

SOCIAL SCIENCE DEMOCRATIC POLITICS-I



Textbook of Political Science for Class IX

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**Textbook of
Political Science
for Class IX**



Jammu & Kashmir Board Of School Education

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FOREWORD

Curriculum updating is a continuous process and hence the Jammu and Kashmir Board of School Education has brought out the revised curricula for different classes. Social Science is of crucial importance because it helps learners in understanding environment and socio Political scenario in a broader perspective and a reasonable outlook.

The present Textbook has been developed in the light of NCF-2005 guidelines. The Textbook developed on the basis of NCF signifies an attempt to discourage rote learning. The attempt has also been made to link children's life at school and life outside the school. This Textbook of Social Science aims at enabling students to develop critical understanding of society to lay foundation for an analytical and creative mindset relating to political developments. Change in the text book entails the change in the content and pedagogical practice of curriculum. Main objective of this change is to enable the children to understand the society and the world in which we live, as well as, to comprehend socio-political advancements.

I appreciate the hard work done by the Academic Division and textbook development committee responsible for development of this book. I acknowledge and place on record my deep appreciation to the Director NCERT and Head curriculum Division, NCERT for their support and cooperation. The contents in this book have been adopted completely from the NCERT textbook of Social Science for class IX titled "Democratic Politics-I" and one chapter on local specific content pertaining to Jammu Kashmir and Ladakh has been incorporated. The book has been contextualized and presented in an interesting manner to attract the attention and to create a sense of belongingness among the learners.

As an organization committed to systematic reform and continuous improvement in the quality of its textbooks, JKBOSE welcomes comments and suggestions which will enable us to undertake further revision and refinement. I hope this textbook of Social Science shall sensitize learners about the Political perspective in an explicit manner.

(Prof.Veena Pandita)
Chairperson

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Suggestions from the stakeholders for the improvement of the Textbook shall be highly appreciated.

(Dr. Farooq Ahmad Peer)

Director Academics

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