

## Chapter – 5

### Money

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#### Ex 5.1

##### Question 1.

In ₹ 1000 How many ₹ 500 notes are there? \_\_\_\_\_

**Answer:**

How many ₹ 500 notes are there? 2

**How many ₹ 200 notes are there? \_\_\_\_\_**

**Answer:**

How many ₹ 200 notes are there? 5

**How many ₹ 100 notes are there? \_\_\_\_\_**

**Answer:**

How many ₹ 100 notes are there? 10

**How many ₹ 50 notes are there? \_\_\_\_\_**

**Answer:**

How many ₹ 50 notes are there? 20

##### Question 2.

Kamala had a change of ₹ 100, ₹ 50, ₹ 20 and ₹ 10 notes. How many rupees did she have in each to get the total of rupees 500?

**Answer:**

₹ 500 = ₹ 100 ₹ 100 ₹ 100 ₹ 100 ₹ 50 ₹ 20 ₹ 20 ₹ 10

₹ 100 Note = 4

₹ 50 Note = 1

₹ 20 Note = 2

₹ 10 Note = 1

##### Question 3.

Convert the following rupees into paise

(i) ₹ 7.50

(ii) ₹ 18.75

- (iii) ₹ 54.68  
(iv) ₹ 102.50  
(v) ₹ 129.45  
(vi) ₹ 308.61

**Answer:**

(i) ₹ 7.50  
 $₹ 7 = 7 \times 100 = 700$   
50 paise  
 $= 700 + 50$   
 $= 750$

$$\begin{array}{r} 700 \\ (+) 50 \\ \hline 750 \end{array}$$

(ii) ₹ 18.75  
 $₹ 18 = 18 \times 100 = 1800$   
75 paise  
 $= 1800 + 75$   
 $= 1875$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1800 \\ (+) 75 \\ \hline 1875 \end{array}$$

(iii) ₹ 54.68  
 $₹ 54 = 54 \times 100 = 5400$   
68 paise  
 $= 5400 + 68$   
 $= 5468$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5400 \\ (+) 68 \\ \hline 5468 \end{array}$$

(iv) ₹ 102.50  
 $₹ 102 = 102 \times 100 = 10200$   
50 paise  
 $= 10200 + 50$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 = 10250 \\
 10200 \\
 (+) \quad 50 \\
 \hline
 10250 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

(v) ₹ 129.45  
 ₹ 129 =  $129 \times 100 = 12900$   
 45 paise  
 =  $12900 + 45$   
 = 12945

$$\begin{array}{r}
 12900 \\
 (+) \quad 45 \\
 \hline
 12945 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

(vi) ₹ 308.61  
 ₹ 308 =  $308 \times 100 = 30800$   
 61 paise  
 =  $30800 + 61$   
 = 30861

$$\begin{array}{r}
 30800 \\
 (+) \quad 61 \\
 \hline
 30861 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

#### Question 4.

(i) Write the denominator for the following amount.

₹ 466 = ₹ 200 ₹ 100 ₹ 100 ₹ 50 ₹ 10 ₹ 5 ₹ 1

₹ 200 × 1 = \_\_\_\_\_

₹ 100 × 2 = \_\_\_\_\_

₹ 50 × 1 = \_\_\_\_\_

₹ 10 × 1 = \_\_\_\_\_

₹ 5 × 1 = \_\_\_\_\_

₹ 1 × 1 = \_\_\_\_\_

Total = \_\_\_\_\_

**Answer:**

₹ 200 × 1 = ₹ 200

₹ 100 × 2 = ₹ 200

$$₹ 50 \times 1 = ₹ 50$$

$$₹ 10 \times 1 = ₹ 10$$

$$₹ 5 \times 1 = ₹ 5$$

$$₹ 1 \times 1 = ₹ 1$$

$$\text{Total} = ₹ 466$$

(ii)

