

**GENERAL APTITUDE****Q. No. 1 – 5 Carry One Mark Each**

1. Hema's age is 5 years more than twice Hari's age. Suresh's age is 13 years less than 10 times Hari's age. If Suresh is 3 times as old as Hema, how old is Hema?
- (A) 14                      (B) 17                      (C) 18                      (D) 19

**Answer: (D)**

2. Tower A is 90m tall and tower B is 140 m tall. They are 100m apart. A horizontal skywalk connects the floors at 70m in both the towers. If a taut rope connects the top of tower A to the bottom of tower B, at what distance (in meters) from tower A will the rope intersect the skywalk?

**Answer: (22.22)**

3. The temperature T in a room varies as a function of the outside temperature  $T_0$  and the number of persons in the room p, according to the relation  $T=K(\Theta p+T_0)$ , Where  $\Theta$  and K are constants. What would be the value of  $\Theta$  given the following data?

$T_0$	P	T
25	2	32.4
30	5	42.0

- (A) 0.8                      (B) 1.0                      (C) 2.0                      (D) 10.0

**Answer: (B)**

4. "The driver applied the \_\_\_ as soon as she approached the hotel where she wanted to take a \_\_\_\_\_."

The words that best fill the blanks in the above sentence are

- (A) brake, break              (B) break, break              (C) brake, brake              (D) break, brake

**Answer: (A)**

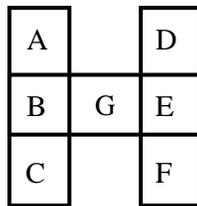
5. “It is no surprise that every society has had codes of behaviour; however, the nature of these codes is often \_\_\_\_\_.”

The word that best fills the blank in the above sentence is

- (A) unpredictable (B) simple (C) expected (D) strict

**Answer: (A)**

6. Each of the letters arranged as below represents a unique integer from 1 to 9. The letters are positioned in the figure such that  $(A \times B \times C)$ ,  $(B \times G \times E)$  and  $(D \times E \times F)$  are equal. Which integer among the following choices cannot be represented by the letters A, B, C, D, E, F or G?

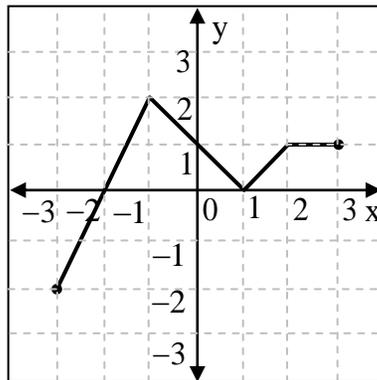


- (A) 4 (B) 5 (C) 6 (D) 9

**Answer: (B)**

7. Which of the following function (s) is an accurate description of the graph for the range (s) indicated?

- (i)  $y = 2x + 4$  for  $-3 \leq x \leq -1$
- (ii)  $y = |x - 1|$  for  $-1 \leq x \leq 2$
- (iii)  $y = ||x| - 1|$  for  $-1 \leq x \leq 2$
- (iv)  $y = 1$  for  $2 \leq x \leq 3$



- (A) (i), (ii) and (iii) only
- (B) (i), (ii) and (iv) only
- (C) (i) and (iv) only
- (D) (ii) and (iv) only

**Answer: (B)**

8. Consider a sequence of numbers  $a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots, a_n$  where  $a_n = \frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n+2}$ , for each integer  $n > 0$ . What is the sum of the first 50 terms?

(A)  $\left(1 + \frac{1}{2}\right) - \frac{1}{50}$

(B)  $\left(1 + \frac{1}{2}\right) + \frac{1}{50}$

(C)  $\left(1 + \frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(\frac{1}{51} + \frac{1}{52}\right)$

(D)  $1 - \left(\frac{1}{51} + \frac{1}{52}\right)$

**Answer: (C)**

9. The price of a wire made of superalloy material is proportional to the square of its length. The price of 10m length of the wire is Rs. 1600. What would be the total price (in RS.) of two wires of lengths 4m and 6m?

