcement officer, how will you prevent such incidents from happening in your district?

लिंगिंग (भीड़ हत्या) के हाल के दृष्टांतों में सोशल मीडिया की भूमिका का परीक्षण कीजिए। कानून प्रवर्तन अधिकारी के रूप में, आप अपने जिले में ऐसी घटनाओं को होने से कैसे रोकेंगे?

a) As mob-lynching is against the law of the land. No reason can justify the act of mob lynching there is a need to address these issues as early as possible with proper law

and awareness.

These are various reason which motivate people to join the mob and kill fellow human beings :-

i) It has been observed that conviction in mob lynching cases is very low.

These mob itself decide the issue and take issue in their hand. Identification of people is also very difficult in mob lynching which make easy for them get away from the hand of police.

ii) In fact, after ^{mob lynching} ~~soilch~~ justify their Act and stood with them firmly. This not only boost them Psychologically but also give acceptance to their act.

- iii) There is no proper law to deal with mob lynching.
- iv) Society divide on the line of Religion or caste. This turn the Mob lynching issue into communal issue.
- v) Social Media has also somehow spread the Misconception about different issue which affect the People Psychologically & which get release through Mob lynching.
- vi) Divisive India Politics is also somehow playing their role in case of Mob lynching.

b) Implication on the Society

i) Mob lynching is diminishing the Society on the basis of Caste or Religion

ii) It is making society highly Intolerant which is not a good sign for a democratic country like India

iii) Real issue which society is facing is taking a backseat and this lead to social unrest in the society.

iv) Lynching is creating a climate of fear in India where no one knows when he will become the target for Mob.

Q) Social Media has played very important role in stop lynching. Lack of regulation make it prone to misuse by various groups.

Hate Speech in social media is a new Phenomenon which is becoming a problem for a country and unrest in the society and this also lead to Moblynching as well.

As ~~the~~ law enforcement officer of will ensure.

i) Criminal should remain under tight surveillance.

ii) Create awareness in a society

iii) Try to make police more responsive to solve all the issue in the society

iv) Stop all illegal activities as early as possible.

11. We live in a time when almost everything can be bought and sold. Over the past few years, markets and market values have come to govern our lives as never before. Today the logic of buying and selling no longer applies to material good alone but increasingly governs the whole of life. However, there is a wide spread realization that markets have become detached from morals and we need to somehow reconnect them. The use of markets to allocate social goods has also been a cause of concern. In this context, answer the following: 20

हम ऐसे युग में रह रहे हैं जहाँ लगभग हर चीज को खरीदा और बेचा जा सकता है। पिछले कुछ वर्षों के दौरान, बाजार और बाजार मूल्य हमारे जीवन को ऐसे नियंत्रित करने लगे हैं जैसा पहले कभी नहीं था। आज खरीद और बिक्री का तर्क अब केवल भौतिक वस्तुओं पर ही लागू नहीं होता है बल्कि उत्तरोत्तर संपूर्ण जीवन को नियंत्रित कर रहा है। हालांकि, अब व्यापक तौर पर यह अनुभव होने लगा है कि बाजार नैतिकता विहीन हो गए हैं और हमें किसी प्रकार से उन्हें फिर से जोड़ने की आवश्यकता है। सामाजिक वस्तुओं को आबंटित करने के लिए बाजारों का उपयोग भी चिंता का एक कारण बन गया है। इस संदर्भ में, निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिए:

(a) Is greed wholly a vice or a trait of character that has both positive and negative sides? Could you relate it to the utilitarian philosophy that emphasizes pursuit of self interest by individuals as the basis of economic well being?

क्या लालच पूर्णतया एक बुराई है या वह चारित्रिक विशेषता है जिसके सकारात्मक और नकारात्मक दोनों पक्ष हैं? क्या आप इसे उपयोगितावादी दर्शन से जोड़ सकते हैं जो आर्थिक सुख के आधार के रूप में व्यक्तियों द्वारा स्वहित के अनुसरण पर बल देता है?

