

EVALUATION INDICATORS

1. Contextual Competence
2. Content Competence
3. Language Competence
4. Introduction Competence
5. Structure - Presentation Competence
6. Conclusion Competence

Overall Macro Comments / feedback / suggestions on Answer Booklet:

1.

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All the Best

without emotions, values can lead to disastrous consequence. The scientist mentioned above used his scientific logic properly but failed to integrate emotions and values with his logic. This indeed made his hand bleed !!

In this essay, we will examine the perils of only using logic and how it creates havoc. We will see the need to integrate emotions, ethics and values with logic. Also we will delve into methods of integration of logic with ethics and values.

A mind all logic: successful recipe for a disaster

Logic refers to the ability to reason and think rationally. It is the only thing that distinguishes a man from other animals. It has been at the base of human evolution and scientific advancement from industrial revolution 1.0 to 4.0.

However, just resorting to logic has many limitations. Firstly just using logic can lead to many wrong decisions. sometimes there is need of intuition and gut feeling to make the right decision.

To illustrate, Petulor

Stanislav in 1974 was deployed in European submarine. He received a false warning about possible nuclear attack of USA. while protocol and logic, required him to retaliate immediately with nuclear strike, he used his intuition to not fire. later it was found it was a false warning due to angle of incidence of sun. Here, if only logic was used it would have resulted into third world war, but intuition and gut feeling safeguarded mankind from 3rd world war.

Secondly, just using logic would often keep ^{one} man boxed up in one's comfort zone. This would prevent one thrill of adventure and exploration.

Robert Frost, in Road not Taken -

"Two roads diverged in a yellow wood . . .

And sorry I could not travel both . . .

I chose the one that was less travelled by . . .

And that has made all the difference"

Here, logic would say one to choose the safe and the most travelled by path. But human spirit would inspire one to take risk and choose the less travelled by path.

Thirdly, logic cannot provide explanations for many things that do exist. For instance logic cannot explain the existence of God, Paranormal activities, life after death but we know they do exist. Can they explain why do birds chirp? while they say it is for "mating call and survival", but may not any other mechanism. why only chirping?

Fourtely, just logic without ethics and values can result in complete disaster. To substantiate, girl died out of hunger in Jharkhand as PDS access was denied. ureille logic says aadhar card is essential to get food under PDS, human empathy and compassion says otherwise.

Fifthly, logic makes one think only in terms of utilitarian perspective (cost-benefit analysis). This hinders societal progress in some sense. For example Dongria Kondh tribals faced the risk of eviction from Vedanta Mining. ureille logic says the importance of mining for national economy, it requires deeper understanding to comprehend the nature man spirit complex of Dongria Kondh. Displacing them would disrupt their spiritual and cultural beliefs - belief that Niyamgiri God resides in Niyamgiri hills.

Sixthly, just using logic is not sufficient to overcome obstacles in life. Doctor said to wilma Rudolph - " You cannot walk due to Polio ". while logic says a polio patient cannot walk, human spirit says otherwise.

Seventhly, logic can be used to disseminate and create inequality in society. By giving logic it was justified that Negrito had lower IQ, later ethical research countered it. Thus using just logic can have many grave consequences.

Embracing emotions and ethics with logic : Key to sustainable future

Having understood the limitations and shortcomings of just using logic, let us examine how and where can ethics be integrated with logic. Let us also see how it was integrated in part.

Just using logic would not have allowed Oskar Schindler to save jewish life. logic would say - " Save your life Please", ethics and

emotions would say "save humanity".

Similarly, logic requires a country to only serve its' own national interest. However India through its policy of Vaccine Maitri, soft loans, grants went beyond mere logic. It integrated its ideal of Vasudeva Kutumbakam with logic.

Similarly, logic would say a business just to make profit. However Volvo showed compassionate Capitalism by not patenting its Seat Belt. It integrated social heart with business intelligence.

Also, logic would command man to exploit environment for its own benefit. However deeper understanding of how man is interconnected with nature would prevent so. This could be seen in Bhutan Being a carbon negative country, the Buddhist tribes worshipping and protecting tribes.

Moreover logic would say just to focus on 40P growth. But deeper understanding would highlight the importance of "Antodaya" and Inclusive growth. This principle finds reflection in India's welfare policy like Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Yojana.

