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#### Let us know how to use QR codes

In this textbook, you will see many printed QR (Quick Response) codes, such as

Use your mobile phone or tablet or computer to see interesting lessons, videos, documents, etc. linked to the QR code.

Step	Description		
<b>A.</b>	Use Android mobile phone or tablet to view content linked to QR Code:		
1.	Click on <b>Play Store</b> on your mobile/ tablet.		
2.	In the search bar type <b>DIKSHA</b> .		
3.	DIKSHA - National Teachers Platform National Council for Teacher Education (NC. El 11 MB + 4.2 * + 1 million ±		
	MORE INFO INSTALL		
	will appear on your screen.		
4.	Click Install		
5.	After successful download and installation, Click Open		
6.	Choose your prefered Language - Click English		
7.	Click Continue		
8.	Select Student/ Teacher (as the case may be) and Click on Continue		
9.	On the top right, click on the QR code scanner icon 🞆 and scan a QR code		
	printed in your book		
	OR		
	Click on the search icon <b>and type the code printed below the QR code</b> ,		
	in the search bar $(\bigcirc)$		
10.	A list of linked topics is displayed		
11.	Click on any link to view the desired content		
B.	Use Computer to view content linked to QR code:		
1.	Go to https://diksha.gov.in/telangana		
2.	Click on Explore DIKSHA-TELANGANA		
3.	Enter the code printed below the QR code in the browser search bar ( $Q$ )		
4.	A list of linked topics is displayed		
5.	Click on any link to view the desired content		

## **INSPIRE AWARDS**

Inspire is a National level programme to strengthen the roots of our traditional and technological development.

The major aims of Innovations in Science Pursuit for Inspired Research (INSPIRE) programme are...

- Attract intelligent students towards sciences
- Identifying intelligent students and encourage them to study science from early age
- Develop complex human resources to promote scientific, technological development and research

Inspire is a competitive examination. It is an innovative programme to make younger generation learn science interestingly. In 11<sup>th</sup> five year plan nearly Ten Lakhs of students were selected during 12<sup>th</sup> five year plan (2012-17) Twenty Lakhs of students will be selected under this programme.

Two students from each high school (One student from 6 - 8 classes and one from 9 - 10 classes) and one student from each upper primary school are selected for this award.

Each selected student is awarded with Rs. 5000/-. One should utilize 50% of amount for making project or model remaining for display at district level Inspire programme. Selected students will be sent to State level as well as National level.

Participate in Inspire programme - Develop our country.







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**OR CODE TEAM** 



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Respect the Law Get the Rights Grow by Education Behave Humbly

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# Intro ..

he nature is life source for all living organisms. Rocks, water, hills and valleys, trees, animals etc. embedded in it... each of them are unique by themselves. Everything has its own prominence. Human being is only a part of the nature. The aspect which distinguishes the humans from all other organisms and exclusive for them is their extraordinary thinking power. Thinking transforms a person as a unique entity from rest of the nature. Though it usually appears simple and normal, the intricacies of the very nature often challenges us to untie the tough knots of its hidden secrets, day in and day out.

The human being intuitionally contemplates and searches solutions for all the critical challenges, all around, relentlessly. Curiously, the questions and answers are concealed in the nature itself. The role of science, in fact, is to find them out. For this sake, some questions, some more thoughts, and some other investigations are quite necessary. Scientific study is to move on systematically in different ways, until discovering concrete solutions. Essence of the investigations lies in inquiring i.e. identifying questions, asking them and deriving adequate and apt answers. That is why, Galileo Galilei, the Italian astronomer, emphasized that scientific learning is nothing but improving the ability of questioning. The teaching of science has to encourage children to think and work scientifically. Also, it must enhance their love towards the nature. Even it should enable them to comprehend and appreciate the laws governing the nature in designing tremendous diversity found around here and everywhere. Scientific learning is not just disclosing new things. It is also essential to go ahead with deep understanding of the nature's intrinsic principles; without interrupting the harmony of interrelation and interdependence in the nature.

It is also necessary to step forward without interrupting the interrelationship and interdependency along with understanding of the nature's intrinsic principles. High School children possess cognitive capacity of comprehending the nature and characteristics of the transforming world surrounding them. And they are able to analyze abstract concepts.

