

Bholi

HER name was Sulekha but since her childhood everyone had been calling her Bholi, the simpleton.

She was the fourth daughter of *Numberdar* Ramlal. When she was ten months old, she had fallen off the cot on her head and perhaps it had damaged some part of her brain. That was why she remained a backward child and came to be known as Bholi, the simpleton.



At birth, the child was very fair and pretty. But when she was two years old, she had an attack of smallpox. Only the eyes were saved, but the entire body was permanently disfigured by deep black pock-marks. Little Sulekha could not speak till she was five and when at last she learnt to speak, she stammered. The other children often made fun of her and mimicked her. As a result, she talked very little.

Ramlal had seven children -- three sons and four daughters and the youngest of them was Bholi. It was a prosperous farmer's household and there was plenty to eat and drink. All the children except Bholi were healthy and strong. The sons had been sent to the city to study in schools and later in colleges. Of the daughters, Radha, the eldest, had already been married. The second daughter Mangla's marriage had also been settled and when that was done, Ramlal would think of the third, Champa. They were good-looking, healthy girls and it was not difficult to find bridegrooms for them.

But Ramlal was worried about Bholi. She had neither good looks nor intelligence.

Bholi was seven years old when Mangla was married. The same year, a primary school for girls was opened in their village. The *Tehsildar Sahib* came to perform its opening ceremony. He said to Ramlal, "As a revenue official, you are the representative of the government in the village and so you must set an example for the villagers. You must send your daughters to school."

That night when Ramlal consulted his wife, she cried, "Are you crazy ? If girls go to school, who will marry them ?"

But Ramlal had not the courage to disobey the *Tehsildar*. At last his wife said, "I will tell you what to do. Send Bholi to school. As it is, there is a little chance of her getting married, with her ugly face and lack of sense. Let the teachers at school worry about her."

The next day, Ramlal caught Bholi by the hand and said, "Come with me. I will take you to school." Bholi was frightened. She did not know what a school was like. She remembered how a few days ago their old cow, Lakshmi, had been turned out of the house and sold.

"N-n-n NO, no-no-no," she shouted in terror and pulled her hand away from her father's grip.

“What’s the matter with you, you fool ?” shouted Ramlal. “I am only taking you to school.” Then he told his wife, “Let her wear some decent clothes today, or else what will the teachers and the other school girls think of us when they see her ?”

New clothes had never been made for Bholi. The old dresses of her sisters were passed on to her. No one cared to mend or wash her clothes. But today she was lucky to receive a clean dress which had shrunk after many washings and no longer fitted Champa. She was even bathed and oil was rubbed into her dry and matted hair. Only then did she begin to believe that she was being taken to a place better than her home !

When they reached the school, the children were already in their classrooms. Ramlal handed over his daughter to the Headmistress. Left alone, the poor girl looked about her with fear-laden eyes. There were several rooms and in each room girls like her squatted on mats, reading from books or writing on slates. The Headmistress asked Bholi to sit down in a corner in one of the classrooms.

Bholi did not know what exactly a school was like and what happened there but she was glad to find so many girls almost of her own age present there. She hoped that one of these girls might become her friend.

The lady teacher who was in the class was saying something to the girls but Bholi could understand nothing. She looked at the pictures on the wall. The colours fascinated her - the horse was brown just like the horse on which the *Tehsildar* had come to visit their village; the goat was black like the goat of their neighbour; the parrot was green like the parrots she had seen in the mango orchard; and the cow was just like their Lakshmi. And suddenly Bholi noticed that the teacher was standing by her side, smiling at her.

“What’s your name, little one ?”

“Bh-Bho-Bho-” She could stammer no further than that.

Then she began to cry and tears flowed from her eyes in a helpless flood. She kept her head down as she sat in her corner, not daring to look up at the girls who, she knew, were still laughing at her.

When the school bell rang, all the girls scurried out of the classroom, but Bholi dared not leave her corner. Her head still lowered, she kept on sobbing.

“Bholi.”

The teacher’s voice was so soft and soothing ! In all her life she had never been called like that. It touched her heart.

“Get up.” said the teacher. It was not a command but just a friendly suggestion. Bholi got up.

“Now tell me your name.”

Sweat broke out over her whole body. Would her stammering tongue again disgrace her? For the sake of this kind woman, however, she decided to make an effort. She had such a soothing voice; she would not laugh at her.

“Bh-Bh-Bho-Bho-,” she began to stammer.

“Well done, well done,” the teacher encouraged her. “Come on, now -- the full name ?”

“Bh-Bh-Bho-Bholi.” At last she was able to say it and felt relieved as if it was a great achievement.

