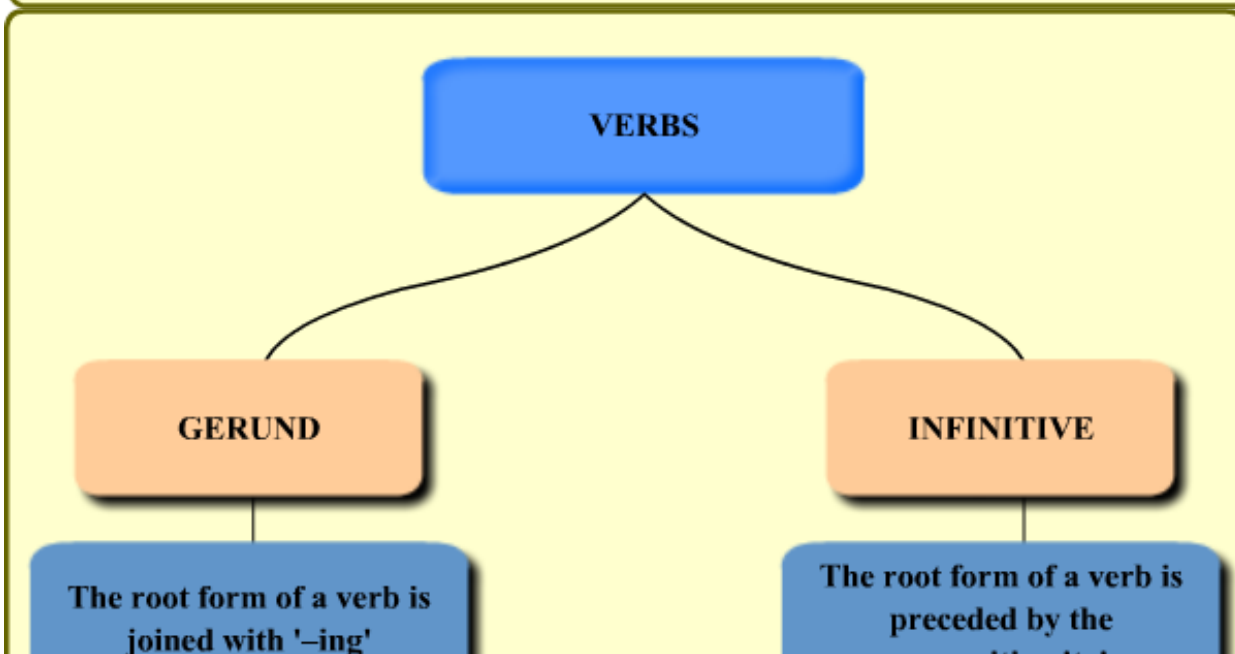
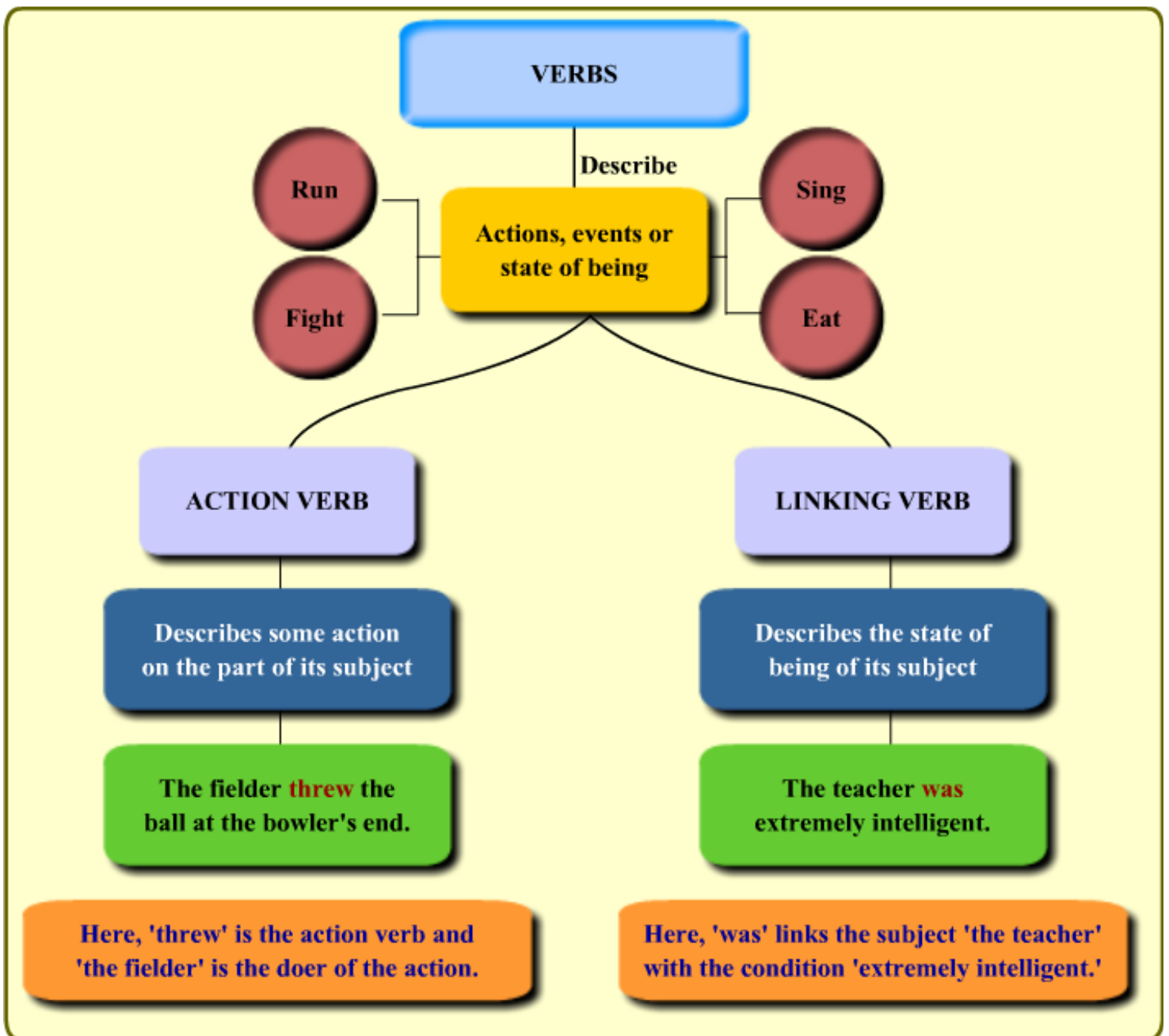