At this level, we cannot quench their sharp thinking capability with the dry teaching of mere equations and theoretic principles. For that, we should create a learning environment in the classroom which provides an opportunity for them to apply the scientific knowledge, explore multiple alternatives in solving problems and establish new relations. Scientific learning is not just confined to the four walls of classroom. It has a definite connection to lab and field as well. Therefore, there is a lot of importance to field experience/ experiments in science teaching.

There is a great need for compulsory implementation of instructions of the National Curriculum Framework- 2005 which emphasizes linking of the science teaching with local environment. The Right to Education Act- 2009 also suggested that priority should be given to the achievement of learning competencies among children. Likewise, science teaching should be in such a way that it would help cultivate a new generation with scientific thinking. The key aspect of science teaching is to make the children understand the thinking process of scientists and their efforts behind each and every discovery. The State Curriculum Framework- 2011 stated that children should be able to express their own ideas and opinions on various aspects. All the genuine concepts should culminate into efficacious science teaching, make the teaching-learning interactions in the classroom, laboratory and field very effective and really become useful for the children to face the life challenges efficiently.

We thank the Vidya Bhawan Society, Rajasthan, Dr. Desh Panday Rtd Prof. College of Engineering Osmania University and Sri D.R. Varaprasad former Lecturer ELTC Hyderabad for their cooperation in developing these new text books, the writers for preparing the lessons, the editors for checking the textual matters and the DTP group for cutely composing the text book.

Teachers play a pivotal role in children's comprehensive use of the text book. We hope, teachers will exert their consistent efforts in proper utilization of the text book so as to inculcate scientific thinking process and inspire scientific approach in the children.

**Energized Text Books** facilitate the students in understanding the concepts clearly, accurately and effectively. Content in the QR Codes can be read with the help of any smart phone or can as well be presented on the Screen with LCD projector/K-Yan projector. The content in the QR Codes is mostly in the form of videos, animations and slides, and is an additional information to what is already there in the text books.

This additional content will help the students understand the concepts clearly and will also help the teachers in making their interaction with the students more meaningful.

At the end of each chapter, questions are provided in a separate QR Code which can assess the level of learning outcomes achieved by the students.

We expect the students and the teachers to use the content available in the QR Codes optimally and make their class room interaction more enjoyable and educative.

25-02-2020

Director, SCERT, Hyderabad

Hyderabad

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#### Dear teachers...

New Science Text Books are prepared in such a way that they develop children's observation power and research enthusiasm. It is a primary duty of teachers to devise teaching- learning processes which arouse children's natural interest of learning things. The official documents of National& State Curriculum Frameworks and Right to Education Act are aspiring to bring grass root changes in science teaching. These textbooks are adopted in accordance with such an aspiration. Hence, science teachers need to adapt to the new approach in their teaching. In view of this, let us observe certain **Dos** and **Don'ts**:

- Read the whole text book and analyze each and every concept in it in depth.
- In the text book, at the beginning and ending of an activity, a few questions are given. Teacher need to initiate discussion while dealing with them in the classroom, attempt to derive answers; irrespective of right or wrong responses, and so try to explain concept.
- Develop/Plan activities for children which help understand concepts presented in text.
- Textual concepts are presented in two ways: one as the classroom teaching and the other as the laboratory performance.
- Lab activities are part and parcel of a lesson. So, teachers must make the children conduct all such activities during the lesson itself, but not separately.
- Children have to be instructed to follow scientific steps while performing lab activities and relevant reports can be prepared and displayed.
- In the text some special activities as boxed items- 'think and discuss, let us do, conduct interview, prepare report, display in wall magazine, participate in Theatre Day, do field observation, organize special days' are presented. To perform all of them is compulsory.
- 'Ask your teacher, collect information from library or internet'- such items must also be considered as compulsory. (A.S. indicates academic standerds in improve your learning.)
- If any concept from any other subject got into this text, the concerned subject teacher has to be invited into the classroom to elucidate it.
- Collect info of relevant website addresses and pass on to students so that they can utilize internet services for learning science.
- Let there be science magazines and science books in the school library.
- Motivate every student to go through each lesson before it is being actually taught and encourage everyone to understand and learn independently, with the help of activities such as Mind Mapping and exciting discussions.
- Plan and execute activities like science club, elocution, drawing, writing poetry on science, making models *etc*. to develop positive attitude among children environment, biodiversity, ecological balance *etc*.
- As a part of continuous comprehensive evaluation, observe and record children's learning abilities during various activities conducted in classroom, laboratory and field.
  - Teaching learning strategies and the expected learning outcomes, have been developed class wise and subject-wise based on the syllabus and compiled in the form of a Hand book to guide the teachers and were supplied to all the schools. With the help of this Hand book the teachers are expected to conduct effective teaching learning processes and ensure that all the students attain the expected learning outcomes.

