

27. CENSUS OF INDIA : 2011

- Art. 246 of Indian Constitution gives all rights to Union Govt. for census of India.
 - Census is on **serial no. 69 in Union List of Seventh Schedule.**
 - Census started in India in **1872 AD** at the time of **Lord Mayo.**
 - Regular Census started in **1881 AD** at the time of **Lord Rippon.**
 - According to 2011 census India's population in world's population is around 17.5 %.
 - Total population of India is 121.02 Cr.
 - Decade growth of India is 18.14 Cr.
 - Decade growth rate of India is 17.64 % and annual growth rate is 1.64 %.
 - No. of females on per thousand male in India is 943
 - Literacy rate of India is 74.04 %
Male Literacy - 82.14%
Female Literacy - 65.46%
 - Population Density of India is 382 persons per square kilometers.
 - State with maximum population - **UP**
 - State with minimum population - **Sikkim**
 - Union Territory with maximum population - **Delhi**
 - Union Territory with minimum population - **UP**
 - States with maximum population-(Decending)

(i) UP	(ii) Maharashtra
(iii) Bihar	(iv) W.Bengal
(v) Andhra Pradesh	
 - States with minimum population-(Ascending)

(i) Sikkim	(ii) Mizoram
(iii) Arunachal Pr.	(iv) Goa
(v) Nagaland	
 - States with maximum population Density-(Decending)

(i) Bihar	(ii) W.Bengal
(iii) Keral	(iv) UP
(v) Haryana	
 - States with minimum population Density-(Ascending)

(i) Arunachal Pr.	(ii) Mizoram
(iii) Sikkim	(iv) Nagaland
(v) Manipur	
 - States with maximum Sex Ratio-(Decending)

(i) Kerala	(ii) Tamilnadu
(iii) Andhra Pr.	(iv) Chattisgarh
(v) Manipur	
 - States with minimum Sex Ratio-(Ascending)

(i) Haryana	(ii) J&K
(iii) Sikkim	(iv) Punjab
(v) UP	
 - States with maximum Literacy Rate-(Decending)

(i) Kerala	(ii) Mizoram
(iii) Tripura	(iv) Goa
(v) Himachal Pradesh	
 - States with minimum Literacy Rate-(Ascending)

(i) Bihar	(ii) Arunachal Pr.
(iii) Rajasthan	(iv) Jharkhand
(v) Andhra Pradesh	
 - Union Territory with maximum Population Density -**Delhi**
 - Union Territory with minimum Population Density -**Andaman & Nicobar**
 - Union Territory with maximum Literacy Rate - **Lakshdweep**
 - Union Territory with minimum Literacy Rate - **Dadar and Nagar Haveli**
 - Maximum Male Literacy Rate - Kerala
 - Minimum Male Literacy Rate - Bihar
 - Maximum Female Literacy Rate - Kerala
 - Minimum Female Literacy Rate - Rajasthan
 - Union Territory with maximum Sex Ratio - **Puduchhery**
 - Union Territory with minimum Sex Ratio -**Daman and Deu**