

# Unit - 11

## MODALS

A.1 (a) Can, cannot

(b) may/might

(c) May, may (can)

d) should

A. Attitudes and functions

Ability

Possibility

Permission

Necessity

B. Dialogues

I cannot

it may rain this evening

May I enter the class

you should not....motor bike

A2. a) can, write

b) may, leave

c) would, pass, must not, take

d) shall, do

e) may, come

f) will, be

g) must, consult

A3. Dialogue

Attitudes and functions

a)

ability

b)

requesting

c)

advising

d)

offering help

e)

possibility

f)

logical deduction

g)

necessity

h)

asking for permission

A5. in (a) need is used as a modal verb as it expresses attitude

in (b) need is used as a verb because it denotes action.

- A6. 1) may  
2) dare  
3) shouldn't  
4) need  
5) will  
6) would  
7) should  
8) would  
9) will  
10) will  
11) can
- B2. Mary – You see, it may be raining there.  
Mary – You'll love it and the weather must be really perfect now.  
Mary – But the nights could be chilly, so bring a sweater.  
Mary – It must be about 80 Kilometres. It might be a three hour journey.
- B3. a) After proper investigation, the police could nail the culprit.  
b) After the examination, I can go home for a week.  
c) In spite of the sincere efforts of the coach , the team could not win a single match .
- C1 will, must , could, need not , should, might, shouldn't , should , must (have been),  
ought to
- C2. Present Past Future  
Must could will  
Need not might should  
Ought to
- C3 May have, can't have, will be, must, can , will , may, will , may, could needn't, will,  
may, can.
- D1.2. Response – The meeting might have been cancelled
3. Response – They could have sent the fax message instead.
4. Response – The municipality could have taken precautions and it might have prevented the epidemic.

5. Response – She might have gone home.
  6. Response – He ought to have tried some of the XI class students.
- D2 Perhaps he should not have  
could not have  
could not have  
would not have
- D3. Father : Could have  
Anant : Should not, must have  
Father : would have, should not have  
Father : could have  
Anant : could not have  
Father : ought to
- E1 Should, should, mustn't, must, can , needn't , will, may, won't be able to, should have, would have
- E2. Self attempt  
eg:
- Role A – Son  
Dad, a new play for youth is being staged at the Museum Theatre this evening. I wish to see it with my friends. Is it alright?
- Role B – father  
How can you think of watching the play today. It's sheer waste of time.  
Son: All my friends have planned to go . More so, the ticket fares are reduced.  
Father: Let your exams get over and then you can make plans with your friends.

### Integrated Grammar Practice

- | 1. | Error     | Correction |
|----|-----------|------------|
| a) | want      | wants      |
| b) | concern   | concerned  |
| c) | surviving | survival   |
| d) | Meet      | meeting    |
| e) | need      | needs      |
| f) | country   | country's  |

g) allocate allocation

h) produced produce

2. a) (i) on the field b) (ii) c) (iii) d) (iv)

3. Error Correction

a) where whatever

b) happened happens

c) a the

d) that it

e) so but

f) becoming become

g) didn't don't

h) did done

4. 1. radioactive materials

2. forty five people died in

3. Captive in Libya have been released

4. was imposed by the Government

5. Chocolate pudding

a) are mixed

b) is beaten with an electric mixer until smooth and pale in colour

c) is stirred in the beaten mixture

d) is poured into

e) is baked for 40 minutes and is topped with caramel before serving.

6. a) School had never

b) Heard about the

c) For all types

d) Whole of world.

e) Anything in

f) Judgement while

g) Meet on the

h) Internet tell you