(A) 768

(B) 832

(C) 1440

(D) 1600

**Answer: (B)**

10. A fruit seller sold a basket of fruits at 12.5% loss. Had he sold it for Rs. 108 more, he would have made a 10% gain. What is the loss in Rupees incurred by the fruit seller?

(A) 48

(B) 52

(C) 60

(D) 108

**Answer: (C)**

### CIVIL ENGINEERING

#### Q.No.1-25 Carry One Mark Each

1. The percent reduction in the bearing capacity of a strip footing resting on sand under flooding condition (water level at the base of the footing) when compared to the situation where the water level is at a depth much greater than the width of footing, is approximately

(A) 0

(B) 25

(C) 50

(D) 100

**Answer: (C)**

2. A column of height  $h$  with a rectangular cross section of size  $a \times 2a$  has a buckling load of  $P$ . If the cross section is changed to  $0.5a \times 3a$  and its height changed to  $1.5h$ , the buckling load of the redesigned column will be

(A)  $P/12$

(B)  $P/4$

(C)  $P/2$

(D)  $3P/4$

**Answer: (A)**

3. A steel column of ISHB 350 @ 72.4 kg/m is subjected to a factored axial compressive load of 2000kN. The load is transferred to a concrete pedestal of grade M20 through a square base plate. Consider bearing strength of concrete as  $0.45f_{ck}$ , where  $f_{ck}$  is the characteristic strength of concrete. Using limit state method and neglecting the self weight of base plate and steel column, the length of a side of the base plate to be provided is
- (A) 39cm                      (B) 42cm                      (C) 45cm                      (D) 48cm

**Answer: (D)**

4. A 1:50 model of a spillway is to be tested in the laboratory. The discharge in the prototype spillway is  $1000\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ . The corresponding discharge (in  $\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ , up to two decimal places) to be maintained in the model, neglecting variation in acceleration due to gravity, is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (0.0565)**

5. A bitumen sample has been graded as VG30 as per IS : 73-2013. The '30' in the grade means that
- (A) penetration of bitumen at  $25^\circ\text{C}$  is between 20 and 40
- (B) viscosity of bitumen at  $60^\circ\text{C}$  is between 2400 and 3600 poise
- (C) ductility of bitumen at  $27^\circ\text{C}$  is more than 30 cm
- (D) elastic recovery of bitumen at  $15^\circ\text{C}$  is more than 30%

**Answer: (B)**

6. For the given orthogonal matrix Q

$$Q = \begin{bmatrix} 3/7 & 2/7 & 6/7 \\ -6/7 & 3/7 & 2/7 \\ 2/7 & 6/7 & -3/7 \end{bmatrix}$$

The inverse is

(A)  $\begin{bmatrix} 3/7 & 2/7 & 6/7 \\ -6/7 & 3/7 & 2/7 \\ 2/7 & 6/7 & -3/7 \end{bmatrix}$

(B)  $\begin{bmatrix} -3/7 & -2/7 & -6/7 \\ 6/7 & -3/7 & -2/7 \\ -2/7 & -6/7 & 3/7 \end{bmatrix}$

(C)  $\begin{bmatrix} 3/7 & -6/7 & 2/7 \\ 2/7 & 3/7 & 6/7 \\ 6/7 & 2/7 & -3/7 \end{bmatrix}$

(D)  $\begin{bmatrix} -3/7 & 6/7 & -2/7 \\ -2/7 & -3/7 & -6/7 \\ -6/7 & -2/7 & 3/7 \end{bmatrix}$

**Answer: (C)**

7. The frequency distribution of the compressive strength of 20 concrete cube specimens is given in the table.

$f$ (MPa)	Number of specimens with compressive strength equal to $f$
23	4
28	2
22.5	5
31	5
29	4

If  $\mu$  is the mean strength of the specimens and  $\sigma$  is the standard deviation, the number of specimens (out of 20) with compressive strength less than  $\mu - 3\sigma$  is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (0)**

