

# IAS Mains General Studies 1998

## Paper II

Time Allowed: Three Hours Maximum Marks: 300

Candidates should attempt questions from all the Section I, II, and III. The number of marks carried by each question is indicated at the end of the question.

### Section-I

1. Briefly state the stages through which the present position of the Directive Principles vis-a-vis the Fundamental Rights has emerged (About 250 words). 40 OR Explain the concept of 'Ministerial Government' and account for its decline in recent times in India (About 250 words). 40
2. The past 50 years of development in India were characterised by planning but the next 50 years of development would be led by the market. Comment (About 250 words). 40 OR How is absolute poverty line measured? What are the important measures taken by the Government to eradicate rural poverty in India (About 250 words)? 40
3. Answer any one of the following questions
  - a. What is remote sensing? What are its uses especially in the Indian context (About 250 words)? 40
  - b. What is genetic engineering? Why is it getting increasingly important these days (About 250 words)? 40
4. Answer any TWO of the following (Answer to each question should be in about 150 words). 20 + 20
  - a. Highlight the significance of the Seventy-third Amendment to the Constitution of India.
  - b. How are the States formed in India? Why have the demands of separate States like those of Vidarbha, Telangana etc. Not been considered by the Government recently?
  - c. On what grounds the Legislative Councils are justified? How is it created or abolished in a State?
  - d. Differentiate and state the significance of general election, mid-term election and by-election.
5. Answer any TWO of the following (Answer to each question should be in about 150 words). 20 + 20
  - a. What are the main reasons for industrial sickness in India? How can it be overcome?
  - b. Infrastructure bottlenecks continue to stifle the economic growth in India. Comment.
  - c. Comment on the view that Monetary Policy in India is used more as a stabilisation device rather than as a development tool.
  - d. What has been the role of NRIs in the economic development of India in the recent past?
6. Answer any TWO of the following (Answer to each question should be in about 150 words). 15 + 15

- b. Which parts of India have been identified as draughtprone? Mention the norms for such identification.
- c. Describe the changes that have taken place in the direction of international trade of India since independence.
- d. How do the Andaman and Nicobar Islands and the Lakshadweep differ in the geological evolution and topographical conditions?

7. Answer any TWO of the following (Answer to each question should be in about 150 words).  
20 + 20

- a. Describe the development of Super-computers in India.
- b. How does the development of Pinaka benefit India?
- c. What are optical fibres? What are their advantages?
- d. What are enzymes? What is their importance?

8. Answer FOUR questions from Group A, THREE from Group B and THREE from Group C (Answer to each question should be in about 25 words)  $10 \times 3 = 30$

a. Group A

- i. What is meant by Mutual Fund?
- ii. Explain per capita income as a measure of economic growth.
- iii. What is meant by 'Quality of life'?
- iv. What constitutes a Minor Irrigation Project?
- v. What is meant by Environmental Impact Assessment?
- vi. What is the difference between Gross National Product and Net National Product?

b. Group B

- i. What is meant by 'Protem Speaker'?
- ii. Point out the constitution and functions of the Central Vigilance Commission.
- iii. State the amplitude of Art. 21 of the Constitution.
- iv. Which of the cases regarding disqualifications for Membership of either House of Parliament are decided by the President?
- v. Differentiate between Parliamentary Secretary and Lok Sabha Secretary.
- vi. What is a Privilege Motion?

c. Group C

- i. Why are transgenic organisms important?
- ii. State the importance of Antrix Corporation.
- iii. Why is Website getting popular?
- iv. What do the following stand for?

i. C-CAD

ii. ICMR

iii. TRAI

v. Give the functions of interferons.

vi. What is the difference between E-mail and Fax?