

# Human Settlements

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**Que 1: Cities perform multiple functions, but some cities are known by their dominant functions. Cite examples from the world. Marks :(3)**

**Ans:** London- administration

Manchester- Trade and commerce

Jerusalem- Culture

Miami- Recreation

Pittsburgh- Industries

Singapore- Transport

**Que 2: Match the cities in column A with their functions given in the column B. Marks :(2)**

A	B
Addis Ababa	Industrial town
Manchester	Cultural town
Jerusalem	Administrative town
Pittsburgh	Trade and commerce town

**Ans:**

A	B
Addis Ababa	Administrative town
Manchester	Trade and commerce town
Jerusalem	Cultural town
Pittsburgh	Industrial town

**Que 3: Urban settlements in developing countries are unplanned, it creates several problems in economy, society, and environment. Discuss. Marks :(6)**

**Ans:** Discuss

- Economic problems
- Socio- cultural problems
- Environmental problems

**Que 4: Arrange the cities in ascending order according to their size.**

**Megalopolis, Conurbation, Town, Million city and City. Marks :(2)**

**Ans:** Town, City, Million City, Conurbation, Megalopolis.

**Que 5: Inadequate supply of drinking water is one of the problem of rural settlements in developing countries, Identify other problems? Marks :(4)**

**Ans:** Absence of garbage disposal facilities.

Inadequate health facilities.

Problem of housing.

Lack of transport and communication networks.

Inadequate educational facilities.

**Que 6: Settlement constructed by the governments by providing infrastructures on acquired land is... Marks :(1)**

**1) Plain village.**

**2) lumberjack village.**

**3) Planned settlements.**

**4) Cruciform settlements.**

**Ans:** Planned settlement.

**Que 7: Choose the appropriate item from column A for column B. Marks :(4)**

**A**

**B**

**Type of village**

**function**

**Farming village**

**Animal rearing**

**Fishermen's village**

**Lumbering**

**Lumberjack villages**

**fishing**

**Pastoral village**

**Agriculture**

**Ans:** Farming village – Agriculture

Fishermen's village - fishing.

Lumberjack villages – Lumbering

Pastoral village – Animal rearing.

**Que 8: Rural settlements assumes several geometrical shapes'. Draw these shapes and explain the reason for its development? Marks :(6)**

**Ans:** Linear pattern.

Rectangular pattern, circular pattern, star pattern, T shaped pattern, Y shaped pattern, Double pattern, cruciform pattern. Draw any six patterns of settlements and explain its development.

**Que 9: Differentiate between Wet point and Dry point settlements? Marks :(3)**

**Ans:** Wet point : water based settlement

located near to water bodies, like river, lake etc.

advantage for domestic, and agricultural needs.

Dry point: located on uplands which is not prone to flooding.

Located on terraces and levees.

**Que 10: Wet point settlements have many advantages, list any three of them.**

**Marks :(3)**

**Ans:** water for domestic purposes

irrigation for agriculture

fishing -economic activity

water body can be used for transportation

**Que 11: Several controlling factors governs the location of a rural settlement there are several controlling factors. Identify and explain these factors ?**

**Marks :(6)**

**Ans:** Water supply.

Land.

Upland.

Building material.

Defence.

Planned settlements.

**Que 12: Identify the type of settlements,**

**a) large number of houses are built very close -to each other.**

**b) houses are spaced far apart and often inter spaced with fields. Marks :(2)**

**Ans:** a) Compact or Nucleated settlements.

b) Dispersed settlements.

**Que 13: Differentiate the types of activities that rural and urban population engaged in ?**

**Marks :(2)**

**Ans:** Rural: Primary activity Eg. Agriculture, fishing

Urban : Secondary activity. Eg. Industry

Tertiary activities. Eg. Transport and communication.

**Que 14: A recent trend large sections of urban population prefer to live in villages even though they work in city. Examine.**

***Marks :(2)***

**Ans:** Sub Urbanisation people move away from congested urban areas to cleaner areas outside the city. For better quality of living