(b) Are there some things that money shouldn't buy? Illustrate with examples.

क्या ऐसी कुछ चीजें हैं जो पैसे से नहीं खरीदी जानी चाहिए? उदाहरण प्रस्तुत करते हुए समझाइए।

Q) No greed is not wholly vice
as long as it is not creating
problem for others.

When we work in any organisation
we expect some reward in it
return. But if we expect something

more than our contribution than
it is dangerous for the society.

Advantages.

- i) More person more efficient
- ii) Give the purpose to work.

Disadvantage.

- i) Lead to exploitation of
Society
- ii) Compromise with Quality of
Product.

Today's world has sink
to the utilitarian society which
focus on self interest.

It lead to problem in the
Society where they are buying

even those thing which they
don't even need them.

Profit become the only
Motive in life.

b) Money is very important in
Today's world. It would be
difficult to
imagine to live a day without
Money. The world is so obsessed
with Money that people are
judge on the basis of their
worth rather than value
the gold.

But there are certain thing which
Money cannot buy. Such as

i) Happiness

ii) Respect.

iii) Satisfaction

Hence Money is important ~~but~~
in a life but it is not an
end itself

12. You are the head of a policy think-tank. There is a proposal to cut down more than 10,000 trees to build a residential colony in the capital of the country. The city has one of the highest homeless population in the country and the settlement will be used for them. This news has generated a lot of public debate. While on the one hand is the need to expand urban infrastructure in order to meet the demands of the growing population, on the other, is the environmental concern. In last ten years, the city has lost more than half of its green cover and has seen increased frequency of extreme climatic events. You are asked to deliver a lecture for the policymakers and concerned citizens, in which you have to specifically deal with the following questions:

20

आप एक पॉलिसी थिंक टैंक (नीतिगत विचार मंच) के प्रमुख हैं। देश की राजधानी में एक आवासीय कॉलोनी बनाने के लिए 10,000 से अधिक पेड़ों को काटने का एक प्रस्ताव है। इस शहर में देश की सबसे बड़ी बेघर आबादी में से एक रहती है और उनके लिए इस बसावट का उपयोग किया जाएगा। इस समाचार ने काफी सार्वजनिक वाद-विवाद को जन्म दिया है। जहां एक तरफ बढ़ती आबादी की मांग को पूरा करने के लिए शहरी आधारभूत अवसंरचना का विस्तार करने की आवश्यकता है, वहीं दूसरी तरफ पर्यावरण संबंधी चिंताएं भी हैं। पिछले दस वर्षों में, इस शहर ने अपना आधे से अधिक हरित अच्छादन को खो दिया है और चरम जलवायविक घटनाओं की आवृत्ति में वृद्धि देखी है। आपसे नीति निर्माताओं और संबंधित नागरिकों को एक व्याख्यान देने के लिए कहा जाता है, जिसमें आपको विशेष रूप से निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों से निपटना है:

(a) Why do you think such situations arise in the first place where developmental activities and environmental concerns often come out as antithetical to each other?

आपके विचार में ऐसी स्थितियां प्रथम दृष्टया उत्पन्न ही क्यों होती हैं जहाँ विकासात्मक गतिविधियां और पर्यावरणीय चिंताएँ अक्सर एक-दूसरे के द्वंद्व के रूप में सामने आती हैं?

(b) What should be the short-term and long-term solutions for tackling such situations?

ऐसी स्थितियों से निपटने के लिए अल्पकालिक और दीर्घकालिक समाधान क्या होने चाहिए?

(c) What are the potential benefits of inculcating environmental concerns in the policy making and planning process?

नीति निर्माण और नियोजन प्रक्रिया में पर्यावरणीय चिंताओं को अंतर्निविष्ट करने के संभावित लाभ क्या हैं?

Q) As this case tell us that either we can have home for 10000 people or we can save

tree from cutting & etc.

As both the issue are important it needs to look into very carefully and sort out accordingly.

