

**I PUC SOCIOLOGY**  
**CHAPTER : 1**  
**NATURE OF SOCIOLOGY**

**I. ONE MARK QUESTIONS. (Answer the following questions in a word or sentences)**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. Who is the Father of sociology?  | K |
| 2. In which year the word 'Sociology' is introduced?                      | K |
| 3. What is the literal meaning of sociology?                              | K |
| 4. From which language the word 'socious' is derived?                     | K |
| 5. What is the meaning of 'Socious'?                                      | K |
| 6. From which language the word 'Logos' is derived?                       | K |
| 7. In which century sociology became separate and an independent science? | K |
| 8. Write the name of the book written by "Koutalya".                      | K |
| 9. Which book was written by Manu?  | K |
| 10. Who is the author of the book 'Republic'?                             | K |
| 11. State any one factor for the emergence of sociology.                  | U |
| 12. Give an example for a social science.                                 | U |
| 13. Write one social effect of the French Revolution.                     | U |
| 14. Write one social effect of the Industrial Revolution.                 | U |
| 15. Write the name of a western sociologist.                              | U |
| 16. Mention one feature of sociology.                                     | K |
| 17. Is sociology an independent science?                                  | U |
| 18. Is sociology a social science?  | U |
| 19. Is sociology a science?   | U |
| 20. Is sociology an Abstract Science?                                     | U |
| 21. Write one feature of science.   | K |
| 22. Mention any one type of science.                                      | K |
| 23. Give an example of a Physical Science.                                | K |
| 24. Who considered, "Sociology is the queen of science"?                  | K |
| 25. Give any one major criteria of science.                               | U |
| 26. Mention one book of Alex Inkles.                                      | K |
| 27. Who is the author of 'What is Sociology'?                             | K |
| 28. Mention any one specialised field of sociology?                       | K |
| 29. State any one use of sociology.                                       | K |
| 30. Who is called as the first founder of sociology?                      | K |
| 31. Who is the author of the book 'Positive Philosophy'?                  | K |

## I PUC SOCIOLOGY

32. Who is the 'Priesthood of Humanity'? K
33. Who is the first women sociologist? K
34. Who is the Second Founder of sociology? K
35. By whom Herbert Spencer was influenced? K
36. State a theory of Herbert Spencer? K
37. Mention one works of Herbert Spencer. K
38. Who is the author of the book "First Principle"? K
39. What is Social Fact? K
40. "We should understand man's social behaviour through his social background".  
who said this? K
41. Mention any one book of Emile Durkhiem. K
42. Write any one specialised field of study stated by Emile Durkhiem. K
43. Who is a pioneer in the study of suicide? K
44. State one type of suicide according to Emile Durkhiem. K
45. Who wrote the book 'Division of Labour in Society'? K
46. Who advocated the "Conflict Perspective"? K
47. Mention a book written by Karl Marx. K
48. Mention a book of Max Weber. K
49. Mention any one western sociologist who popularized sociology. K
50. When was the study of sociology started in India? K
51. In which university of India, the sociology is introduced at first? K
52. When did sociology became an independent study in India? K
53. Name any one Indian sociologist. K
54. Who is the Father of Indian sociology? K
55. State a book of G.S Ghurye. K
56. State the policy advocated by G.S.Ghurye on Scheduled Tribes. K
57. Who wrote 'Caste and Race in India'? K
58. Which organisation was started by G.S Ghurye? K
59. Who established 'Indian Sociological Society'? K
60. Which bulletin was started by G.S Ghurye? K
61. Who is the well known sociologist of Karnataka? K
62. Mention any one concept introduced by M.N.Shrinivas. K
63. Who edited the book "Indian Villages"? K
64. Who wrote "Remembered Villages"? K
65. Expand ISEC. U
66. Who is the First women Sociologist of India? K