“Well done.” The teacher patted her affectionately and said, “Put the fear out of your heart and you will be able to speak like everyone else.”

Bholi looked up as if to ask, ‘Really ?’

“Yes, yes, it will be very easy. You just come to school everyday. Will you come ?”

Bholi nodded.

“No, say it aloud.”

“Ye-Ye-Yes.” And Bholi herself was astonished that she had been able to say it.

“Didn’t I tell you ? Now take this book.”

The book was full of nice pictures and the pictures were in colour - dog, cat, goat, horse, parrot, tiger and a cow just like Lakshmi and with every picture was a word in big black letter.

“In one month, you will be able to read this book. Then, I will give you a bigger book, then a still bigger one. In time you will be more learned than anyone else in the village. Then no one will ever be able to laugh at you. People will listen to you with respect and you will be able to speak without the slightest stammer. Understand ? Now go home and come back early tomorrow morning.”

Bholi felt as if suddenly all the bells in the village temple were ringing and the trees in front of the school-house had blossomed into big red flowers. Her heart was throbbing with a new hope and a new life.

Thus the years passed.

The village became a small town. The little primary school became a high school. There were now a cinema under a tin shed and a cotton ginning mill. The mail train began to stop at their railway station.

One night, after dinner, Ramlal said to his wife. “Then, shall I accept Bishamber’s proposal ?”

“Yes, certainly,” his wife said. “Bholi will be lucky to get such a well-to-do bridegroom.

A big shop, a house of his own and I hear several thousands in the bank. Moreover, he is not asking for any dowry.”

“That’s right, but he is not so young, you know --- almost the same age as I am --- and he also limps. Moreover, the children from his first wife are quite grown up.”

“So what does it matter ?” his wife replied. “Forty-five or fifty -- it is no great age for a man. We are lucky that he is from another village and does not know about her pock-marks and her lack of sense. If we don’t accept this proposal, she may remain unmarried all her life.”

“Yes, but I wonder what Bholi will say.”

“What will that witless one say ? She is like a dumb cow.”

“May be you are right”, muttered Ramlal.

In the other corner of the courtyard, Bholi lay awake on her cot, listening to her parent’s whispered conversation.

Bishambhar Nath was a well-to-do grocer. He came with a big party of friends and relations with him for the wedding. A brass-band playing a popular tune from an Indian film headed the procession, with the bridegroom riding a decorated horse. Ramlal was overjoyed to see such pomp and splendour. He had never dreamt that his fourth daughter would have such a grand wedding. Bholi’s elder sisters who had come for the occasion were envious of her luck.

When the auspicious moment came, the priest said, “Bring the bride.”

Bholi, clad in a red silken bridal dress, was led to the bride’s place near the sacred fire.

“Garland the bride,” one of his friends prompted Bishamber Nath.

The bridegroom lifted the garland of yellow marigolds. A woman slipped back the silken veil from the bride’s face. Bishamber took a quick glance. The garland remained poised in his hands. The bride slowly pulled down the veil over her face.

“Have you seen her ?” said Bishamber to the friend next to him. “She has pock-marks on her face.”

“So what ? You are not young either.”

“Maybe. But if I am to marry her, her father must give me five thousand rupees.”

Ramlal went and placed his turban -- his honour -- at Bishamber’s feet. “Do not humiliate me so. Take two thousand rupees.”

“No. Five thousand, or we go back. Keep your daughter.”

“Be a little considerate, please. If you go back, I can never show my face in the village.”

“Then out with five thousand.”

Tears streaming down his face, Ramlal went in, opened the safe and counted out the notes. He placed the bundle at the bridegroom’s feet.

On Bishamber’s greedy face appeared a triumphant smile. He had gambled and won. “Give me the garland,” he announced.

Once again the veil was slipped back from the bride’s face but this time her eyes were not downcast. She was looking up, looking straight at her prospective husband and in her eyes there was neither anger nor hate, only cold contempt.

Bishamber raised the garland to place it round the bride’s neck: but before he could do so, Bholi’s hand struck out like a streak of lightning and the garland was flung into the fire. She got up and threw away the veil.

“*Pitaji !*” said Bholi in a clear loud voice; and her father, mother, sisters, brothers, relations and neighbours were startled to hear her speak without even the slightest stammer.

“*Pitaji !* Take back your money. I am not going to marry this man.”

Ramlal was thunderstruck. The guests began to whisper, “So shameless ! So ugly and so shameless !”