We believe, you must have realized that the learning of science and scientific thinking are not mere drilling of the lessons but, in fact, a valuable exercise in motivating the children to explore solutions to problems all around by themselves systematically and preparing them to meet life challenges properly.

#### **Dear Students...**

Learning science does not mean scoring good marks in the subject. Competencies like thinking logically and working systematically, learned through it, have to be practiced in daily life. To achieve this, instead of memorizing the scientific theories by rote, one must be able to study them analytically. That means, in order to understand the concepts of science, you need to proceed by discussing, describing, conducting experiments to verify, making observations, confirming with your own ideas and drawing conclusions. This text helps you to learn in that way.

What you need to do to achieve such things:

- Thoroughly go through each lesson before the teacher actually deals with it.
- Note down the points you came across so that you can grasp the lesson better.
- Think of the principles in the lesson. Identify the concepts you need to know further, to understand the lesson in depth.
- Do not hesitate to discuss analytically about the questions given under the sub-heading 'Think and Discuss' with your friends or teachers.
- You may get some doubts while conducting an experiment or discussing about a lesson. Express them freely and clearly.
- Plan to implement experiment/lab periods together with teachers, to understand the concepts clearly. While learning through the experiments you may come to know many more things.
- Find out alternatives based on your own thoughts.
- Relate each lesson to daily life situations.
- Observe how each lesson is helpful to conserve nature. Try to do so.
- Work as a group during interviews and field trips. Preparing reports and displaying them is a must.
- List out the observations regarding each lesson to be carried through internet, school library and laboratory.
- Whether in note book or exams, write analytically, expressing your own opinions.
- Read books related to your text book, as many as you can.
- You organize yourself the Science Club programs in your school.
- Observe problems faced by the people in your locality and find out what solutions you can suggest through your science classroom.

Discuss the things you learned in your science class with farmers, artisans etc.

## ACADEMIC STANDARDS

S.No.	Academic Standard	Explanation
1.	Conceptual understanding	Children are able to explain, cite examples, give reasons, compare and write differences, explain the process of given concepts in the textbook. Children are able to develop their own brain mappings.
2.	Asking questions and making hypothesis	Children are able to ask questions to understand, to clarify the concepts and to participate in discussions. They are able to make hypothesis on experimental results and given issues.
3.	Experimentation and field investigation.	To understand given concepts in the textbook, children are able to do experiments on their own. They are able to arrange the experimental materials, note their observations, collect alternate experimental materials, take precautions, participate in field investigation and make reports on them.
4.	Information skills and Projects	Children are able to collect information (by using interviews, checklist, questionaire) and analyses systematically. They are able to conduct their own project works.
5.	Communication through drawing, model making	Children are able to explain their conceptual understanding by drawing figures labelling, describing the parts and making models. They are able to plot graphs by using given information or collected data.
6.	Appreciation and aesthetic sense, values	Children are able to appreciate man power and nature, and have aesthetic sense towards nature. They are also able to follow constitutional values.
7.	Application to daily life, concern to bio diversity.	Children are able to utilize scientific concept to face their daily life situations. They are able to show concern towards bio diversity.



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### **OUR NATIONALANTHEM**

#### - Rabindranath Tagore

Jana-gana-mana-adhinayaka, jaya he Bharata-bhagya-vidhata. Punjab-Sindh-Gujarat-Maratha Dravida-Utkala-Banga Vindhya-Himachala-Yamuna-Ganga Uchchhala-jaladhi-taranga. Tava shubha name jage, Tava shubha asisa mage, Gahe tava jaya gatha, Jana-gana-mangala-dayaka jaya he

ana-gana-mangata-aayaka jaya n Bharata-bhagya-vidhata. Jaya he! jaya he! jaya he! Jaya jaya jaya, jaya he!!

### PLEDGE

#### - Pydimarri Venkata Subba Rao

"India is my country. All Indians are my brothers and sisters. I love my country, and I am proud of its rich and varied heritage.

I shall always strive to be worthy of it.

I shall give my parents, teachers and all elders respect, and treat everyone with courtesy.

To my country and my people, I pledge my devotion.

In their well-being and prosperity alone, lies my happiness."