## Question Bank

- 67. Mention a book of Irvati Karve. K
- 68. Which book of Irvati Karve honoured by 'Maharashtra Sahitya Academy' award? K
- 69. Who wrote the book "Kinship Organisation in India"? K
- 70. Mention any one book of A.R.Desai. K
- 71. Who edited 'Rural Sociology in India'? K
- 72. Who said "sociology is the vehicle of social reforms"? U
- 73. Who introduced the concept 'Deconstruction'? U
- 74. Who Introduced the concept 'Structuration'? U
- 75. Name one of the modern sociologist. U
- 76. Write any one type of Applied Science. U

### II. QUESTIONS OF 2 MARKS (Answer in two sentences.)

- 77. What is Natural Science? K
- 78. What is Social Science? K
- 79. What is Sociology? K
- 80. What is Categorical Science? K
- 81. What is Normative Science? K
- 82. What is Pure Science? K
- 83. What is an Applied Science? K
- 84. What is a Science? K
- 85. Mention any two uses of sociology. U
- 86. Mention the contributions of Harriet Martineau. U
- 87. Name any two books of August Comte. K
- 88. What are the two branches of sociology according to August Comte. K
- 89. Name any two books of Herbert Spencer. K
- 90. What is the Scientific Stage? K
- 91. State the origin of the word 'sociology'. K
- 92. Define sociology. U
- 93. Mention the definition of August Comte on sociology. K
- 94. State the definition of H.M.Johnson on sociology. K
- 95. State Emile Durkheim's definition on sociology. K
- 96. State Max Weber's definition about sociology. K
- 97. Define sociology according to Maciver and Page. K
- 98. Write Moris Ginsburg's definition of sociology. K
- 99. Mention any two causes for the emergence of sociology. U
- 100. Which two revolutions fastened the emergence of sociology. K

## I PUC SOCIOLOGY

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 101. Mention any two social problems of India.                               | U |
| 102. Name any two thinkers of sociology.                                     | K |
| 103. Write any two literature sources of Indian ancient social thought.      | U |
| 104. Write two great epics of India.   | K |
| 105. Write two social effects of Industrial Revolution.                      | U |
| 106. Write any two social effects of French Revolution.                      | U |
| 107. Mention any two features of sociology.                                  | U |
| 108. Write the origin of the word science.                                   | U |
| 109. What is clinical sociology?   | K |
| 110. Define science according to R.T. Scharfer.                              | K |
| 111. Mention any two characteristics of science.                             | U |
| 112. State the types of science?   | K |
| 113. Write two examples of Natural Science.                                  | U |
| 114. Write two examples of Social Science.                                   | U |
| 115. Mention any two differences between natural science and social science. | U |
| 116. Mention any two subject matters of sociology.                           | K |
| 117. Mention any two special field of study of sociology.                    | K |
| 118. What is the 'Theory of Organic Analogy?                                 | K |
| 119. Name any two books of Emile Durkhiem.                                   | K |
| 120. Mention any two field of study introduced by Emile Durkhiem.            | K |
| 121. What is class Conflict according to Karl Marx?                          | K |
| 122. Mention any two works of Karl Marx.                                     | K |
| 123. Name any two works of Max Weber.  | K |
| 124. Name any two western sociologists.                                      | U |
| 125. Name any two Indian sociologists.                                       | U |
| 126. Mention any two works of G.S. Ghurye.                                   | K |
| 127. Mnetion any two concepts introduced by M.N. Shrinivas.                  | K |
| 128. Name any two works of Iravati Karve.                                    | K |
| 129. Name any two works of A.R. Desai.                                       | K |
| 130. Name any two modern sociologist.  | K |
| 131. What is Deconstruction?   | K |
| 132. What is Structuration?  | K |
| 133. Write any two types of Applied Social Science.                          | K |