As urban population is rising very this kind of problem will come very often because:-

i) Urban area have limited resources which they have already exhausted

ii) ~~to~~ Improper land acquisition ~~proper~~ policy also force the government to divert forest land (under govt control) for development purpose.

iii) Undue attention to environmental conservation. As trees are consider non-living entity

iii) Lack of provision for planting tree in a urban areas.

iv) ~~Corruption~~ Corruption is also somehow lead to such kind of decision

b) Govt should take proper step to solve such kind of problem which India is facing now a days.

Short-term Measure.

i) Temporary provision for housing for homeless people till the government is not coming with proper policy.

ii) Financial incentive to people who are looking for alternate house in any other area.

iii) More awareness about the environment
and planting trees.

Long-term Measures:

i) Environmental cost should be
included in a developmental
project.

ii) Proper provision for planting
tree on same land in urban
area

iii) More employment in urban area
to stop migration

iv) More ecofriendly house

v) More budgetary & support for
environmental issues.

Benefits of Eco Facilitating Environmental
concerns :-

i) It will increase the cost of
construction which will be helpful
for preserving the environment.

ii) More attention will be given to
environmental issues which
will help in its preservation.

iii) It will support the local
community who are dependent
on forest.

iv) It Environment give employment
to the people eg. Kolkata Wetland.

Hence there need to be a proper
planning @ where environment
get due attention for solving
these kind of problem.

13. You are a young athlete representing India at an international-level competition. During the competition, you witness a few senior athletes injecting something using a syringe, in private. When you approach them, they explain that it is a performance enhancing drug, which is very common in such competitions and you should take the same as well. You are in fear and decide to approach the coach to discuss the event you witnessed. However, you get to know that the athletes are taking the drug at the advice of the coach himself.

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आप एक अंतर्राष्ट्रीय स्तर की प्रतिस्पर्धा में भारत का प्रतिनिधित्व कर रहे एक युवा एथलीट हैं। प्रतियोगिता के दौरान, आप कुछ वरिष्ठ एथलीटों को एकांत में सीरिज का उपयोग करके कुछ इंजेक्ट करते हुए देखते हैं। जब आप उनसे संपर्क करते हैं, तो वे बताते हैं कि यह प्रदर्शन बढ़ाने वाली दवा है, जो ऐसी प्रतियोगिताओं में बहुत आम है और आपको भी इसे लेना चाहिए। आप डर जाते हैं और आप देखी गई घटना पर चर्चा करने के लिए कोच से संपर्क करने का निर्णय लेते हैं। हालांकि, आपको पता चलता है कि एथलीट स्वयं कोच के परामर्श पर दवा ले रहे हैं।

(a) What would you do in this scenario? Discuss the options available to you and chart your course of action.

इस परिदृश्य में आप क्या करेंगे? अपने लिए उपलब्ध विकल्पों पर चर्चा कीजिए और अपनी कार्यवाही की योजना का विवरण दीजिए।

(b) Why do you think use of unfair means to enhance performance is common in competitive sporting event? How can this practice be minimized?

आप क्यों मानते हैं कि प्रदर्शन बढ़ाने के लिए अनुचित साधनों का उपयोग प्रतिस्पर्धी खेल आयोजनों में आम है? यह प्रथा किस प्रकार कम की जा सकती है?

a) As this is a cheat-cut case of unethical activity by the senior Athletes which needs to be stop for fair play in a competition. It seems coach and few player are on the same

page which further create the difficult situation for me to deal with.

In such kind of scenario my priority is stop them from using wrong as it is not only detrimental to their health but can also bring huge embarrassment to the nation if caught by the competition organisers.

I will certainly try to stop them from using ~~for~~ which I will use multiple option such as :-

i) I will teach to other senior members of the team. If they also respond properly then

ii) I will contact the Federation about it if even if they also not respond accordingly

iii) Then as a measure of last resort I will resign and cite the reason for resignation.

certainly I will not let them use the drug as it against the spirit of sportsmanship and also against the name of my country.

b) As sport is competitive format if any one indulge in such kind of Activity lead to involvement of other players as well.

