
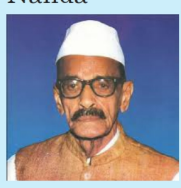




THE PRIME MINISTER/PRESIDENT OF INDIA






Prime Minister


- ❑ In the constitution of India, the Prime Minister is mentioned in only four of its articles (74, 75, 78 and 366)
- ❑ Prime Minister is the head of the cabinet.
- ❑ Prime Minister is the executive head of the state.
- ❑ He can suggest the president of India about the resignation or removed of any minister from his cabinet.
- ❑ If the Prime Minister resigns from his post or office, the cabinet stops functioning.

	Name	Duration	Tenure
1.	Jawahar Lal Nehru 	16 years, 286 days	15 August 1947 to 27 May 1964 He ensured that every child in the country gets free primary education.
2.	Gulzarilal Nanda 	13 days	27 May 1964 to 9 June 1964 11 January 1966 to 24 January 1966 Gulzarilal Nanda took over the position after the Nehru death in the year 1964.

3.	Lal Bahadur Shastri 	1 year, 216 days	9 June 1964 to 11 January 1966 He played a key role in the white revolution. He gave the famous slogan "JAI JAWAN TAI KISAN" during Indo-Pak war in 1965.
4.	Gulzarilal Nanda 	13 days	
5.	Indira Gandhi 	11 years, 59 days	24 January 1966 to 24 March 1977 Green revolution & India's decisive victory over Pak
6.	Morarji Desai 	2 year, 126 days	24 March 1977 to 28 July 1979 He was the first non-congress Prime Minister. He did not face the parliament.

7.	Charan Singh 	170 days	28 July 1979 to 14 January 1980 He was the Chief architect of land reform.
8.	Indira Gandhi 	4 years, 291 days	14 January 1980 to 31 October 1984
9.	Rajiv Gandhi 	5 years, 32 days	31 October 1984 to 2 December 1989 He was the youngest Prime Minister of India.
10.	V. P. Singh 	343 days	2 December 1989 to 10 November 1990 He belongs to Janta Dal.
11.	Chandra Shekhar 	223 days	10 November 1990 to 21 June 1991 He undertook a padyatra through the country from Kanyakumari to Rajghat.
12.	P. V. Narasimha Rao 	4 years, 330 days	21 June 1991 to 16 May 1996 He is known for introducing various liberal reforms to India's economy.

13.	Atal Bihari Vajpayee 	13 days	16 May 1996 to 1 June 1996 During his tenure as Prime Minister, India carried out the Pokhran II nuclear test in 1998.
14.	H. D. Deve Gowda 	324 days	1 June 1996 to 21 April 1997 He is credited for providing financial closure and development of Delhi Metro project.
15.	Indra Kumar Gujral 	332 days	21 April 1997 to 19 March 1998 I.K. Gujral matters of discretion an auto - biography.
16.	Atal Bihari Vajpayee 	6 years, 64 days	19 March 1998 to 22 May 2004
17.	Manmohan Singh 	10 years, 4 days	22 May 2004 to 26 May 2014 As a finance minister, he abolished licence policy.

18.	Narendra Modi		26 May 2014 - Present He became the first prime minister born after india's independence from British empire in 1947.
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President

- ❑ The President of India is the Head of the state of the Republic of India.

ARTICLE

- ❑ 52 : There shall be a President of India.
- ❑ 53 : Executive Power of the union.
- ❑ 54 : Election of President.
- ❑ 55 : Manner of election of President.
- ❑ 56 : Term of Office of Resident.
- ❑ 57 : Eligibility for re-election.
- ❑ 58 : Qualification for election as President.
- ❑ 59 : Conditions of President's office.

	Name	Tenure
1.	Rajendra Prasad 	13 May 1952 - 13 May 1957 13 May 1957 - 13 May 1962
2.	Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan 	13 May 1962-13 May 1967
3.	Zakir Hussain 	13 May 1967 - 3 May 1969

4.	VV Giri 	3 May 1969–20 July 1969 24 August 1969-24 August 1974
5.	Fakhruddin Ali Ahmad 	24 August 1974–11 February 1977
6.	Neelam Sanjiv Reddy 	25 July 1977-25 July 1982
7.	Giani Zail Singh 	25 July 1982-25 July 1987
8.	Ramaswamy Venkataraman 	25 July 1987-25 July 1992
9.	Shankar Dayal Sharma 	25 July 1992-25 July 1997

10.	K. R. Narayanan	25 july 1997 - 25 july 2002
		
11.	A.P.J. Abdul Kalam	25 July 2002 - 25 July 2007
		
12.	Pratibha Patil	25 July 2007-25 July 2012
		

13.	Pranab Mukherjee	25 July 2012-25 July 2017
		
14.	Ramnath Kovind	25 July 2017-24 July 2022
		
15.	Dropada Murmu	25 July 2022 - till present
		