

Fundamental Rights – Part 2

EXERCISE [PAGE 82]

Exercise | Q 1.1 | Page 82

Write about the following.

The Constitution prevents the imposition of religious taxes.

Solution:

1. Taxes that might be used to encourage a particular religion are called as religious taxes.
2. India is a secular country and one of our fundamental rights is the right to freedom of religion.
3. Accordingly, each Indian citizen has the freedom to practise any religion.
4. In order to broaden the scope of the right to freedom of religion, the Constitution prevents the imposition of religious taxes.

Exercise | Q 1.2 | Page 82

Write about the following.

What is meant by Right to Constitutional Remedies?

Solution:

1. The Indian citizens' right to get judicial remedies, in case of encroachment upon their fundamental rights, is called as the Right to Constitutional Remedies.
2. When an encroachment upon our rights which are guaranteed by the Constitution, prevents us from exercising our rights, it is called as an infringement of our rights.
3. The constitution itself has provided for legal remedies in such cases and it is the duty of the courts to protect the rights of the people.
4. For this, the court considers our complaint, investigates it, and gives an appropriate verdict.

Exercise | Q 2.1 | Page 82

Find one appropriate word -

Protection from illegal arrest and detention -

Solution: Protection from illegal arrest and detention - **Habeas Corpus**

Exercise | Q 2.2 | Page 82

Find one appropriate word -

To restrain a person from acting in an office to which he is not entitled -

Solution: To restrain a person from acting in an office to which he is not entitled - **Quo Warranto**

Exercise | Q 2.3 | Page 82

Find one appropriate word -

The order of the Supreme Court or the High Court commanding the government to perform an action that is its duty to perform -

Solution: The order of the Supreme Court or the High Court commanding the government to perform an action that is its duty to perform - **Mandamus**

Exercise | Q 2.4 | Page 82

Find one appropriate word -

The order preventing a subordinate court from exceeding its jurisdiction -

Solution: The order preventing a subordinate court from exceeding its jurisdiction - **Prohibition**

Exercise | Q 3.1 | Page 82

State the reason why we are free to practise the following.

All Indian citizens can celebrate all festivals joyfully, because

Solution: Right to freedom of religion is included in our Constitution.

Exercise | Q 3.2 | Page 82

State the reason why we are free to practice the following.

We can make efforts towards the preservation and propagation of our language, its script, and literature, because

Solution: According to our Cultural and Educational Rights, we are free to reserve, propagate, and promote our own language, script, and literature.

Exercise | Q 4.1 | Page 82

Fill in the blank with the appropriate word.

We can approach the _____ in case of infringement of our rights.

Solution: We can approach the **courts** in case of infringement of our rights.

Exercise | Q 4.2 | Page 82

Fill in the blank with the appropriate word.

_____ education cannot be made compulsory in educational institutions that get aid from the State.

Solution: Religious education cannot be made compulsory in educational institutions that get aid from the State.