



GOVERNMENT OF TAMIL NADU

HIGHER SECONDARY SECOND YEAR
ECONOMICS

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Department of School Education
Untouchability is Inhuman and a Crime





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HOW TO USE THE BOOK

Chapter content

It presents a complete overview of the chapter

Introduction

Summary of the presentation in every chapter

Objectives

Goals to transform the class room processes into learner centric with a list of bench marks

Think and Do

Amazing facts and rhetorical questions to lead students to economic inquiries

Boxes

Additional inputs to the content is provided

Activity

Directions are provided to students to conduct activities in order to explore and enrich the concept.



To motivate the students to further explore and enrich the concept



The use of ICT for improving the teaching – learning skills is given

Schedules

Give the values derived from functions which are graphed in the diagrams

Concept Diagrams

Conceptual diagrams that depict relationships between concepts to enable students to learn the content schematically.

Figures

To illustrate the situations.

Glossary

Explanation of scientific terms

Model Question Papers

Evaluation

References

List of related books for further details of the topic

Web links

List of digital resources



CAREER GUIDANCE

CAREER PROSPECTS IN ECONOMICS

The career prospects for economics graduates are many. Numerous fields are waiting for economic graduates both in public as well as private sectors. In the government sector, one may try for Indian Economic Services, jobs in Reserve Bank of India, PSUs and other public sector banks. All these jobs have wonderful career options. These jobs give social prestige along with financial stability. Private sector also offers jobs for economic graduates in the fields like private banks, MNCs, BPOs, KPOs, Business journals and newspapers. A good opportunity is also waiting for economic students in higher education. One can pursue Ph.D. in economics to enter into the field of teaching in schools, colleges and universities and research in hundreds of Research Institutes and funding agencies – national & international.

One makes a successful career as a Corporate Lawyer after BA in economics followed by LLB. BA in economics and MBA placed one at a better position in the private sector. Economic Journalism is another shining area for job perspective.

FAMOUS UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OFFERING ECONOMICS

There are many institutes, colleges and universities that have economics in its BA, MA and Ph.D. level courses. Here are the lists of institutions offering economics.

One can easily see other information related with the respective universities/colleges/institutes with their given website.

 Delhi School of Economics www.econdse.org	 Sri Ram College of Commerce www.srcc.edu	 University of Delhi, South Campus www.south.du.ac.in	 University of Bangalore www.mu.ac.in	 Ravenshaw University, Cuttack www.ravenshawuniversity.ac.in	 Gokhale Institute of Economics & Politics, Pune www.gipe.ac.in
 Jawaharlal Nehru University, Delhi www.jnu.ac.in	 St. Stephen College, Delhi www.ststephens.edu	 BITS – Pilani www.bits-pilani.ac.in	 Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata www.isical.ac.in	 Symbiosis School of Economics www.sse.ac.in	 Centre for Development Studies Thiruvananthapuram www.cds.edu
 IIT Kanpur www.iitk.ac.in	 Madras School of Economics www.mse.ac.in	 Presidency College, Kolkata www.presuniv.ac.in	 IGIDR-Mumbai www.igidr.ac.in		
 IIT Madras https://www.iitm.ac.in	 Banaras Hindu University www.bhu.ac.in				

For world recognised institution in the field of economics, everybody wishes to join London School of Economics



Jobs in Economics Field

An array of employment opportunities is available in economics field. Meritorious candidates can get excellent job opportunities after successfully completing their BA or MA in economics.

Government Sectors

Economics graduates can get prestigious jobs in the government sectors like

- Indian Civil Services • Indian Economic Services • Reserve Bank of India • National Sample Survey
- Ministry of Economic Affairs • Planning Board • Planning Commission (State & Central)
- National Council for Applied Economic Research and • National Institute of Public Finance and Policy.

Other than Government Sectors

Job opportunities are also waiting in the private sectors, NGOs and International Aid Agencies. The firms like World Bank, Asian Development Bank, IMF, and other Development Banks, Aid agencies, Financial Consultancy firms are hiring the economic graduates for their various positions. One can assume in these organisations as economist, economic advisor, executive, analyst, consultant, researcher, financial analyst, business analyst, economic research analyst and stock market analyst. As far as salary is concerned, lots of candidates are hired through campus placement. The average salary is Rs. 4 to 8 lakh per annum. But for the deserving candidates, the field opens plethora of options and remuneration is also beyond expectation. The field like accountancy, actuarial, banking, insurance also open many jobs opportunities.

Economics Employment Opportunities

The various fields are offering better job opportunity after passing BA or MA in economics. Some of the high demand sectors are given below where job prospects are huge.

CAREERS FOR AN ECONOMIST

Banking and Finance	Government and Public Sector	Education and Communications	Business
Commodities Broker	Claims Examiner	Professor	Market Research Analyst
Bank Management Trainee	Foreign Trade analyst	Technical Writer	Retail Buyer
Financial Analyst	Tax Auditor	Journalist/Columnist	Staff Training and Development Specialist
Economic Forecaster	Public Administrator	Teacher	Insurance Underwriting Trainee
Investment Banker	Legislative Assistant	Higher Education, Administration	Management Consultant
Loan Counsellor	Regional/Urban Planner	Educational Television Advisor	Strategic Planner
Securities Analyst	Financial Planner	Information Analyst	Business Administrator



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E - book



Assessment