

CHAPTER 8
ENVIRONMENT AND SOCIETY

I. One mark questions. Answer the following questions in a word or a sentence:

- 1) What is "environment"? (k)
- 2) How is the term "environment" derived? (k)
- 3) Define "social ecology"? (k)
- 4) What is "pollution"? (k)
- 5) What is "air pollution"? (k)
- 6) What is "water pollution"? (k)
- 7) What is "soil pollution"? (k)
- 8) What is pollution by solid waste? (k)
- 9) Who introduced the concept "green house effect"? (k)
- 10) What is "ozone layer"? (k)
- 11) What is "ocean pollution"? (k)
- 12) What is pesticide pollution? (k)
- 13) What is sound pollution? (k)
- 14) Which environmental movement was started by Shivaram Karanth? (k)
- 15) Which environmental movement was started by Sri Sundar Lal Bahuguna? (k)
- 16) When did Appiko movement start? (k)

II. TWO MARK QUESTIONS: Answer in a 2-3 sentence

- 17) Mention the types of environments? (k)
- 18) Mention the branches of ecology? (k)
- 19) What are the sources of pollution? (k)
- 20) Mention any two natural environment disasters. (k)
- 21) Mention any two man made environment disaster. (k)
- 22) What is global warming? (k)
- 23) What is acid rain? (k)
- 24) What is green house effect? (k)
- 25) What is bio diversity? (k)
- 26) Mention any two environment movement? (k)
- 27) Who introduced the concept of ecology? When was it introduced? (u)
- 28) Name two cities which were destroyed due to atomic radiation in second world war. (u)

III. FIVE MARK QUESTIONS. (Answer in a 10-15 sentences)

- 29) Explain types of environment. (u)
30) Write a note on types of pollution? (u)
31) What is bio diversity? Explain. (u)
32) What are the effects of global warming? (u)
33) What is acid rain? Explain. (u)

IV. TEN MARK QUESTIONS. Answer in a 30-40 sentences

- 34) Explain the causes for environmental pollution? (A)
35) Explain the effects of environment pollution on society? (u)
36) Discuss the environmental problems as social problems. (A)
37) Explain legal and constitutional measures for environmental protection. (U)
38) Discuss the role of individual and society in environment protection? (A)
39) What is the major environment issues associated with pollution? (A)

40. Match the following.

List-I

- A. Ecology
B. Article 48A
C. Medha patkar
D. Water pollution
E. Sound

List-II

- (i) Environment protection
(ii) Earnest Haeckel
(iii) Industrialization
(iv) Narmada Bachao Andolan
(v) Decibels.

41. Fill in the Blanks:

1. All kinds of living beings is called _____.
2. Pollution in atmosphere is called _____.
3. Pollution in river or ocean is called _____.
4. Increases of temperature in Earth is called _____.
5. Nitric and Sulfuric chemical rain is called _____.