**III. QUESTIONS OF 5 MARKS.**

**Answer in 10-15 sentences.**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 134. Explain the factors that contributed to the emergence of sociology.             | U |
| 135. What is Sociology? Discuss with two definitions.                                | K |
| 136. Explain the contributions of Max weber to the development of sociology.         | K |
| 137. Explain the role of 'Twin Revolutions' in the emergence of sociology.           | A |
| 138. Define the 'Science. Explain the types of science.                              | U |
| 139. Briefly explain any five characteristics of science.                            | U |
| 140. State any five differences between Natural/Physical Science and Social Science. | A |
| 141. Explain the subject matters of sociology according to Alex Inkles.              | K |
| 142. Name any five special field of studies of Sociology.                            | U |
| 143. Discuss the contributions of Emile Durkhiem to the sociology.                   | A |
| 144. Briefly explain the contributions of Herbert Spencer to the sociology.          | A |
| 145. Explain the role of M. N. Shrinivas in the popularizing sociology.              | U |
| 146. Discuss the role of Iravati Karve in popularizing Indian Sociology?             | A |
| 147. Explain the contributions of A. R. Desai to the development of sociology.       | U |
| 148. Name any five sociologists of 21 <sup>st</sup> century.                         | K |
| 149. Sociology is a Pure Science. Discuss.   | U |
| 150. Sociology is an Applied Science. Discuss.                                       | U |
| 151. Briefly explain five branches of applied sociology.                             | U |

**IV. QUESTIONS OF 10 MARKS.**

**Answer in 30-40 sentences.**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 152. Define sociology and explain the nature of sociology.                                   | U |
| 153. Justify that sociology as a science.  | A |
| 154. Explain the subject matters of sociology.   | U |
| 155. Explain the uses of sociology.  | U |
| 156. Explain the contributions of August Comte to the development of sociology.              | A |
| 157. Discuss the role of Herbert Spencer and Emile Durkhiem to the development of sociology. | A |
| 158. Explain the contributions of G. S. Ghurye to the sociology.                             | A |
| 159. Discuss the role of M. N. Shrinivas and Iravati Karve to the development of sociology.  | A |
| 160. Explain Pure and Applied Science.   | U |
| 161. Mention the names of ten sociologists.  | U |

## I PUC SOCIOLOGY

### 162. Match the following.

#### List-I

- A. Iravati Karve
- B. M N Shrinivas
- C. August Comte
- D. Alex Inkles
- E. G. S. Ghurye

#### List-II

- (i) What is sociology
- (ii) Positive Philosophy
- (iii) Remembered Village
- (iv) Caste And Race in India
- (v) Kinship Organisations in India.

U

### 163. Match the following.

#### List-I

- A. Ramayana
- B. Manusmriti
- C. Politics and Ehtics
- D. Artha Shastra
- E. Maha Bharatha

#### List-II

- (i) Vedavyasa
- (ii) Valmiki
- (iii) Koutalya
- (iv) Aristotle
- (v) Manu

U

### 164. Match the following.

#### List-I

- A. The logic of practice
- B. Deconstruction
- C. Structuration
- D. Michel foucault
- E. Conflict Perspective

#### List-II

- (i) Karl Marx
- (ii) Surveillance, enforcent and discipline
- (iii) Pierr Bourdieu
- (iv) Anthony Giddens
- (v) Jacques Derrida

U

### 165. Match the following.

#### List-I

- A. Priesthood of Humanity
- B. First women sociologist
- C. First Indian lady sociologist
- D. First principles
- E. Father of Indian Sociology

#### List-II

- (i) G S Ghurye
- (ii) Herbert Spencer
- (iii) Harriot Martinova
- (iv) Iravati Karve
- (v) August Comte

U

### 166. Match the following.

#### List-I

- A. August Comte
- B. Herbert Spencer
- C. Karl Marks
- D. G.S. Ghurye
- E. M.N. Srinivas

#### List-II

- (i) Class conflict
- (ii) Positive philosophy
- (iii) Caste and Race in India
- (iv) Remembered village
- (v) British Sciologists.

U

**167. Fill in the Blanks:**

K

1. \_\_\_\_\_ Modern thinker calls for constructivist approach.
2. Jurgen Hebermas is known as a spokesman of \_\_\_\_\_ of critical theory.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ Analyses the emergence of modern institution such as prisons, Hospitals and schools.
4. Social engineering is a branch of \_\_\_\_\_ Sociology.
5. Sulabh International is an example for \_\_\_\_\_ Sociology.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ was called the father of Indian sociology.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ was the first Indian women sociologist.

\*\*\*\*