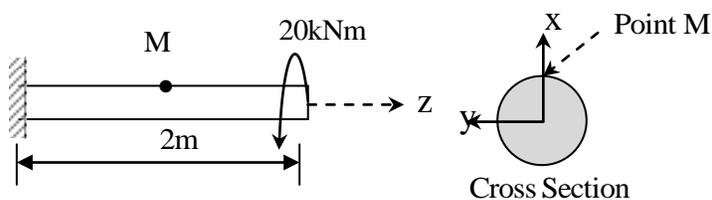
8. At the point  $x=0$ , the function  $f(x) = x^3$  has
- (A) local maximum
- (B) local minimum
- (C) both local maximum and minimum
- (D) neither local maximum nor local minimum

**Answer: (D)**

9. There are 20,000 vehicles operating in a city with an average annual travel of 12,000 km per vehicle. The  $\text{NO}_x$  emission rate is 2.0 g/km per vehicle. The total annual release of  $\text{NO}_x$  will be
- (A) 4,80,000kg      (B) 4,800kg      (C) 480kg      (D) 48kg

**Answer: (A)**

10. A solid circular beam with radius of 0.25 m and length of 2m is subjected to a twisting moment of 20kNm about the z-axis at the free end, which is the only load acting as shown in the figure.

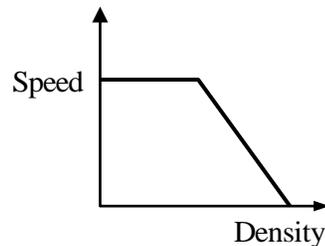


The shear stress component  $\tau_{xy}$  at Point 'M' in the cross section of the beam at a distance of 1m from the fixed end is

- (A) 0.0MPa                      (B) 0.51MPa                      (C) 0.815MPa                      (D) 2.0MPa

**Answer: (A)**

**11.** The speed density relationship for a road section is shown in the figure.



The shape of the flow-density relationship is

- (A) piecewise linear                      (B) parabolic  
(C) initially linear than parabolic                      (D) initially parabolic then linear

**Answer: (C)**

**12.** The width of a square footing and the diameter of circular footing are equal. If both the footings are placed on the surface of sandy soil, the ratio of the ultimate bearing capacity of circular footing to that of square footing will be

- (A) 4/3                      (B) 1                      (C) 3/4                      (D) 2/3

**Answer: (C)**

**13.** A well designed signalized intersection is one in which the

- (A) crossing conflicts are increased  
(B) total delay is minimized  
(C) cycle time is equal to the sum of red and green times in all phases  
(D) cycle time is equal to the sum of red and yellow times in all phase

**Answer: (B)**

14. A flow field is given by  $u=y^2$ ,  $v=-xy$ ,  $w=0$ . Value of the  $z$  – component of the angular velocity (in radians per unit time, up to two decimal places) at the point (0,-1, 1) is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (1.5)**

15. In a shrinkage limit test, the volume and mass of a dry soil pat are found to be  $50\text{cm}^3$  and 88g, respectively. The specific gravity of the soil solids is 2.71 and the density of water is 1 g/cc. The shrinkage limit (in %, up to two decimal places) is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (19.92)**

16. A 10m wide rectangular channel carries a discharge of  $20\text{m}^3/\text{s}$  under critical condition. Using  $g=9.81\text{m}/\text{s}^2$ , the specific energy (in m, up to two decimal places) is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (1.11)**

17. The Le Chatelier apparatus is used to determine

- (A) Compressive strength of cement                      (B) fineness of cement  
(C) setting time of cement                                      (D) soundness of cement

**Answer: (D)**

18. A city generates  $40 \times 10^6$  kg of municipal solid waste (MSW) per year, out of which only 10% is recovered / recycled and the rest goes to landfill. The landfill has a single lift of 3m height and is compacted to a density of  $550 \text{ kg}/\text{m}^3$ . If 80% of the landfill is assumed to be MSW, the landfill area (in  $\text{m}^2$ , up to one decimal place) required would be\_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (27272.1)**

19. In a fillet weld, the direct shear stress and bending tensile stress are 50MPa and 150MPa, respectively. As per IS 800:2007, the equivalent stress (in MPa up to two decimal places) will be \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (173.205)**

20. A core cutter of 130mm height has inner and outer diameters of 100 mm and 106mm, respectively. The area ratio of the core cutter (in % up to two decimal places) is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (12.36)**

21. Two rectangular under-reinforced concrete beam sections X and Y are similar in all aspects except that the longitudinal compression reinforcement in section Y is 10% more. Which one of the following is the correct statement?