Use and fill in the boxes with the amounts given below, to get the given amount (₹ 845)

$$₹ 845 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$





**Answer:**

₹ 845 = ₹ 500 ₹ 200 ₹ 100 ₹ 20 ₹ 20 ₹ 5

**(iii)**

$$\text{Pencil} + \text{Red Dot} = ₹ 100$$

$$\text{Red Dot} + \text{Red Dot} = ₹ 50$$

$$\text{Pencil} = ?$$

**Answer:**

$$\text{Black Dot} + \text{Black Dot} = ₹ 50 = ₹ 25 + ₹ 25$$

$$\text{Black Dot} = ₹ 25$$

$$\text{Pencil} + \text{Black Dot} = ₹ 100$$

$$\text{Pencil} + 25 = ₹ 100$$

$$\text{Pencil} = 100 - 25 = ₹ 75.$$

**(iv)**

$$\text{Green Apple} + \text{Red Apple} + \text{Yellow Fruit} = ₹ 75$$

$$\text{Red Apple} + \text{Yellow Fruit} = ₹ 45$$

$$\text{Green Apple} + \text{Green Apple} = ?$$

**Answer:**

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet + \bullet + \bullet &= ₹ 75 \\ \bullet + 45 &= ₹ 75 \\ \bullet &= 75 - 45 = ₹ 30 \\ \bullet + \bullet &= ₹ 30 + ₹ 30 = ₹ 60 \end{aligned}$$

**Question 5.**

Convert the following paise into rupees.

- i. 800 paise
- ii. 500 paise
- iii. 2075 paise
- iv. 6860 paise
- v. 200 paise
- vi. 150 paise
- vii. 1000 paise
- viii. 2000 paise

**Answer:**

- i. 800 paise

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 100 \overline{) 200} \\ \underline{200} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

- ii. 500 paise

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 100 \overline{) 500} \\ \underline{500} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

- iii. 2075 paise

$$\begin{array}{r}
 20.75 \\
 100 \overline{) 2075} \\
 \underline{200} \phantom{00} \\
 750 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{700} \phantom{00} \\
 500 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{500} \phantom{00} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

iv. 6860 paise

$$\begin{array}{r}
 68.6 \\
 100 \overline{) 6860} \\
 \underline{600} \phantom{00} \\
 860 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{800} \phantom{00} \\
 600 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{600} \phantom{00} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

v. 200 paise

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \\
 100 \overline{) 200} \\
 \underline{200} \phantom{00} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

vi. 150 paise

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1.5 \\
 100 \overline{) 150} \\
 \underline{100} \phantom{00} \\
 500 \phantom{00} \\
 \underline{500} \phantom{00} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

vii. 1000 paise

$$\begin{array}{r}
 10 \\
 100 \overline{) 1000} \\
 \underline{100} \phantom{00} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

viii. 2000 paise

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 100 \overline{) 2000} \\ \underline{200} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

## Ex 5.2

I. Add the following Rupees (without conversion)

Question 1.

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 38.40 \\ + ₹ 41.25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Answer:

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 38.40 \\ + ₹ 41.25 \\ \hline ₹ 79.65 \end{array}$$

Question 2.

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 19.27 \\ + ₹ 10.31 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Answer:

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 19.27 \\ + ₹ 10.31 \\ \hline ₹ 29.58 \end{array}$$

Question 3.

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 28.50 \\ ₹ 20.14 \\ + ₹ 41.32 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



**Answer:**

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 28.50 \\ + ₹ 20.14 \\ \hline ₹ 41.32 \\ \hline ₹ 89.96 \end{array}$$

**Question 4.**

**Answer:**

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 34.20 \\ + ₹ 13.18 \\ \hline ₹ 12.11 \\ \hline ₹ 59.49 \end{array}$$

**II. Add the following rupees (with conversion)**

**Question 1.**

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 19.56 \\ + ₹ 23.64 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answer:**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \\ ₹ 19.56 \\ + ₹ 23.64 \\ \hline ₹ 43.20 \end{array}$$

**Question 2.**

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 64.75 \\ + ₹ 36.25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answer:**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \\ ₹ 64.75 \\ + ₹ 36.25 \\ \hline ₹ 101.00 \end{array}$$

### Question 3.

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 28.37 \\ ₹ 18.43 \\ + ₹ 17.65 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answer:**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ ₹ 28.37 \\ + ₹ 18.43 \\ ₹ 17.65 \\ \hline ₹ 64.45 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

### Question 4.

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 64.15 \\ ₹ 38.27 \\ + ₹ 41.18 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answer:**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{2} \\ ₹ 64.15 \\ + ₹ 38.27 \\ ₹ 41.18 \\ \hline ₹ 143.60 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

## III.

### Question 1.

Elaovan bought a bat for ₹ 105.15 and a boll for ₹ 24. How much money did he spend in all?

