

SOCIAL SCIENCE

Class IX



BOARD OF SECONDARY EDUCATION, RAJASTHAN, AJMER

Text Book Writing Committee

Book - Social Science

Class - IX

Translators

Convener

Dr. Dev Kothari

Rtd. Professor

Varad Poonam

8-9 Navlok Colony

Navratan Complex, Udaipur

Members

O. P. Kabra

Ex. Lecturer

64-65 Ashok Vihar, Near Jain Mandir
Street, Hiranmagri, Sec.-3 , Udaipur

Miss Aisha Banu

Principal

Govt. Sr. Sec. School,
Balwanta, Ajmer

Bhagwan Singh Shekhawat

Lecturer

Govt. Sr. Secondary School
Vaishalinagar, Ajmer

Narendra Singh Rathore

Senior Teacher

Govt. Subhash Secondary School
Ganj, Ajmer

Text Book Syllabus Committee

Book - Social Science

Class - IX

Convener :

Dr. Dev Kothari

Rtd. Professor

Varad Poonam

8-9 Navlok Colony

Navratan Complex, Udaipur

Members :

Dr. Kamal Singh Kothari

Associate Professor, History

Govt. College, Churu

Dr. Chandra Shekhar Kachhawa

Associate Professor, History

Govt. Doongar Collage, Bikaner

Dr. Kashmir Bhatt

Assistant Professor, Geography

Govt. M.L.V. College, Bhilwara

Dr. Manoj Awasthi

Associate Professor, Political Science

S.P.C. Govt. Collage, Ajmer

Shri Prahlad Sharma

D.E.O. (Secondary Education)

Jaipur

Shri Durga Shankar Pareek

Dy. Inspector

Sanskrit Education, Topdara, Ajmer

Shri Dev Lal Gochar

Education Cell Officer

Distt. Education Officer

Elementry Education, Kota

Shri Jhabar Singh

Lecturer, Economics

Govt. Sn. Secondary School, Sanganer, Jaipur

Shri Mahendra Singh choudhary

Senior Teacher

Govt. Secondary School, Bajhera, Bharatpur

Shri Bhom Singh Chundawat

Senior Teacher

Govt. Sr. Secondary School. Fatehnagar, Udaipur

Preface

This book 'Social Science' class IX has been written on the basis of latest curriculum approved by the Board of Secondary Education Rajasthan, Ajmer. This book contains all that information related to History, Political Science, Geography, Economics, and the subject of commerce which will help grow general knowledge of students. This book will guide the students in the selection of the subjects according to their choice. It is hoped that the contents of the book will help the students grow the level of understanding of various subjects of social study.

In this book such kind of content has been incorporated as disaster management, road safety and legal awareness, so that students can carry out the responsibility of future responsible citizen. Besides it, the content of the book will be helpful to the society, administration and government and in addition to that students will also be able to develop their personality.

The convener and the authors are thankful to those learned persons from whose creations the book has been ornamented and they also express their deep gratitude towards the curriculum framing committee.

Convener

Social Science Syllabus

Time 3.15 Hours

Maximum Marks 100

Chapter number	Chapter name	Marks Weight
	Part-First	50
	History and Civics	
1.	World's Ancient Civilizations	5
2.	World's leading philosophies	5
3.	Ancient India and the world	5
4.	Social reforms and religious renaissance in India	5
5.	Major events of the world	5
6.	Nationality in India	5
7.	The Prides of Rajasthan	5
8.	Political development in India	5
9.	The Constitution of India	5
10.	Local self government	5
11.	Foreign relations	5
	Part-Second	50
	Geography, Economics and Commerce etc.	
12.	Physiography of India	5
13.	Rivers and lakes of India	5
14.	Climate of India	5
15.	Natural vegetation and Soils of India	5
16.	Development of Economics	5
17.	Agriculture in Indian Economy	5
18.	Business and Commercial Activities	5
19.	Book Keeping	5
20.	Disaster Management	5
21.	Road Safety	2
22.	Legal Awareness	3

Social Science Part-I History and civics

	Marks
1. Chapter -1 World's Ancient Civilization	05
(i) Indus Valley civilization, civilizations of Egypt, China and Greek.	
(ii) Old civilizations of Rajasthan- Ahad, KaliBanga, Sunari, Chandravati	
2. Chapter- 2 World's leading philosophies	04
(i) Vedic, Buddhist, Jain, Islam, Christian, Parsian philosophies	