- (A) Section X has less flexural strength and is less ductile than section Y
- (B) Section X has less flexural strength but is more ductile than section Y
- (C) Section X and Y have equal flexural strength but different ductility
- (D) Section X and Y have equal flexural strength and ductility

**Answer: (A)**

22. For routing of flood in a given channel using the Muskingum method, two of the routing coefficients are estimated as  $C_0=0.25$  and  $C_1=0.55$ . The value of the third coefficient  $C_2$  would be \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (0.7)**

23. The deformation in concrete due to sustained loading is

- (A) creep
- (B) hydration
- (C) segregation
- (D) shrinkage

**Answer: (A)**

24. Bernoulli's equation is applicable for

- (A) viscous and compressible fluid flow
- (B) Inviscid and compressible fluid flow
- (C) Inviscid and incompressible fluid flow
- (D) viscous and incompressible fluid flow.

**Answer: (C)**

25. Which one of the following matrices is singular?

(A)  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

(B)  $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

(C)  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 3 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$

(D)  $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 6 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

**Answer: (C)**

**Q. No. 26 - 55 Carry Two Marks Each**

26. Variation of water depth ( $y$ ) in a gradually varied open channel flow is given by the first order differential equation

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1 - e^{-\frac{10}{3}\ln(y)}}{250 - 45e^{-3\ln(y)}}$$

Given initial condition:  $y(x=0) = 0.8\text{m}$ . The depth (in m, up to three decimal places) of flow at a downstream section at  $x=1\text{m}$  from one calculation step of Single step Euler Method is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (0.793)**

27. An aircraft approaches the threshold of a runway strip at a speed of  $200\text{km/h}$ . The pilot decelerates the aircraft at a rate of  $1.697\text{m/s}^2$  and takes  $18\text{s}$  to exit the runway strip. If the deceleration after exiting the runway is  $1\text{ m/s}^2$ , then the distance (in m, up to one decimal place) of the gate position from the location of exit on the runway is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (313)**

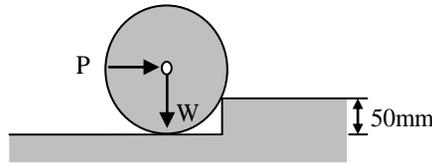
28. A water sample analysis data is given below:

Ion	Concentration, mg/L	Atomic Weight
$\text{Ca}^{2+}$	60	40
$\text{Mg}^{2+}$	30	24.31
$\text{HCO}_3^-$	400	61

The carbonate hardness (expressed as mg/L of  $\text{CaCO}_3$ , up to one decimal place) for the water sample is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (273.406)**

29. A cylinder of radius 250mm and weight,  $W=10\text{kN}$  is rolled up an obstacle of height 50mm by applying a horizontal force  $P$  at its centre as shown in the figure.



All interfaces are assumed frictionless. The minimum value of  $P$  is

- (A) 4.5kN                      (B) 5.0kN                      (C) 6.0kN                      (D) 7.5kN

**Answer: (D)**

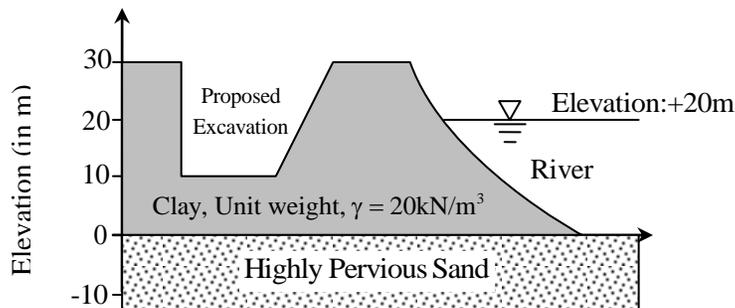
30. An RCC beam of rectangular cross section has factored shear of 200kN at its critical section. Its width  $b$  is 250 mm and effective depth  $d$  is 350mm. Assume design shear strength  $\tau_c$  of concrete as  $0.62\text{ N/mm}^2$  and maximum allowable shear stress  $\tau_{c,max}$  in concrete as  $2.8\text{ N/mm}^2$ . If two legged 10mm diameter vertical stirrups of Fe250 grade steel are used, then the required spacing (in cm, up to one decimal place) as per limit state method will be\_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (8.2)**

