## IAS Mains Animal Husbandry and Veterinary Science 1995

## Paper-II

## **Section A**

- 1. Write short notes on any three of the following in about 200 words each:
  - a. Genetic aberrations
  - b. Allergic reactions
  - c. Syndesmochorial placenta
  - d. Fish borne zoonosis
- 2. Describe the effects of inbreeding. What is the usefulness of inbreeding and the reasons for it being practiced for livestock improvement programmes? How the intensity of inbreeding could be measured?
- 3. Selection is considered the keystone of the arch of animal improvement. Discuss the process adopted for selecting more than one trait in a breeding programme, Describe the effect of environment on selection process.
- 4. What is meant by 'HACCP' Discuss its relevance in relation to production, processing and marketing of wholesome meat. Describe the various byproducts of the meat industry and their economic importance.

## **Section B**

- 5. Write short notes on any three of the following in about 200 words each:
  - a. Animal disease associated with water supply
  - b. Physiological adaptation at high altitude
  - c. T. Cells
  - d. Salting of cheese
- 6. How will you assess the prevalence of Brucellosis in a herd? Discuss the measures you will recommend for its eradication.
- 7. Immune response to infectious agents play an important role. Discuss the immune response and the mechanism of immunosuppression in poultry due to important vital infections.
- 8. Discuss the modern methods of information technology that can be applied to educate the Indian farmers on animal health and welfare.