

## Comparative Development Experiences of India and its Neighbours

Choose the correct alternative.

Question 1.

The Great Leap Forward campaign in China focused on \_\_\_\_\_

- (a) widespread industrialization
- (b) new agricultural strategy
- (c) privatization
- (d) economic reforms

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) widespread industrialization

---

Question 2.

The growth rate of the population is highest in which of the following country?

- (a) India
- (b) China
- (c) Pakistan
- (d) None of these

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Pakistan

---

Question 3.

Introduction of Economic Reform in Pakistan took place in \_\_\_\_\_

- (a) 1978
- (b) 1980
- (c) 1988
- (d) 1991

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) 1988

---

Question 4.

With which of the following concepts is the commune system associated?

- (a) Industrialisation
- (b) Human rights
- (c) SEZs
- (d) Equal distribution of land

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) Equal distribution of land

---

Question 5.

Which of the following is not an indicator of human development?

- (a) Density of Population
- (b) GDP per capita
- (c) Literacy rate
- (d) Life expectancy at birth

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) Density of Population

---

Question 6.

Which of the following is a feature pertaining to the Indian economy?

- (a) One child norm
- (b) Growth due to manufacturing sector
- (c) High degree of urbanization
- (d) Growth due to service sector

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) Growth due to service sector

---

Question 7.

When did China announce its first five-year plan?

- (a) 1951
- (b) 1956
- (c) 1953
- (d) 1961

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) 1953

---

Question 8.

Which of the following countries ranks first in the development experience?

- (a) India
- (b) China
- (c) Pakistan
- (d) None of these

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) China

---

Question 9.

What was the fertility rate in Pakistan as in 2018?

- (a) 1.6
- (b) 2.6

(c) 3.6

(d) 3.6

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) 3.6

---

Question 10.

Which of the following countries has introduced the one-child norm?

(a) China

(b) India

(c) Pakistan

(d) Bangladesh

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) China

---

Question 11.

Which of the following countries was faster in shifting its workforce from agriculture to the service sector?

(a) India

(b) Pakistan

(c) China

(d) Both (a) and (b)

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) Pakistan

---

Question 12.

Which of the following is not an indicator of human development?

(a) Density of population

(b) GDP per capita

(c) Life expectancy at birth

(d) Literacy rate

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) Density of population

---

Question 13.

With which of the following concepts is the commune system associated?

(a) Industrialisation

(b) Human rights

(c) Equal distribution of land

(d) Special Economic Zones

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Equal distribution of land

---

Question 14.

How many people died in the devastating earthquake that took place in Pakistan in 2005?

- (a) 45,000
- (b) 55,000
- (c) 65,000
- (d) 75,000

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) 75,000

---

Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

Question 15.

China has recently started moving towards a \_\_\_\_\_ system.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: democratic

---

Question 16.

People's Republic of China was established in \_\_\_\_\_

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: 1949

---

Question 17.

Pakistan's five-year plan is now called the \_\_\_\_\_ Development Plan.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Medium-term

---

Question 18.

\_\_\_\_\_ introduced the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution in 1966 in China.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Mao

---

Question 19.

In the 1970s, nationalisation of capital goods industries took place in \_\_\_\_\_

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Pakistan

---

Question 20.

In India and Pakistan, the service sector accounts for more than \_\_\_\_\_ percent of GDP.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: 50

---

Question 21.

Lack of \_\_\_\_\_ freedom and its implications for human rights are major concerns in China.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: political

---

State whether the following statements are True or False.

Question 22.

Regional and global economic groupings are formed to protest against the free flow of goods and services between nations.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: False

---

Question 23.

India and Pakistan adopted similar strategies for social and economic development.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: True

---

Question 24.

Pakistan introduced a variety of regulated policy framework for import substitution industrialization.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: True

---

Question 25.

China received financial support from western nations.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: False

---

Question 26.

In all the three economies, the industry and service sectors have less proportion of workforce but contribute more in terms of output.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: True

---

Question 27.

China's growth is mainly contributed by the industrial sector and India's growth by the service sector.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: True

---

Match the alternatives given in Column II with respective terms in Column I.

Question 28.

Column I	Column II
(i) New Economic Policy in India	(a) High degree of urbanization
(ii) The Great Leap Forward (GLF) campaign in China	(b) 1988
(iii) Reforms initiated in Pakistan	(c) 152
(iv) Contributes a major share in India's GDP	(d) Industrial Sector
(v) Contributes a major share in China's GDP	(e) Very high fertility rate
(vi) Feature of the Indian economy	(f) 1991
(vii) Feature of China's economy	(g) Service Sector
(viii) Feature of Pakistan's economy	(h) High density of population
(ix) India's HDI Rank	(i) 129
(x) Pakistan's HDI Rank	(j) 1958

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer:

---

Column I	Column II
(i) New Economic Policy in India	(f) 1991
(ii) The Great Leap Forward (GLF) campaign in China	(j) 1958
(iii) Reforms initiated in Pakistan	(b) 1988
(iv) Contributes a major share in India's GDP	(g) Service Sector
(v) Contributes a major share in China's GDP	(d) Industrial Sector
(vi) Feature of the Indian economy	(h) High density of population
(vii) Feature of China's economy	(a) High degree of urbanization
(viii) Feature of Pakistan's economy	(e) Very high fertility rate
(ix) India's HDI Rank	(i) 129
(x) Pakistan's HDI Rank	(c) 152