Lack of proper regulation is also the one of the reason for this

Pressure from the country and to promote their career sometimes leads to such kind of Problem.

Illegal activities such as Betting, Match fixing which involve huge money act as an incentive for these kind of Activities

There are various ways to minimize such kind of activities such as :-

i) Moral Values

To inculcate moral values in players so that they do not resort to such kind of activities

ii) Severe Punishment

In case of involvement severe punishment should be given such as lifetime ban.

iii) Fine or Salary

So that they do not become a part of illegal activities

Hence Doping Practices are common which can be reduced with proper planning and coordination

14. You have been appointed by Election Commission as a booth level officer to oversee the conduct of elections in a remote and under-developed area. For the preparations of elections, you have been instructed to ensure maximum voter turnout. For this, you conduct a series of meetings with the people in villages encouraging them to vote in large numbers. However, they confront you with the fact that despite so many previous elections, the promises made by representatives remain unfulfilled and even the basic necessities of livelihood are not available. As such, they are ignorant of your appeals and are subsequently not forthcoming even to listen to you, let alone giving assurances to vote. Based on this information, answer the following questions:

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आपको निर्वाचन आयोग द्वारा एक दूरस्थ और अल्पविकसित क्षेत्र में चुनाव आयोजन की निगरानी करने के लिए बूथ स्तर का एक अधिकारी नियुक्त किया गया है। चुनाव की तैयारी के लिए, आपको अधिकतम मतदान सुनिश्चित करने का निर्देश दिया गया है। इसके लिए, आप गांवों के लोगों के साथ उन्हें बड़ी संख्या में मतदान करने के लिए प्रोत्साहित करते हुए बैठकों की एक श्रृंखला आयोजित करते हैं। हालांकि, वे इस तथ्य से आपका सामना कराते हैं कि पिछले कई चुनावों के बावजूद, प्रतिनिधियों द्वारा किए गए वादे पूरे नहीं हुए हैं और यहां तक कि आजीविका की मूलभूत आवश्यकताएं भी उपलब्ध नहीं हैं। इस प्रकार, वे आपकी अपीलों की उपेक्षा करते हैं और बाद में मतदान का आश्वासन तो दूर, आपको सुनने तक के लिए नहीं आते हैं। इस जानकारी के आधार पर, निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिए:

(a) Identify the stakeholders in the situation along with their interests.

इस स्थिति में हितधारकों की उनके हितों के साथ पहचान कीजिए।

(b) What are the factors that you will take into account to convince the people and ensure maximum voter turnout?

आप लोगों को मनाने और अधिकतम मतदान सुनिश्चित करने के लिए किन कारकों को ध्यान में रखेंगे?

Q) This case involves the villagers and contestant who enjoy no credibility in the eye of villagers. As this a situation where booth officers with very little choices

his role is to ensure that maximum turnout wherever voters are not even willing to even listen to him.

An election very important for this village for conducting ~~success~~ development and growth. Various stakeholders which are involved in are:-

i) Village's

They are the most important stakeholders as their participation will ensure successful election which will ensure that development activity can be done in their after the election.

But they lost hope in candidates due to past experience it is very important to convince them.

i) Candidates.

They are contesting the election so it is very important they enjoy the confidence of villagers for winning the election.

Their success depend upon the voter turnout in their village.

ii) Government.

It is primarily responsibility of the Government to ensure the villagers that development activity will be done in their village after election and there will be zero tolerance to corruption.

B Various Factors that I will take into account are:-

i) Village Elders

As they enjoy high respect in village community I will try to convince them.

ii) Will tell about their rights which they can exercise or representation after the election.

iii) How turnout will ultimately lead to the victory of undesirable as he will create a more problem for you in future

iv) Voting is their legal right which they ~~so~~ should exercise

2) Ask the contestants to create environment of trust with their voters

As election exercise is more and more transparent reflect the will of the people. Boycotting is not a solution for the problem which I will try to explain the villages