31. A  $0.5\text{m}\times 0.5\text{m}$  square concrete pile is to be driven in a homogeneous clayey soil having undrained shear strength,  $c_u = 50\text{kPa}$  and unit weight,  $\gamma = 18.0\text{kN/m}^3$ . The design capacity of the pile is 500kN. The adhesion factor  $\alpha$  is given as 0.75. The length of the pile required for the above design load with a factor of 2.0 is
- (A) 5.2m                      (B) 5.8m                      (C) 11.8m                      (D) 12.5m

**Answer: (C)**

32. At a construction site, a contractor plans to make an excavation as shown in the figure.



The water level in the adjacent river is at an elevation of +20.0m. Unit weight of water is  $10\text{kN/m}^3$ . The factor of safety (up to two decimal places) against sand boiling for the proposed excavation is \_\_\_\_\_ .

**Answer: (1)**

- 33.** A conventional drained triaxial compression test was conducted on a normally consolidated clay sample under an effective confining pressure of 200kPa. The deviator stress at failure was found to be 400kPa. An identical specimen of the same clay sample is isotropically consolidated to a confining pressure of 200kPa and subjected to standard undrained triaxial compression test. If the deviator stress at failure is 150kPa, the pore pressure developed (in kPa, up to one decimal place) is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (125)**

- 34.** The solution (up to three decimal places) at  $x=1$  of the differential equation  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 2\frac{dy}{dx} + y = 0$  subject to boundary conditions  $y(0)=1$  and  $\frac{dy}{dx}(0)=-1$  is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (0.368)**

- 35.** Rainfall depth over a watershed is monitored through six number of well distributed rain gauges. Gauged data are given below.

Rain Gauge Number	1	2	3	4	5	6
Rainfall Depth(mm)	470	465	435	525	480	510
Area of Thiessen Polygon ( $\times 10^4 \text{m}^2$ )	95	100	98	80	85	92

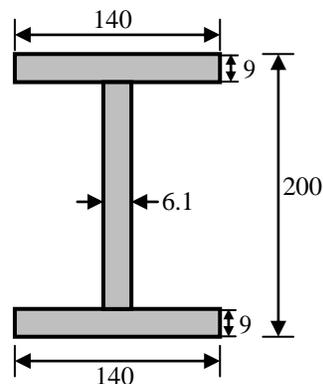
The Thiessen mean value (in mm, up to one decimal place) of the rainfall is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (479.1)**

- 36.** The dimensions of a symmetrical welded I-section are shown in the figure.

The plastic section modulus about the weaker axis (in  $\text{cm}^3$ , up to one decimal place) is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (89.9)**



(All dimensions are in mm)

37. A rigid smooth retaining wall of height 7m with vertical backface retains saturated clay as backfill. The saturated unit weight and undrained cohesion of the backfill are  $17.2\text{kN/m}^3$  and  $20\text{kPa}$ , respectively. The difference in the active lateral forces on the wall (in kN per meter length of wall, up to two decimal places), before and after the occurrence of tension cracks is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (46.52)**

38. A waste activated sludge (WAS) is to be blended with green waste (GW). The carbon (C) and nitrogen (N) contents, per kg of WAS and GW, on dry basis are given in the table.