3.	Chapter-3 Ancient India and the World	04
	(i) Greater India Trade, Commerce, Industry, Financial Institution, (ii) Art, Literature, Science, Maths, Astrology, Ayurveda,	
4.	Chapter-4 Social Reformation and Religious renaissance in India	04
	(i) Shaiv, Vaishnav, Sufi (ii) Brahma Samaj, Arya Samaj, Ramakrishna Mission, Anuvrat Movement	
5.	Chapter-5 Major Events of the world	05
	(i) Revolution of France, Russia (ii) West Colonial imperialistic expansion (iii) First and Second World War (iv) United Nations, Establishment, Arab Spring Cause and Effects	
6.	Chapter-6 Nationality in India	04
	(i) Emergence and development (from Past to Present) (ii) Freedom struggle of 1857 special reference to Rajasthan	
7.	Chapter-7 Prides of Rajasthan	04
	(i) Generator : Bappa Rawal, Prithvi Raj Chauhan, Veer Durgadas, Maharana Sanga, Maldev, Maharaja Surajmal, Amrita Devi, Govind Guru, Jan Nayika Mira, Pannadhay, Kali Bai. (ii) Folk Deities, Gogaji, Tejaji,, Ramdev, Pabuji, Devnarayan (iii) Social Reformer: Dadu, Jasnath, Acharya Bhikshu, Jambhoji, Ramcharan ji, Saint Pipaji	
8.	Chapter-8 Political Development in India	04
	(i) Pre- independence Status (ii) Integration of Princely States (Jammu Kashmir, Hyderabad, Goa, Pondicherry) (iii) Reconstitution of States: 26 Jan-1950 to Present (Capital, Population, Language, Field, Industry etc. with latest dates)	
9.	Chapter-9 Constitution Of India	06
	(i) Constitution building, Features (ii) Fundamental rights and Duties (iii) Directive principles of state policy	
10.	Chapter-10 Local Self Government	05
	(i) Ancient republican system (ii) Development of Local Self- government in Rajasthan (iii) Gram Sabha, Gram Panchayat, Panchayat Samiti , Zila Prishad (iv) Municipal corporation, City Council, Municipal Chhawani Board (with the latest datas of Rajasthan)	
11.	Chapter- 11 Foreign Relations	05
	(i) Ideal of Indian Foreign Policy (From Past to Present)	

- Peaceful Coexistence, Non-alignment, Imperialism and Role of India in Apartheid Policy
- (ii) Terrorism, Nuclear Policy, SAARC (Dakhshesh)
- (iii) Indian Policy in Special reference in the countries of Central Asia

Part-II Geography, Economics and Commerce etc.

12.	Chapter- 12 Physiography of India	05
	(i) Introduction	
	(ii) Physical Territory of India	
	(iii) Physical Region of Rajasthan	
13.	Chapter- 13 Rivers and Lakes of India	05
	(i) Rivers of North India	
	(ii) Rivers of South India	
	(iii) Internal Flow (Saraswati)	
	(iv) Major Lakes of India	
	(v) Rivers and Lakes of Rajasthan.	
14.	Chapter- 14 Climate of India	05
	(i) Factors Affecting Climate	
	(ii) Major Seasons	
	(iii) Monsoon and Rain Distribution	
	(iv) Climate of Rajasthan, Rain and Seasons	
15.	Chapter- 15 Natural Vegetation and Soils of India	05
	(i) Natural Vegetation	
	(ii) Wild Creatures, Conservation of wild life (National Park, Biosphere, Reserve Sanctuary)	
	(iii) Soils	
	(iv) Natural Vegetation and Soils of Rajasthan	
16.	Chapter- 16 Development of Economics	05
	(i) Meaning, Economic Activities, Non-economic Activities, Means of Income (Earth, Wages, Capital, and Labour)	
	(ii) Types of Economy	
	(iii) Indian economic thoughts	
17.	Chapter- 17 Agriculture in Indian Economy	05
	(i) Importance, New trends, Green revolution, White revolution and their effects	
	(ii) Problems and Solution of Agriculture	
18.	Chapter- 18 Business and Types of Commercial and activities	05
	(i) Business concept, types, Manufacturing	
	(ii) Commercial, Trade, Banking, Insurance, Transport and communication	
	(iii) Information technology and service area	

19.	Chapter- 19 Pustpalan (Ledger Account)	05
	(i) Historical background, Meaning, Features	
	(ii) Mahajani Systems and Double entry system, principles and Stages	
20.	Chapter- 20 Disasters Management	05
	(i) Natural disasters and Management	
	(ii) Man-made disaster and Management	
21.	Chapter- 21 Road Safety	02
	Road Safety	
22.	Chapter- 22 Legal Awareness	03
	Legal Awareness	

Prescribed Book :

Social Science – Board of Secondary Education Rajasthan, Ajmer

CONTENTS

S.No.	Chapter	Page No.
1.	Ancient civilizations of the world	1-12
2.	Major Philosophies of the World	13-24
3.	Ancient India and the world	23-32
4.	Social Reforms and Religious Renaissance	33-42
5.	Major Events of the World	43-60
6.	Nationality in India	61-68
7.	The Pride of Rajasthan	69-90
8.	Political Development in India	91-99
9.	The Constitution of India	100-109
10.	Local Self Government	110-122
11.	Foreign Relations	123-130
12.	Physiography of India	131-143
13.	Rivers and Lakes of India	144-152
14.	Climate of India	153-166
15.	Natural Vegetation and Soils of India	167-180
16.	Economics and Economy	181-186
17.	Agriculture In Indian Economy	187-199
18.	Business and commercial activities	200-214
19.	Book Keeping	215-222
20.	Disasters and Management	223-232
21.	National Security and Heroic Tradition	233-240
22.	Road Safety: Education	241-244
23.	Legal Awareness	245-246