**Answer:**

Bat = ₹ 105.15

Boll = ₹ 24

Sum = ₹ 105.15 + ₹ 24

= ₹ 129.15

$$\begin{array}{r}
 ₹ 105.15 \\
 ₹ 24 \\
 \hline
 ₹ 129.15
 \end{array}$$

### Question 2.

Sadham went to vegetable shop and bought 1 kg of brinjal for ₹ 28.50, 1 kg of ladies finger for ₹ 10.50, 1 kg of pumpkin for ₹ 11.50. Find the total amount he spent in all.

#### Answer:

Brinjal = ₹ 28.50

Ladies finger = ₹ 10.50

Pumpkin = ₹ 11.50

Sum = ₹ 28.50 + ₹ 10.50 + ₹ 11.50  
= ₹ 50.50

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{11} \\
 ₹ 28.50 \\
 ₹ 10.50 \\
 ₹ 11.50 \\
 \hline
 ₹ 50.50
 \end{array}$$

### Question 3.

Kanmani bought pad and pen for her daughter at the cost of ₹ 65.50 and ₹ 48.75. How much money did she pay for the things?

#### Answer:

Pad = ₹ 65.50

Pen = ₹ 48.75

Sum = ₹ 65.50 + ₹ 48.75  
= ₹ 114.25

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{11} \\
 ₹ 65.50 \\
 ₹ 48.75 \\
 \hline
 ₹ 114.25
 \end{array}$$

**Question 4.**

Ramya bought Vegetable rice, Idly and Dosai for ₹ 74.50, ₹ 28.50 and ₹ 60.50. Find the total amount he spent in all.

**Answer:**

Vegetable rice = ₹ 74.50

Idly = ₹ 28.50

Dosai = ₹ 60.50

Total Amount = ₹ 74.50 + ₹ 28.50 + ₹ 60.50  
= ₹ 163.50

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{11} \\ \text{₹ } 74.50 \\ \text{₹ } 28.50 \\ \text{₹ } 60.50 \\ \hline \text{₹ } 163.50 \end{array}$$

**Ex 5.3****Question 1.**

Subtract the following

(i)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹ } 83.50 \\ - \text{₹ } 24.00 \\ \hline \hline \end{array}$$

**Answer:**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{714} \\ \text{₹ } 83.50 \\ - \text{₹ } 24.00 \\ \hline \text{₹ } 59.50 \end{array}$$

(ii)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹ } 63.50 \\ - \text{₹ } 27.50 \\ \hline \hline \end{array}$$

**Answer:**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} 13 \\ ₹ 63.50 \\ - ₹ 27.50 \\ \hline ₹ 36.00 \end{array}$$

**(iii)**

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 74.00 \\ - ₹ 43.50 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answer:**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} 10 \\ ₹ 74.00 \\ - ₹ 43.50 \\ \hline ₹ 30.50 \end{array}$$

**(iv)**

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 98.67 \\ - ₹ 58.49 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answer:**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} 17 \\ ₹ 98.67 \\ - ₹ 58.49 \\ \hline ₹ 40.18 \end{array}$$

**(v)**

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 78.50 \\ - ₹ 69.50 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answer:**

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} 18 \\ ₹ 78.50 \\ - ₹ 69.50 \\ \hline ₹ 9.00 \end{array}$$

**Question 2.**

Cost of a pen from shop A is ₹ 7.50 and from shop B is ₹ 5.50 What is the difference between the cost from two shops.

**Answer:**

shop A = ₹ 7.50

shop B = ₹ 5.50

Difference = ₹ 7.50 – ₹ 5.50  
= ₹ 2.00

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 7.50 \\ - ₹ 5.50 \\ \hline ₹ 2.00 \end{array}$$

**Question 3.**

Mala went to textile shop and had bought chudithar for ₹ 58.70 and gave ₹ 100 to the shopkeeper. How much money did the shopkeeper return to Mala.

**Answer:**

Mala gave = ₹ 100

chudithar price = ₹ 58.70

Difference = ₹ 100 + ₹ 58.70  
= ₹ 41.30

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 100.00 \\ + ₹ 58.70 \\ \hline ₹ 158.70 \end{array}$$

**Ex 5.4****Question 1.**

Priya bought 20 balloons. If the cost of one balloon is ₹ 6, then find the cost of 20 balloons.