Verbs



Playing cricket is
not allowed here.

preposition to
He likes **to play** cricket.

MODAL VERBS

CAN

To show ability
To give permission
To make a request
To show possibility

COULD

To make a suggestion
To make a request
To show possibility

MAY

To seek permission
To give permission
To show possibility

MIGHT

To make a suggestion
To show possibility

WILL

To show future voluntary action
To make a promise
To make a prediction

**MODAL
VERBS**

SHALL

- To make a suggestion
- to make a promise
- To show an unavoidable future event

SHOULD

- To give advice
- To show some obligation
- To show an expectation

MUST

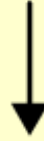
- To show certainty
- To show a necessary condition
- To make a strong recommendation

OUGHT TO

- To give advice
- To show probability
- To show an expectation

PHRASAL VERBS

Multi-word verbs



Verb + Adverb
or
Verb + Preposition

Arrive at

To reach an
agreement

After long discussions, we finally
arrived at a solution that pleased all.

Do away with

To get rid of
something

My boss asked me to do away with my
glasses as she said I look better without them.

Brought about

To make
something happen

He brought about a great many changes
during his tenure as the Prime Minister.

Counted on

To rely on
someone for help

I counted on you and you did not
disappoint me.

TRANSITIVE AND INTRANSITIVE VERBS

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graph TD; A[TRANSITIVE AND INTRANSITIVE VERBS] --> B[When a verb is used transitively, the verb requires a direct object.]; A --> C[When a verb is used intransitively, the verb is not followed by an object]; B --> D[The king slew the demon.]; D --> E[Slew what? Slew whom? Demon = Direct object of the verb]; C --> F[The gardener digs methodically.]; F --> G[Digs what? Digs whom? Verb does NOT have a direct object];
```

When a verb is used **transitively**, the verb requires a direct object.

The king slew the demon.

Slew what?
Slew whom?
Demon = Direct object of the verb

When a verb is used **intransitively**, the verb is not followed by an object

The gardener digs methodically.

Digs what?
Digs whom?
Verb does NOT have a direct object

SUBJECT-VERB AGREEMENT

Singular Subject

Singular Verb

Plural Subject

Plural Verb

**Compound Subject
(joined by 'and')**

Plural Verb

**Two Plural Subjects
(joined by 'either.. or')**

Plural Verb

**Singular Subjects
(joined by 'either.. or')**

Singular Verb

Subject preceded by 'each'

Singular Verb

**Compound Subject
(joined by 'or')**

Singular Verb

Collective Noun

Singular Verb