NURTURING HOLISTIC LOGIC FOR CREATING "A FUTURE WE WANT"

To ensure that the mind needs to thinks beyond the logic, proper value education should be given at school level. One can learn from the inculcation of "Happiness curriculum" in Delhi School Curriculum.

One should follow the principle of critical questioning to discard any wrong logic. Here "Descartes' idea of skepticism" can be used, which encourages one to doubt everything and question. This would eradicate

wrong reasoning from one mind.

Also, the scope of logic needs to be expanded to inculcate the collective good of all. One can take inspiration from the "Ubuntu of philosophy" of Africa - "you exist because we are".

Moreover, we need proper regulations and guidelines to ensure the same. For instance "scientific social responsibility, AI for all" which inculcates ethics into scientific discipline.

Thus the history of mankind though had been shaped by logics, but the role of ethics and emotions cannot be ignored. However, logic is also essential for scientific progress and advancement. But it should be in sync with emotions and values.

To conclude logics give us an outer structure to think but ethics, human spirit, values provide the basic edifice upon which the structure should be built.

without this basic edifice, the entire structure would collapse just like Frankenstein's monster that killed its own master.

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5. बुद्धिमान व्यक्ति तुरंत वही करता है जो मूर्ख अंततः करता है।
The wise man does at once what the fool does finally.
6. दुनिया उन लोगों के लिए एक त्रासदी है जो महसूस करते हैं, लेकिन उन लोगों के लिए एक कॉमेडी है जो विचार करते हैं।
The world is a tragedy to those who feel, but a comedy to those who think.
7. पूर्ण स्पष्टता से बुद्धि को तो लाभ होगा लेकिन इच्छाशक्ति को क्षति पहुंचेगी।
Perfect clarity would profit the intellect but damage the will.
- ✓ 8. अपना चेहरा रोशनी की ओर रखिए और आपको कोई छाया दिखाई नहीं देगी।
Keep your face to the sunshine and you cannot see a shadow.

*Keep your face to the
sunshine and you cannot see a
shadow.*

on a cold night of December
1914, the edison factories burnt. At the
age of 67, Thomas Edison saw his
entire life earnings being burnt into
ashes. Instead of being remorse, he
exclaimed "Thank God, the factory has
caught fire. All our mistakes have
now been burnt down; we can start
afresh". A week later, he invented
phonograph.

Here, Edison Kept his face to
the sunshine of opportunity, thereby
ignoring the shadow of loss. This

highlights the importance of optimism and positivity in life. If one looks at the positive side of every incident, the negative side gets automatically overshadowed.

In this essay we will examine the need of keeping ones' face to sunshine. We will delve into the history of mankind and societies, to examine how this adage has been used for continuous progress and growth. Lastly we will examine should one always keep his face to sunshine; and if so how to ensure the same in our life.

Keeping your face to sunshine essentially means to look at the positive side of every situation. By looking at positive side of every situation, the obstacles and barriers can be easily overcome. It also enables one to overcome the darkness or the shadow created by a single situation.

For instance, Manasvi Joshi met with accident of life. However her positive attitude enabled her to win the paralympics. Since she kept her face to the sunshine of positivity, the shadow of disability was easily overcome.

Also, looking at the positive thing enables growth mindset that enables one to progress. ~~Set~~ Steve Jobs was not bogged down by initial failure of Apple products, rather used his failure for continuous optimisation and improvement of Apple products. This has enabled Apple to remain a top tech player in the current market.

Moreover, Keeping our face to sunshine is required to cultivate courage and resilience in life. This courage and resilience brings social change and innovation.

To illustrate in the novel "To Kill a Mockingbird", Atticus

Feinch had the courage to defend Robinson, who was falsely accused. This courage despite social opposition, could be attributed to his optimistic attitude - that is always keeping the face to the sunshine. Let us now delve into history of society and mankind, to see how it has been used time and again for continuous progress.

To begin with, the positive attitude of Kautilya enabled Chandragupta Maurya to defeat the Nanda dynasty. Similarly, looking at the positive side of everything and making the most out of every opportunity enabled Mahatma Gandhi to devise a comprehensive attitude strategy against Britishers.

