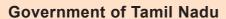


STANDARD NINE SOCIAL SCIENCE

A publication under Free Textbook Programme of Government of Tamil Nadu

Department Of School Education

Untouchability is Inhuman and a Crime



First Edition - 2018

Revised Edition - 2019, 2020

(Published under New Syllabus)

NOT FOR SALE

Content Creation



State Council of Educational Research and Training © SCERT 2018

Printing & Publishing



Tamil NaduTextbook and Educational Services Corporation

www.textbooksonline.tn.nic.in

Η

Table of Contents

6 History

Unit	Contents	Page No	Month
1	Evolution of Humans and Society - Prehistoric Period	001	June
2	Ancient Civilisations	016	July
3	Early Tamil Society and Culture	033	July
4	Intellectual Awakening and Socio-Political Changes	053	August
5	The Classical World	066	August
6	The Middle Ages	077	October
7	State and Society in Medieval India	088	October
8	The Beginning of the Modern Age	101	November
9	The Age of Revolutions	113	November & December
10	Industrial Revolution	130	January
11	Colonialism in Asia and Africa	142	January & February

04-04-2019 12:13:21



Unit	Contents	Page No	Month
1	Lithosphere – I Endogenetic Processes	157	June
2	Lithosphere – II Exogenetic Processes	167	June
3	Atmosphere	180	July
4	Hydrosphere	192	August
5	Biosphere	202	August
6	Man and Environment	210	October
7	Mapping Skills	220	November
8	Disaster Management: Responding to Disasters	230	January

ර Civics

1	Unit	Contents	Page No	Month
	1	Forms of Government and Democracy	238	June
	2	Election, Political Parties and Pressure Groups	246	July
	3	Human Rights	253	August & September
	4	Forms of Government	265	October
	5	Local Self Government	271	November
	6	Road Safety	279	January



Unit	Contents	Page No	Month
1	Understanding Development: Perspectives, Measurement and Sustainability	284	June
2	Employment in India and Tamil Nadu	293	July
3	Money and Credit	300	October
4	Agriculture in Tamil Nadu	307	November
5	Migration	313	January







Assessment



DIGI links

HOW TO USE THE BOOK



Learning Objectives

The scope of the lesson is presented



QR Code

Leads the students to animated audio, video aids for getting experiential learning

Infographs

Visual representations intended to make the complex simple and make the students grasp difficult concepts easily

Summary

Describes the main points briefly in bullets for recapitulation



Glossary

Key words and technical terms explained at the end of each subject for clarity



ICT Corner

Using technology for learning activites, which enables the students to access degital sources relevant to their lessons.

VI



Introduction

The subject to be discussed in the lesson is introduced

Do You Know?

Provides additional information related to the subject in boxes to stir up the curiosity of students



Fun with Activities

Activities for 'learning by doing' individually or in groups

Exercise

For self-study and self evaluation



Reference

List of books and net sources for further reading



VII