

Chapter 2: Three Visions for India

WARMING UP [PAGE 39]

Warming up | Q 1 | Page 39

Read the Preamble of the Constitution of India given in your textbook. Pick out words that refer to the following.

- i. Brotherhood
- ii. Freedom
- iii. Earnestly and seriously
- iv. Fair and impartial treatment
- v. Having supreme authority
- vi. Unity and oneness
- vii. A promise made to oneself

SOLUTION

1. Brotherhood: fraternity
2. Freedom: liberty
3. Earnestly and seriously: solemnly
4. Fair and impartial treatment: equality
5. Having supreme authority: sovereign
6. Unity and oneness: integrity
7. A promise made to oneself: resolve

ENGLISH WORKSHOP [PAGES 42 - 43]

English workshop | Q 1 | Page 42

Complete Dr. APJ Abdul Kalam's profile with information picked from the lesson.

PROFILE - Dr APJ Abdul Kalam

- a. Title:
- b. Profession:
- c. Branch of science:
- d. Important position in Government held :
- e. His three visions for India :

SOLUTION

- a. Title: **Dr. APJ Abdul Kalam**
- b. Profession: **Missile scientist.**
- c. Branch of Science: **Physics and Aerospace Engineering.**
- d. An important position in government-held: **11th President of India.**
- e. His three visions for India: **Freedom, Development, and Standing Up to the rest of the World.**

English workshop | Q 2. (a) | Page 42

Using a dictionary/internet note down the main differences between:
a developing nation and a developed nation

SOLUTION

1. a developing nation: a country that is poor and whose citizens are mostly agricultural workers, and the average income is very low.
2. a developed nation: a country with a lot of industrial activity, high economic growth, and where people have high incomes.

English workshop | Q 2. (b) | Page 42

Using a dictionary/internet note down the main differences between:
self-reliant and self-assured

SOLUTION

- i. self-reliant: not needing help or support from other people
- ii. self-assured: having confidence in yourself.

English workshop | Q 2. (c) | Page 42

Using a dictionary/internet note down the main differences between:
our strengths and our achievements

SOLUTION

1. our strengths - the qualities and abilities that we have which are an advantage to us, or which make us successful.
2. our achievements - our successes or accomplishments.

English workshop | Q 2. (d) | Page 42

Using a dictionary/internet note down the main differences between:
farm and granary

SOLUTION

1. farm - a large area used for growing crops/flowers, etc.
2. granary - a storehouse for grain

English workshop | Q 2. (e) | Page 42

Using a dictionary/internet note down the main differences between:
a remote-sensing satellite and a natural satellite

SOLUTION

1. a remote-sensing satellite - artificial (man-made) satellites with remote sensors which have been launched into space to measure various things.
2. a natural satellite - any celestial body in space that orbits around a larger body.

English workshop | Q 3. (a) | Page 42

Find evidence from the lesson and write in your own words.

Indians respect the freedom of others.

SOLUTION

India has not tried to conquer anyone, or grab their land, culture, and history. We have not tried to force our way of life on anyone. This is because Indians respect the freedom of others.

English workshop | Q 3. (b) | Page 42

Find evidence from the lesson and write in your own words.

It is time to see ourselves as a developed nation.

SOLUTION

We have been a developing nation for 50 years. Now we are among the top five nations of the world in terms of GDP; we have a ten percent growth rate in most areas. Our poverty levels are falling and our achievements are being recognized globally. It is time to see ourselves as a developed nation.

English workshop | Q 3. (c) | Page 42

Find evidence from the lesson and write in your own words.

We Indians are obsessed with foreign things.

SOLUTION

We Indians are obsessed with foreign things and we want to have things like foreign TVs, foreign shirts, and foreign technology.

English workshop | Q 3. (d) | Page 42

Find evidence from the lesson and write in your own words.

In Israel, the media have a positive outlook and self-respect.

SOLUTION

In Israel, it was the day after Hamas had struck and a lot of attacks, bombardments, and deaths had taken place. However, the front page of the newspaper had an inspiring picture of a Jewish gentleman who in five years had transformed his desert land into an orchid farm and granary. The gory details of the killings, bombardments, deaths, etc. were inside the newspaper, buried among other news. This showed that in Israel the media have a positive outlook and self-respect.

English workshop | Q 3. (e) | Page 42

Find evidence from the lesson and write in your own words.

India has many amazing success stories.

SOLUTION

India has much amazing success ! stories. We are not only the second-largest I producer of wheat in the world but also the! the second-largest producer of rice. We are the first in milk production and are number one in remote sensing satellites. We have great personalities like Dr. Sudarshan, who has transformed a tribal village into a self-sustaining, self-driving unit.

English workshop | Q 4 | Page 43

Pick out some sentences from the lesson that conveys a general truth.

SOLUTION

1. If we are not free, no one will respect us.
2. We must stand up to the world or no one will respect us.
3. Only strength respects strength.
4. Military power and economic power-both must go hand in hand.

English workshop | Q 5 | Page 43

Find out from the internet the poem 'Song of Youth' by Dr APJ Abdul Kalam.

- A. Copy it down in your notebook and write its theme in your own words.
- B. Using information from your school library or the Internet, prepare a Profile of any great Indian Scientist.

SOLUTION

Students do it on your own.

English workshop | Q 6. (a) | Page 43

Say whether each of the verb underlined below, are Finite or Non-finite.

We lack the confidence to see ourselves as developed nations.

SOLUTION

- lack - Finite;
- to see - Non-finite;
- developed - Non-finite

English workshop | Q 6. (b) | Page 43

Say whether each of the verbs underlined below are Finite or Non-finite.

We stand first in producing milk.

SOLUTION

- stand - Finite
- producing - Non-finite

English workshop | Q 6. (c) | Page 43

Say whether each of the verbs underlined below is Finite or Non-finite.

I want to live in a developed India.

SOLUTION

- want - Finite
- to live - Non-finite

English workshop | Q 6. (d) | Page 43

Say whether each of the verb underlined below is Finite or Non-finite.

We prefer buying imported things.

SOLUTION

- prefer buying - Finite
- buying - Non-finite

English workshop | Q 6. (e) | Page 43

Say whether each of the verbs underlined below is Finite or Non-finite.

Indians never try to force their way of life on others.

SOLUTION

to force - Non-finite

English workshop | Q 6. (f) | Page 43

Say whether each of the verbs underlined below is Finite or Non-finite.

Having invaded India, they captured our land.

SOLUTION

captured - Finite