This optimism also enabled Nelson Mandela to continue his struggle against Apartheid. When asked by a reporter, what kept him so long he replied "I am the master of my fate, I am the

"captain of my soul." Each time he got failure, he ensured to get up, wipe off the dust from his clothes and start afresh. This was only possible by keeping his face to the sunshine, ignoring the obstacles (shadow)

Similarly, at societal level change has been fostered due to positive mindset. Sindhutai Sapkal did not set the standards define her life, rather changed the life of million by opening a orphanage.

At a national level, such mindset enables continuous development. The story of Chandamama does so to chandamama can be only possible by keeping face to sunshine. ISRO learnt from its failure of Chandrayaan 2, to ensure success of Chandrayaan 3. It used larger solar panels, advanced modules like SHAPE to ensure India becomes the first country to land in router pole of moon.

Similarly, the economic crisis of COVID 19 was used by India to bring long term structural reforms in economy like Atmanirbhar Bharat, Production linked Incentive, developing digital public infrastructure.

Various literatures and creatures have also depicted the importance of right attitude. The old man and the sea depicts the positive attitude of Santiago, overcoming the challenges of a long arduous Journey.

Similarly, the movie English Vinglish shows how looking at positive side, one can learn new skills. The main character portrayed by Shri Devi, did not let her limitation of being a housewife stop her from fluent English.

But should we always keep our face to sunshine, ignoring the pitfalls of everyday?

Sometimes looking at the opposite side of the sunshine is required to acknowledge one's limitation. It helps one to assess how much risk can be ideally taken.

For instance, just looking at the positive side of country's growth (GDP), staying away from the shadow of inequality would be unwise. Similarly just focusing on developmental projects, ignoring the risk of climate change can endanger the entire human community. Thus in most cases, one should look at positivity of an opportunity barring a few exceptions.

Ensuring such positivity requires self awareness and emotional intelligence. For instance Naureeta Devi' self awareness enabled her to seize the opportunity and become the first digital sarpanch of India.

Also, there is need of

strong community network, support system, social capital. This would remove anxiety and fosters positivity. For example, Millet sister network in Telengana is an SHG group, engaged in millet processing and backyard poultry to improve livelihood of woman. Such strong system enables one to take control of one life, thus ensuring positivity.

Moreover, there is need of strong national institutions like reinforced judicial system, efficient administration. To demonstrate, we need more empathetic and compassionate IAS officer like Divya Devarajan who learnt the Gondi language to work for upliftment of Gond community. This initiative would have enabled Gond community to develop optimism.

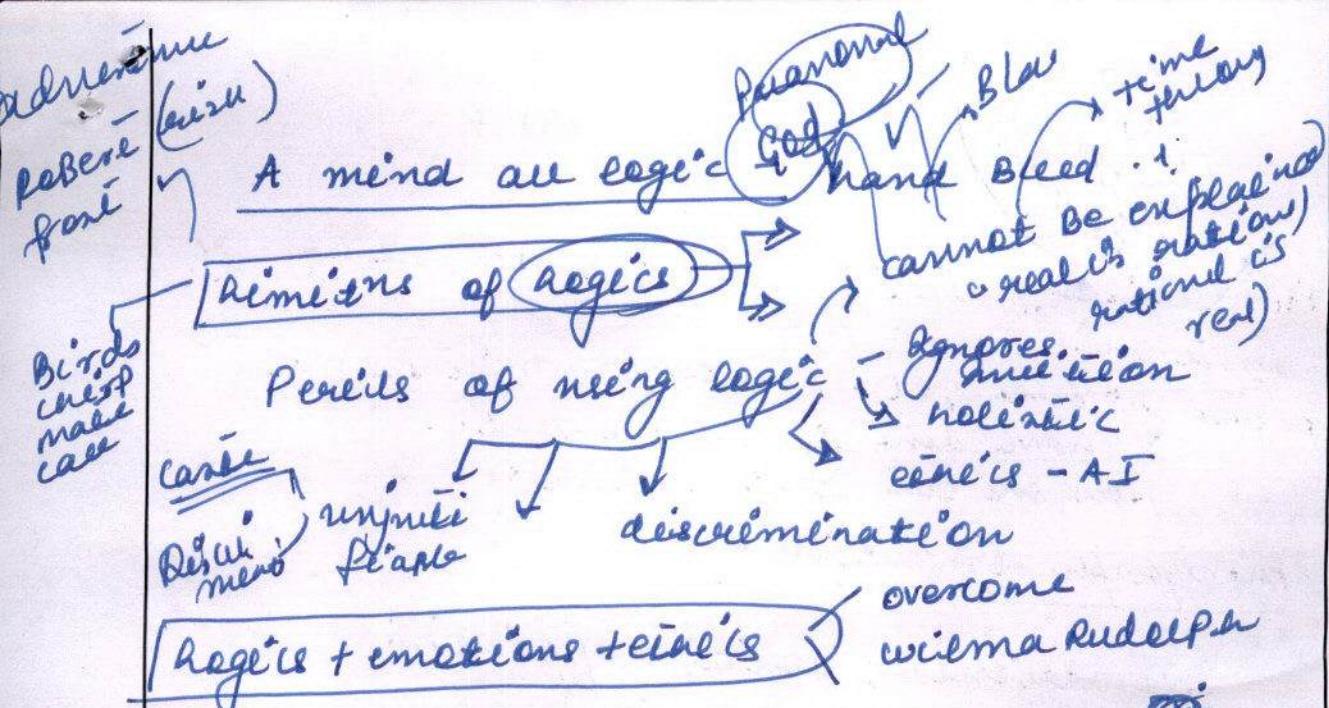
In the current time, the world is going through polycrisis - climate change, economic recession and Russia-Ukraine war. The need of keeping our face to