“Bholi, are you crazy ?” shouted Ramlal. “You want to disgrace your family ? Have some regard for our *izzat !*”

“For the sake of your *izzat*,” said Bholi, “I was willing to marry this lame old man. But I will not have such a mean, greedy and contemptible coward as my husband. I won’t, I won’t, I won’t.

“What a shameless girl ! We all thought she was a harmless dumb cow.”

Bholi turned violently on the old woman, “Yes, Aunty, you are right. You all thought I was a dumb-driven cow. That’s why you wanted to hand me over to this heartless creature. But now the dumb cow, the stammering fool, is speaking. Do you want to hear more ?”

Bishamber Nath, the grocer, started to go back with his party. The confused bandsmen thought this was the end of the ceremony and struck up a closing song.

Ramlal stood rooted to the ground, his head bowed low with the weight of grief and shame.

The flames of the sacred fire slowly died down. Everyone was gone. Ramlal turned to Bholi and said, “But what about you, no one will ever marry you now. What shall we do with you ?”

And Sulekha said in a voice that was calm and steady, “Don’t you worry, *Pitaji !* In your

old age, I will serve you and mother and I will teach in the same school where I learnt so much. Isn't that right, Ma'am ?"

The teacher had all along stood in a corner, watching the drama.

"Yes, Bholi, of course," she replied, and in her smiling eyes was the light of a deep satisfaction that an artist feels when contemplating the completion of her masterpiece.

- K.A. ABBAS

About the Author :

Khwaja Ahmad Abbas (1914-1987), the famous Indian writer, novelist, journalist and film director is popularly known as K.A. Abbas. Abbas's first published article appeared in a children's magazine entitled 'Phool'. Abbas was awarded 'Padma Shri' by the Government of India in 1969.

About the Story :

A little girl Bholi has smallpox marks on her face and she stammers. Her father sends her to school where she sits in a corner and looks around with fear. The teacher encourages her to speak. Over the years Bholi had learnt a lot and also gained a lot of confidence. When Bishamber demands money to Bholi's father for marrying his daughter she refuses such a greedy person and decides to become a teacher in the school where she studied.

Glossary

simpleton	-	a simple person lacking common sense, a silly or foolish person.
stammered	-	spoke falteringly
mimicked	-	imitated or copied somebody's gestures, speech etc.
bridegroom	-	a man recently married or one about to be married
matted	-	entangled, twisted
squatted	-	sat on the ground on heels
orchard	-	a garden of fruit trees
scurried	-	ran or moved hurriedly
nodded	-	moved his/her head slightly in assent, greeting or understanding
astonished	-	amazed, greatly surprised
blossomed	-	flowered
throbbing	-	pulsating, beating strongly
ginning	-	separating raw cotton from its seeds
contemtable	-	worthy of contempt, despicable

COMPREHENSION

A. Tick the correct alternative :

1. At what age did Bholi have an attack of smallpox ?
- (a) two years (b) three years
- (c) four years (d) five years

2. Who insisted on Ramlal to send his daughter to school ?
 (a) Teacher (b) Numberdar
 (c) Tehsildar (d) Bishamber
3. What did the teacher give to Bholi on the first day of her school ?
 (a) sweets (b) book
 (c) clothes (d) note book
4. How much money was demanded by Bishamber ?
 (a) one thousand rupees (b) two thousand rupees
 (c) ten thousand rupees (d) five thousand rupees

B. State whether the statements given below are True (T) or False (F) :

1. Sulekha was the first daughter of Numberdar Ramlal. []
2. Bholi's mother was an educated woman. []
3. Ramlal's wife was in a hurry to marry Bholi to anyone. []
4. Bholi did not enjoy her first day at school. []
5. The teacher told Bholi to speak without fear. []

C. Answer the following questions in 20-25 words each :

1. How did Bholi become a backward child ?
2. Why did the other children make fun of Bholi ?
3. Write a short note on Ramlal's family .
4. Why was Bholi's father worried about her ?
5. Why was Bholi sent to school ?
6. What did Bholi's mother say after receiving the proposal from Bishamber ?

D. Answer the following questions in 30-40 words each :

1. What was the situation in the class room when Bholi attended the school for the first time ?
2. What major changes were visible in the village in a few years ?
3. Why did Ramlal place his turban at Bishamber's feet ?
4. Why did Bholi refuse to marry Bishamber ?

E. Answer the following questions in 60-80 words each :

1. Draw a character sketch of Bholi.
2. Why did Bholi's parents accept Bishamber's marriage proposal ?
3. What was the role of the school teacher in Bholi's life ?

ACTIVITY :

After having read the story, you must have realised the evils of the dowry system. Deliver a speech in the assembly at your school on the eradication of dowry system in India.
