

Chapter - 12

GEOGRAPHICAL PERSPECTIVES ON ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES-PLANNING AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

I. Questions are to be answered in a sentence**(1 mark)**

1. What do you mean by Environmental pollution? (U)
2. What is water pollution? (U)
3. At which course is the Yamuna River highly polluted? (K)
4. What is Air pollution? (U)
5. What is Noise pollution? (U)
6. What are solid wastes? (U)
7. Define the slums? (U)
8. What do you mean by planning? (U)
9. What is sustainable development? (U)
10. What is soil pollution? (U)
11. What is the meaning of deforestation? (U)
12. Name the most polluting country in the world. (K)
13. What is an environment? (U)
14. Name the largest slum in India. (K)
15. How do you measure the intensity of noise ? (U)
16. What is Target Area Planning? (U)
17. What is the industry that add more toxic gases in the air ? (U)
18. How does noise pollution hurt to human health? (U)
19. Which city is main polluter of Yamuna River? (K)
20. What is the position of India in the World among most polluted countries? (K)

II Questions are to be answered in 2-3 sentences**(2 marks)**

1. What are pollutants? (U)
2. State the types of environment. (U)
3. What are the main factors of Natural Environment? (U)
4. What are the features of Cultural Environment? (U)
5. What are the types of pollution? (U)
6. What are the major causes of water pollution? (U)
7. Name three states of India where is Ganga River most polluted (U)
8. What are the main causes of pollution of Ganga River? (A)
9. Name two states of India where Yamuna River is most polluted. (U)
10. Mention the natural causes of water pollution. (U)
11. Mention the human causes of water pollution. (U)
12. Mention any two pollutants of water. (U)
13. What are the agricultural wastes that cause water pollution? (A)
14. What are the major effects of water pollution? (A)
15. What are the sources of air pollution? (U)
16. Mention the important effects of Air pollution. (U)
17. What are the causes of noise pollution? (A)

18. Mention the effects of noise pollution. (A)
19. Mention any two sources for solid wastes. (K)
20. What is solid waste management? Mention its main aim. (U)
21. What are the harmful effects of solid wastes? (A)
22. What are the causes of soil pollution? (U)
23. Write any two effects of soil pollution. (U)
24. What are the strategies for sustainable development? (U)
25. How does deforestation happen? (U)
26. What are the major four consequences of deforestation? (U)
27. Mention any four measures to check deforestation. (U)
28. Write any four problems of slums. (A)
29. Mention any two controlling measures of noise pollution? (K)
30. What is sectoral planning? State its aims. (U)
31. Why is Target Area Planning necessary to India? (A)
32. What are the main aims of Hill Area Development Programme?(U)
33. What are the basic objectives of the Drought prone area development programme in India? (U)
34. When and who was propounded the concept of sustainable development? (K)
35. Mention any two challenges of sustainable development? (U)
36. What are the main health effects of air pollution ? (U)

III. Questions are to be answered in 25-30 sentences

(5 marks)

1. Discuss about Urban Waste Disposal in India.(U)
2. Discuss the Problems of Slums in Cities of India.(A)
3. Explain the causes and effects of soil pollution in India.(U)
4. What do you mean by planning? Explain the approaches to planning? (U)
5. Write a note on the causes and effects of water pollution.(U)
6. Explain the causes and effects of Air pollution.(U)
7. What are the sources of Noise pollution? Explain the effects of noise pollution on human being?(K)
8. Elaborate the main causes, effects and management of solid waste.(A)
9. Discuss about the causes, consequences and prevention of deforestation.(U)
10. Explain briefly the challenges of sustainable development. (U)
11. Give an account of strategies for sustainable development (U)
12. Write a note on Draught Prone Area Development Programme of India (U)