Parameter	WAS	GW
Carbon (g)	54	360
Nitrogen (g)	10	6

The ratio of WAS to GW required (up to two decimal places) to achieve a blended C:N ratio of 20:1 on dry basis is \_\_\_\_\_

**Answer: (1.643)**

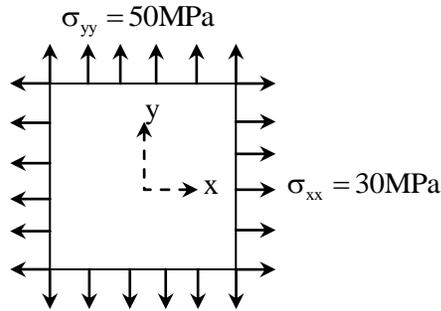
39. The infiltration rate  $f$  in a basin under ponding condition is given by  $f=30+10e^{-2t}$ , where,  $f$  is in mm/h and  $t$  is time in hour. Total depth of infiltration (in mm, up to one decimal place) during the last 20 minutes of a storm of 30 minutes duration is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (11.74)**

40. In laboratory, a flow experiment is performed over a hydraulic structure. The measured values of discharge and velocity are  $0.05\text{m}^3/\text{s}$  and  $0.25\text{m}/\text{s}$ , respectively. If the full scale structure (30 times bigger) is subjected to a discharge of  $270\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ , then the time scale (model to full scale) value (up to two decimal places) is \_\_\_\_\_

**Answer: (0.2)**

41. A plate in equilibrium is subjected to uniform stresses along its edges with magnitude  $\sigma_{xx} = 30\text{MPa}$  and  $\sigma_{yy} = 50\text{MPa}$  as shown in the figure.



The Young's modulus of the material is  $2 \times 10^{11} \text{N/m}^2$  and the Poisson's ratio is 0.3 if  $\sigma_{zz}$  is negligibly small and assumed to be zero. Then the strain  $\epsilon_{zz}$  is

- (A)  $-120 \times 10^{-6}$       (B)  $-60 \times 10^{-6}$       (C) 0.0      (D)  $120 \times 10^{-6}$

**Answer: (A)**

42. An RCC short column (with lateral ties) of rectangular cross section of  $250\text{mm} \times 300\text{mm}$  is reinforced with four numbers of  $16\text{mm}$  diameter longitudinal bars. The grades of steel and concrete are Fe415 and M20, respectively. Neglect eccentricity effect. Considering limit state of collapse in compression (IS 456:2000), the axial load carrying capacity of the column (in kN, up to one decimal place), is \_\_\_\_\_.

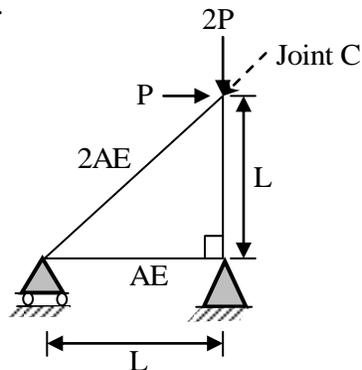
**Answer: (918.83)**

43. Consider the deformable pin-jointed truss with loading, geometry and section properties as shown in the figure.

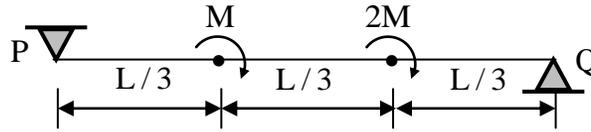
Given that  $E = 2 \times 10^{11} \text{N/m}^2$ ,  $A = 10 \text{mm}^2$ ,  $L = 1 \text{m}$  and  $P = 1 \text{kN}$ .

The horizontal displacement of joint C (in mm, up to one decimal place) is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (2.707)**



44. The figure shows a simply supported beam PQ of uniform flexural rigidity EI carrying two moments M and 2M.



The slope at P will be

- (A) 0                      (B)  $ML/(9EI)$                       (C)  $ML/(6EI)$                       (D)  $ML/(3EI)$

**Answer: (C)**

45. The solution at  $x=1, t=1$  of the partial differential equation  $\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = 25 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2}$  subject to initial conditions of  $u(0) = 3x$  and  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial t}(0) = 3$  is \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) 1                      (B) 2                      (C) 4                      (D) 6

**Answer: (D)**

46. A square area (on the surface of the earth) with side 100m and uniform height, appears as  $1\text{cm}^2$  on a vertical aerial photograph. The topographic map shows that a contour of 650m passes through the area. If focal length of the camera lens is 150mm, the height from which the aerial photograph was taken, is

- (A) 800m                      (B) 1500m                      (C) 2150m                      (D) 3150m