Sunshine becomes all the more important now.

To conclude, it is essential to look at the bright side of every situation. Victor Frankel in "Pursuit of Happiness" mentioned how only those people survived holocaust, who had positive mindset, optimism and hope. Even after all the things are taken away from man, it is the positive mindset that will enable humanity to survive. If a glass is half full, we can always fill it with our positive mindset and optimism, just like Thomas Edison did after his factory was burnt.

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Logic + emotions + real's

- 1) India's development → spiritual, vacine, material
- 2) env → explicit development, parvima devi - compassion
- 3) economy → welfare, social welfare, compensationate capitalism
- 4) science with human touch
- 5) embedding real's, log's in society

- education happens curriculum
- society [creativity]
- country level

logic vs
For birds welfare & way do they

A mind all logic: A success

oskar
schindler

Trung to
page 4

Conf
victor
Frankel

SPACE FOR ROUGH WORK

void
night 1914, edison factories burnt. At the age of
67; whatever...
however "Thank God. Whatever misfortune we
have done is now burnt.
Now we can start afresh"

Phonograph invention.

the attitude ; positive optimism.
glass is half full... ; obstacles ^{overcome} _(courage = dedication)

{ English vinglish →
Ishaan →
[Attic one Finch]
⇒ sindhuai capnaal
Nelson Mandella →

Avinash Kumar.
Rani; Jashi →
Durandadi Muonnu →
Bridget Rajinder Singh.

→ Looking at the Sunshine; overlooking the Shadow

→ +ve thing → ignoring pain
→ "good or bad; environment mai make ki do"
→ (Hope; Pandar box)
→ IR < Chandrayaan 2 - Ayogya;c;
courage life se forward
optimism move forward
strength to fight;
failure will not seize my e; the
readiness national
level di enables
fother ourselves
for ourself

From Chanda mama door se to Chanda mama bus
pe, ^{for purpose of} like a human endeavour Mandee ind

SPACE FOR ROUGH WORK

~~jean veljean~~ { vicit or
prankel }

Hissey Nelson Mandela Japan rise

Poetry Abraham Lincoln invent devi

Teen ISRO - Chandrayaan 3

eco COVID-19 ; looked at the rising.

envi

Individual

IR : Japan

NOVEL → Santiago old man & sea -

life pie

vicit frankel

Is it always :

→ climate change

→ Technology taking

→ eco growth M, human needs etc

life : Smile bright side - man?

hope ↗

how / Positivity
self skill

nate on -
Loreley Inner
coexisting

strong
commune my
support ↗
NGO & civil
activities - SHG
cannot

Pandora Box

: a

Milie
of stres

SPACE FOR ROUGH WORK

Many shelley
 Frankenstein ↓
 A young
 ↳ lack of logic
 enough logic < -
 logic <
 There has to be
 combination of
 logic + -
 Birds chirp many
 mate call)

A mind all logic knife all blade;
 It makes hand bleed what was cut -

Mary shelley ; novel Regale gris
 engines ...
 dangers & emotions;
logic <

The above quote { emotions & limitations }

versus logic;

