

Social Movements

I. Four alternatives are given for each of the following questions / incomplete statements. Only one of them is correct or most appropriate. Choose the correct alternative and write the complete answer along with its letter of alphabet.

1. A collection of people gathered in place and indulges in a temporary thinking demands and emotional expression is called

- a) **Mob**
- b) Mob violence
- c) Movement
- d) Reformations

2. Jharkhand Mukti morcha formed in

- a) 1988
- b) 1999
- c) **1973**
- d) 1974

3. Kalase forest is associated with

- a) Chipko Movement
- b) **Appiko Movement**
- c) Kaiga Movement
- d) Mangalore

4. Who opposed Kaiga Nuclear Power Plant?

- a) **Shivaram Karant**
- b) Medha Patkar
- c) Kusuma
- d) None

5. Karnataka Raita sangha founded by

- a) **MD Nanjundaswamy**

- b) Nanjundappa
- c) Sundaresh
- d) Kuppuswamy

6. Untouchable should be become Rulers of the country. Who said this?

- a) MK Gandhi
- b) Subhash Chandra Bose
- c) Ambedkar**
- d) Jyotiba Phule

7. Kusuma Soraba associated with

- a) Alcoholism**
- b) Environmental movement
- c) Freedom movement
- d) Silent valley movement

8. Narmada bachao andolan started by

- a) Sundarlal Bahuguna
- b) Medha Patkar**
- c) Shriram Karant
- d) Kusuma Soraba

9. Scientific moments aimed at preserving biological system are called

- a) Freedom movement
- b) Social reformation
- c) Environmental movement**
- d) None

10. Main reason for women exploitation

- a) Patriarchal value**
- b) Inequality
- c) Empowerment
- d) Illiteracy

II. Fill in the blanks with suitable answers:

1. Environmental movements mean _____ (the scientific movements aimed at preserving the biological system)
2. Narmada Bachavo movement is led by _____ (Medha Patkar)
3. Dr. Shivaram Karanth opposed the establishment of _____ nuclear power plant. (Kaiga)
4. Women movement means _____ (a movement that opposed the patriarchal values exploiting women and the creation of inequality on the basis of gender)

II. Answer the following questions in one sentence each:

1. Who believed that “God is Truth”?

Mahatma Gandhi believed that “God is Truth”

2. Who stated that “Truth is God”?

Dr. B.R. Ambedkar stated that “Truth is God”

3. What is Mob?

A mob is a collection of people who have assembled at particular point without any prior plan and gathered to express some decision.

4. What is Mob Violence?

When the behaviour of mob turns violent, then it is called as Mob Violence.

5. When was Jharkhand Mukthi was formed?

Jharkhand Mukthi Morcha was formed in the year 1930

6. Who was the leader of Narmada Bachavo Andolana?

Medha Patkar

7. Who was the leader of Movement opposing Kaiga Nuclear Power Plant?

Shivaram Karantha

8. Name the periodical of Dr.B.R Ambedkar?

“MookaNayaka”

9. Who started self-importance movement in TamilNadu?

Periyar Ramaswamy started self-importance movement in TamilNadu.

10. What is an inhuman practice of stratified society?

Untouchability is an inhuman practice of stratified society

11. Which is the first labour union established in London?

“The International Working Men’s Association” is the first labour union established in London

12. What is labour movement?

Labour Movement is a movement demanding better working conditions and pay for the workers along with the demand for the implementation of labour related legal provisions.

13. Who strived to bring in various legal measures to free the downtrodden from the shackles of Caste System?

D. Devaraja Urs

14. Who founded Karnataka State Ryot Sangha?

M.D.Nanjundaswamy founded Karnataka State Ryot Sangha

15. What is Women’s movement? Give examples.

It is a movement that opposed the patriarchal values exploiting women and the creation of inequality on the basis of gender

Examples: Alcohol Prohibition Movement