**Answer: (C)**

47. A cantilever beam of length 2m with a square section of side length 0.1 m is loaded vertically at the free end. The vertical displacement at the free end is 5mm. The beam is made of steel with Young's modulus of  $2.0 \times 10^{11} \text{ N/m}^2$ . The maximum bending stress at the fixed end of the cantilever is

- (A) 20.0MPa                      (B) 37.5MPa                      (C) 60.0MPa                      (D) 75.0MPa

**Answer: (B)**

48. The value of the integral  $\int_0^{\pi} x \cos^2 x dx$  is

- (A)  $\pi^2 / 8$                       (B)  $\pi^2 / 4$                       (C)  $\pi^2 / 2$                       (D)  $\pi^2$

**Answer: (B)**

49. The void ratio of a soil is 0.55 at an effective normal stress of 140kPa. The compression index of the soil is 0.25. In order to reduce the void ratio to 0.4, an increase in the magnitude of effective normal stress (in kPa, up to one decimal place) should be \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (417.35)**

50. A closed tank contains 0.5m thick layer of mercury (specific gravity=13.6) at the bottom. A 2.0m thick layer of water lies above the mercury layer. A 3.0 m thick layer of oil (specific gravity=0.6) lies above the water layer. The space above the oil layer contains air under pressure. The gauge pressure at the bottom of the tank is 196.2 kN/m<sup>2</sup>. The density of water is 1000kg/m<sup>3</sup> and the acceleration due to gravity is 9.81m/s<sup>2</sup>. The value of pressure in the air space is

- (A) 92.214kN/m<sup>2</sup>                      (B) 95.644kN/m<sup>2</sup>  
(C) 98.922kN/m<sup>2</sup>                      (D) 99.321kN/m<sup>2</sup>

**Answer: (A)**

51. The following details refer to a closed traverse:

Line	Consecutive Coordinate			
	Northing (m)	Southing (m)	Easting (m)	Westing (m)
PQ	-----	437	173	-----
QR	101	-----	558	-----
RS	419	-----	-----	96
SP	-----	83	-----	634

The length and direction (Whole circle bearing) of closure, respectively are

- (A) 1 m and 90°                      (B) 2m and 90°                      (C) 1 m and 270°                      (D) 2m and 270°

**Answer: (A)**

52. Given the following data: design life  $n=15$  years, lane distribution factor  $D=0.75$ . Annual rate of growth of commercial vehicles  $r=6\%$ . Vehicle damage factor  $F=4$  and initial traffic in the year of completion of construction =3000 commercial Vehicles Per Day (CVPD). As per IRC:37-2012, the design traffic in terms of cumulative number of standard axles (in million standard axles, up to two decimal places) is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (76.46)**

53. A priority intersection has a single lane one way traffic road crossing an undivided two lane two way traffic road. The traffic stream speed on the single lane road is 20kmph and speed on the two lane road is 50kmph. The perception-reaction time is 2.5s, coefficient of longitudinal friction is 0.38 and acceleration due to gravity is  $9.81\text{m/s}^2$ . A clear sight triangle has to be ensured at this intersection. The minimum lengths of the sides of the sight triangle along the two lane road and the single lane road, respectively will be

- (A) 50m and 20m (B) 61m and 18m  
(C) 111m and 15m (D) 122m and 36m

**Answer: (B)**

54. The ultimate BOD ( $L_0$ ) of a wastewater sample is estimated as 87% of COD. The COD of this wastewater is 300mg/L. Considering first order BOD reaction rate constant  $k$  (use natural Log) = 0.23 per day and temperature coefficient  $\theta=1.047$ , the BOD value (in mg/L, up to one decimal place) after three days of incubation at  $27^\circ\text{C}$  for this wastewater will be \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer: (160.22)**

55. A rapid sand filter comprising a number of filter beds is required to produce 99MLD of potable water. Consider water loss during backwashing as 5%, rate of filtration as 6.0m/h and length to width ratio of filter bed as 1.35. The width of each filter bed is to be kept equal to 5.2m. One additional filter bed is to be provided to take care of break-down, repair and maintenance. The total number of filter beds required will be

- (A) 19 (B) 20 (C) 21 (D) 22

**Answer: (C)**