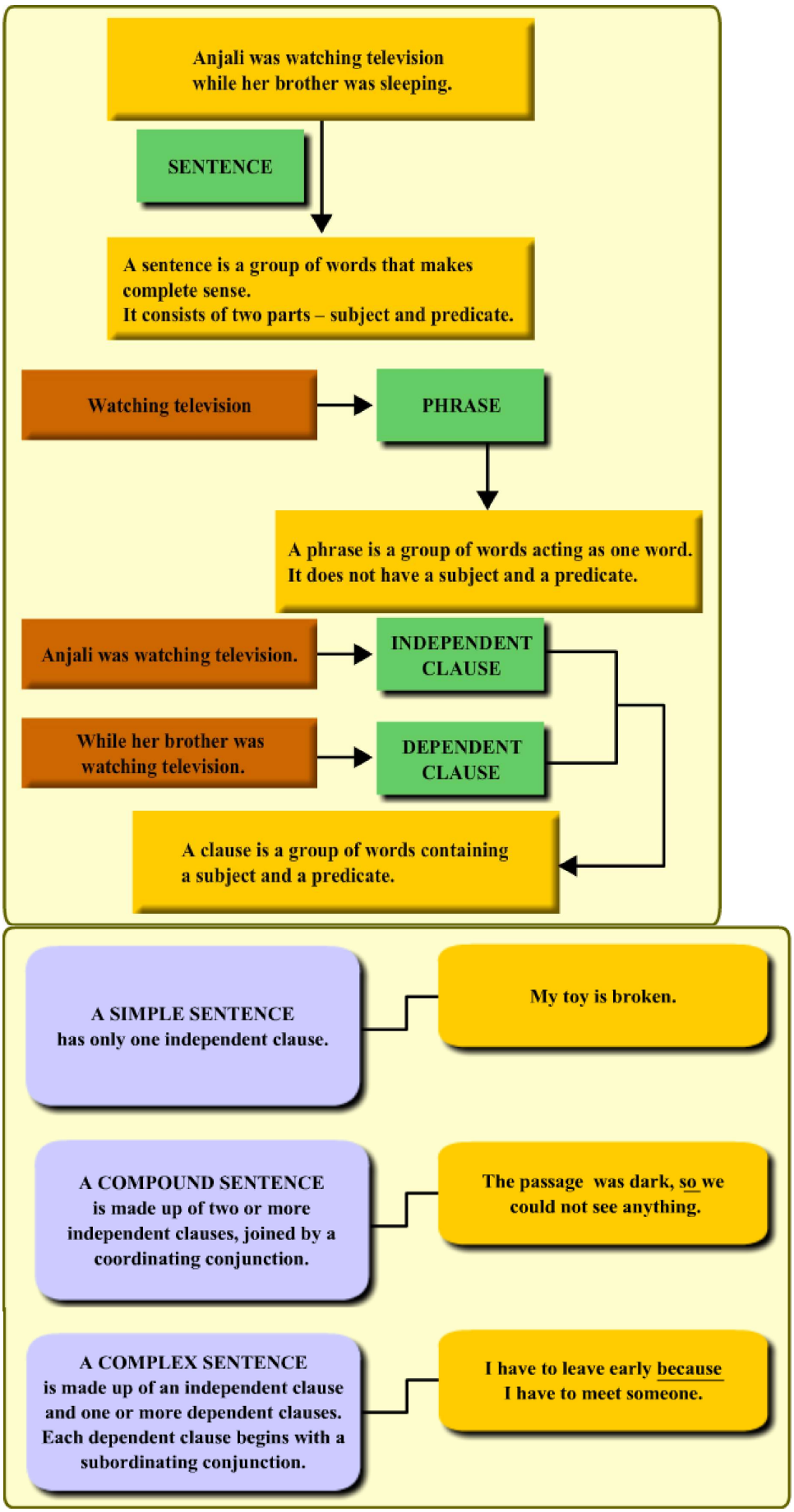
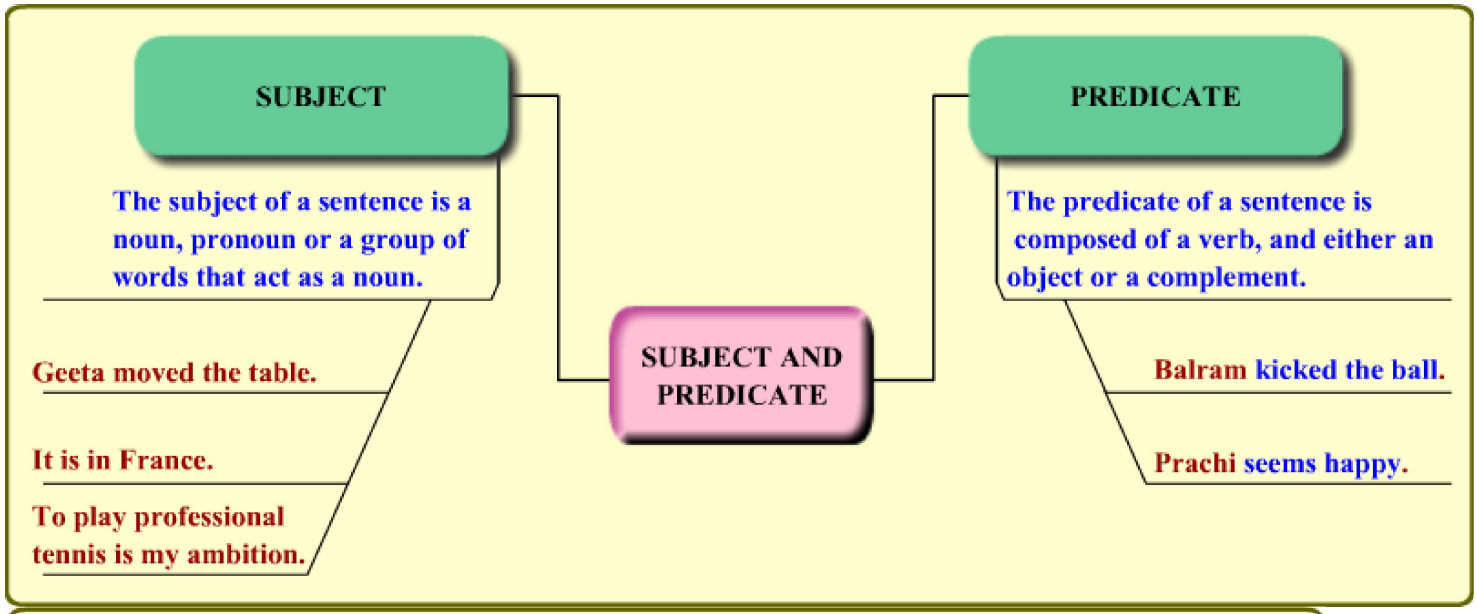
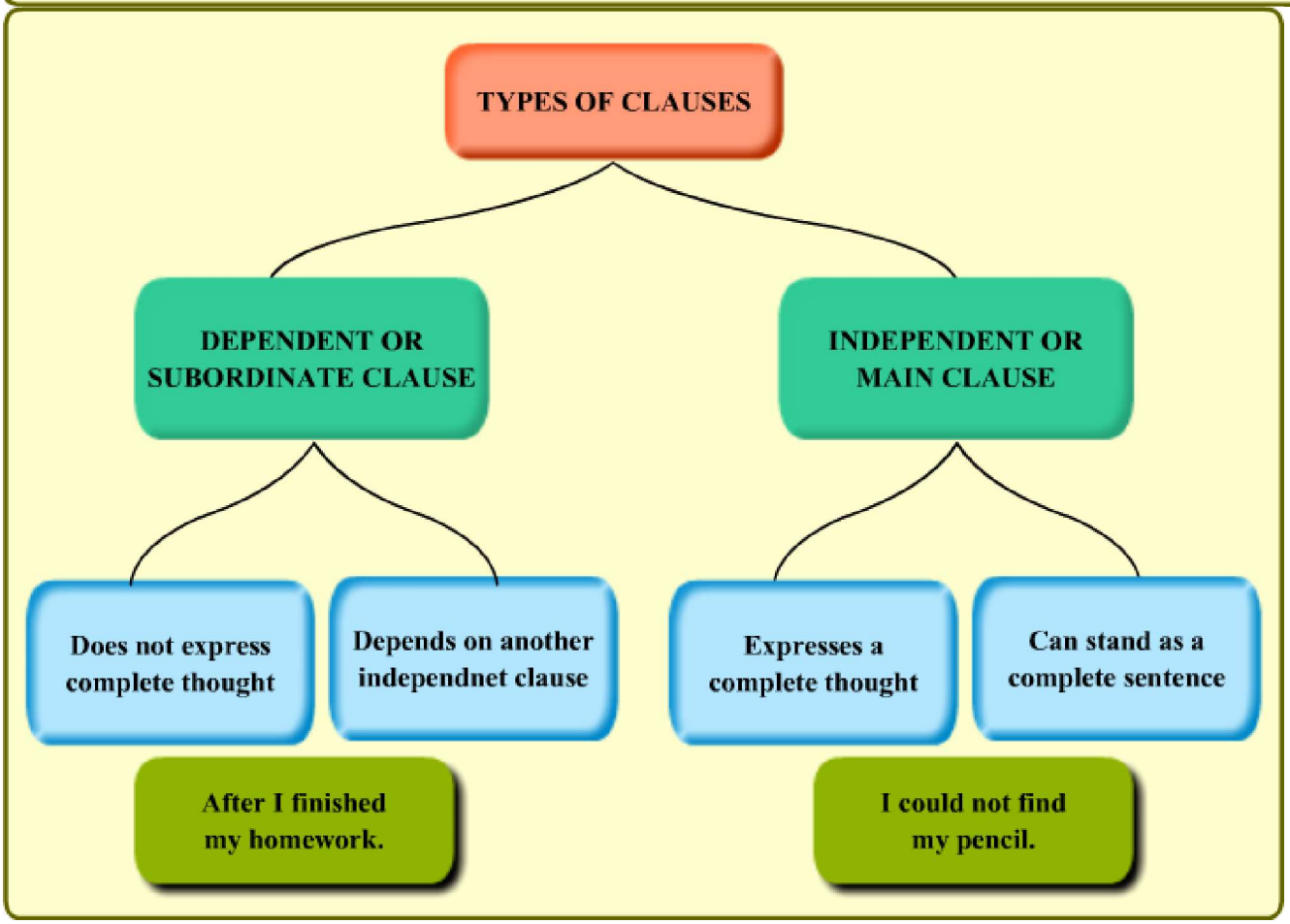
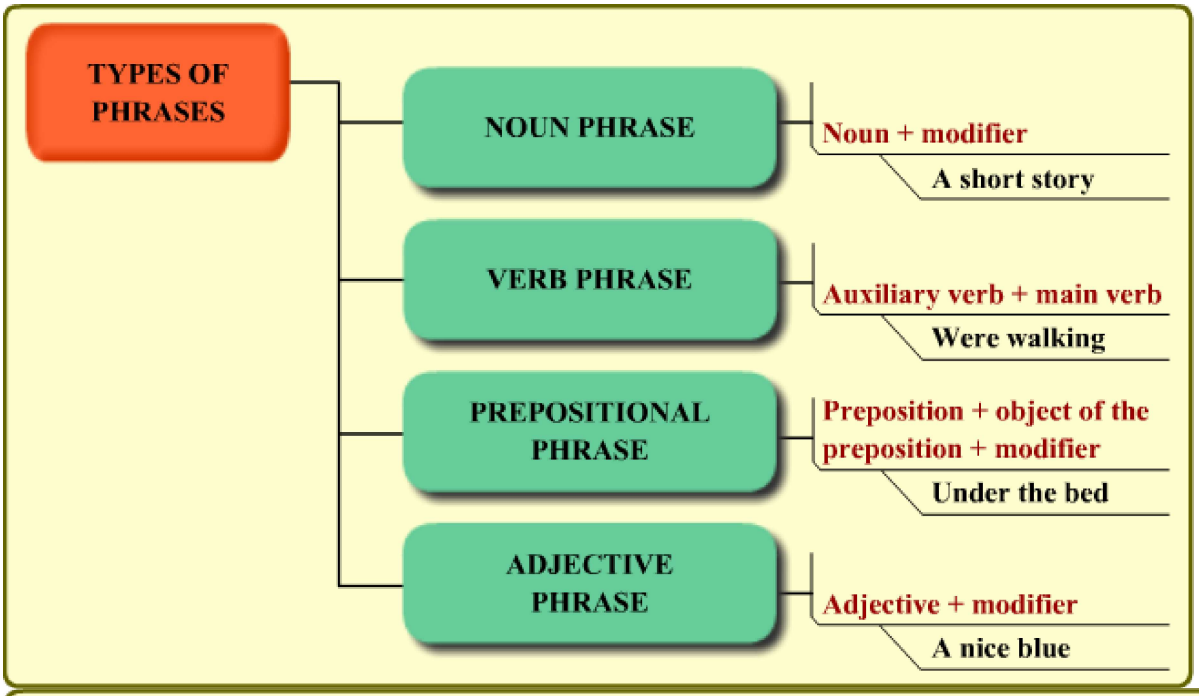
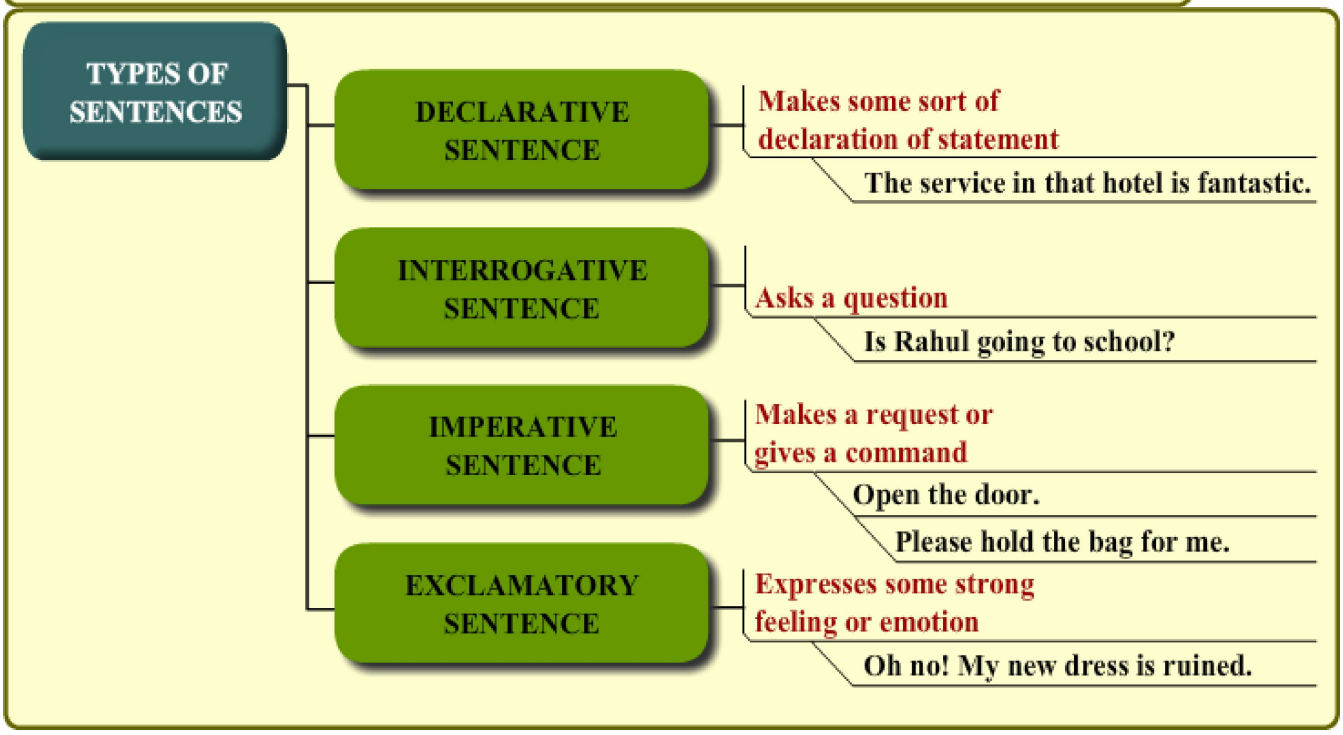
9. Sentence Clause Phrase




SUBJECT
PREDICATE
SUBJECT AND PREDICATE
The subject of a sentence is a noun, pronoun or a group of words that act as a noun.
The predicate of a sentence is composed of a verb, and either an object or a complement.
Geeta moved the table.
It is in France.
To play professional tennis is my ambition.
Balram kicked the ball.
Prachi seems happy.


TYPES OF CLAUSES
DEPENDENT OR SUBORDINATE CLAUSE
INDEPENDENT OR MAIN CLAUSE
Does not express complete thought
Depends on another independnet clause
Expresses a complete thought
Can stand as a complete sentence
After I finished my homework.
I could not find my pencil.


TYPES OF PHRASES
NOUN PHRASE
Noun + modifier
A short story
VERB PHRASE
Auxiliary verb + main verb
Were walking
PREPOSITIONAL PHRASE
Preposition + object of the preposition + modifier
Under the bed
ADJECTIVE PHRASE
Adjective + modifier
A nice blue


TYPES OF SENTENCES
DECLARATIVE SENTENCE
Makes some sort of declaration of statement
The service in that hotel is fantastic.
INTERROGATIVE SENTENCE
Asks a question
Is Rahul going to school?
IMPERATIVE SENTENCE
Makes a request or gives a command
Open the door.
Please hold the bag for me.
EXCLAMATORY SENTENCE
Expresses some strong feeling or emotion
Oh no! My new dress is ruined.