**Answer:**

Cost of one ballon = ₹ 6

Cost of 20 ballon =  $20 \times 6$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 = ₹ 120 \\
 ₹ 6 \\
 \underline{20 \times 6} \\
 ₹ 120
 \end{array}$$

### Question 2.

Chinthamani bought 28 chocolate for her birthday. If the cost of a chocolate is ₹ 7 then find the total cost of 28 chocolates

**Answer:**

cost of a chocolate = ₹ 7

cost of 28 chocolates =  $28 \times 7$

= ₹ 196

$$\begin{array}{r}
 ₹ 7 \\
 \textcircled{5} \\
 \underline{28 \times 7} \\
 ₹ 196
 \end{array}$$

### Question 3.

Ashok purchased 9 decorative papers at the cost of ₹ 450 for his town festival. Find the cost of a decorative paper?

**Answer:**

cost of 9 decorative papers = ₹ 450

cost of 1 decorative paper =  $450 \div 9$

= ₹ 50

$$\begin{array}{r}
 ₹ 450 \\
 \underline{450 \div 9} \\
 ₹ 50
 \end{array}$$

### Question 4.

Geethanjali bought 10 pencils at the cost of ₹ 70 from the supermarket. Find the cost of a pencil?

**Answer:**

cost of 10 pencils = ₹ 70

cost of 1 pencil =  $70 \div 10$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 = ₹ 7 \\
 ₹ 70 \\
 \hline
 70 \div 10 \\
 \hline
 ₹ 7 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

### Question 5.

Kuppan bought pencil and pen for ₹ 24.50 and ₹ 6.50 from his total amount ₹ 50. Find the total cost of things that he bought. Also find the balance amount?

### Answer:

Price of a pencil = ₹ 24.50

Price of a pen = ₹ 6.50

Sum = ₹ 24.50 + ₹ 6.50

= ₹ 31.00

Total amount = ₹ 50.00

Sum = ₹ 31.00

= ₹ 50.00 + ₹ 31.00

= ₹ 19.00

$$\begin{array}{r}
 ₹ 24.50 \\
 (+) ₹ 6.50 \\
 \hline
 ₹ 31.00 \\
 ₹ 50.00 \\
 (-) ₹ 31.00 \\
 \hline
 ₹ 19.00 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

### Question 6.

A teacher went to the science exhibition with their student. The entry fee is ₹ 250 and the teacher bought some materials for the school for ₹ 320, she had the balance amount of ₹ 330, find the amount that she had?

### Answer:

Entry fee = ₹ 250

Things = ₹ 320

Balance = ₹ 330

Amount = ₹ 250 + ₹ 320 + ₹ 330



= ₹ 900

①

₹ 250(+)

₹ 320

₹ 330

₹ 900

## Ex 5.5

### Question 1.

Meera went to vegetable shop. He bought brinjal for ₹ 29.75, drumstick for ₹ 14.60, raddish for ₹ 34.50 and carrot for ₹ 42.80. Find the total amount and estimate to the nearest one rupee?

**Answer:**

Things	Actual price	Estimate price	Difference in paise
Brinjal	₹ 29.75	₹ 30.00	0.25
Drumstick	₹ 14.60	₹ 15.00	0.40
Raddish	₹ 34.50	₹ 35.00	0.50
Carrot	₹ 42.80	₹ 43.00	0.20
Total	₹ 121.65	₹ 123	₹ 123 - ₹ 121.65 = ₹ 1.35

### Question 2.

Vasu bought car toy for ₹ 37, Bear toy for ₹ 24, monkey toy for ₹ 86. Find the estimated cost and find the difference in estimation close to nearest 10 rupees.

**Answer:**

Things	Actual price	Estimate price	Difference in paise
Car toy	₹ 37	₹ 40	₹ 3
Bear toy	₹ 24	₹ 20	₹ 4
Monkey toy	₹ 86	₹ 90	₹ 4
Total	₹ 147	₹ 150	₹ 150 - ₹ 147 = ₹ 3

**Question 3.**

In the book fair Manibalan bought Bharathiyar book for ₹ 26.40, Gandhi book for ₹ 18.60, Abdul kalam book for ₹ 43.70 and Kumaran book for ₹ 51.90. Find the estimated cost and difference in estimation closes to nearest one rupee.

**Answer:**

Things	Actual price	Estimate price	Difference in paise
Bharathiyar Book	₹ 26.40	₹ 26	₹ 0.40
Gandhi Book	₹ 18.60	₹ 19	₹ 0.40
Abdul Kalam Book	₹ 43.70	₹ 44	₹ 0.30
Kumaran	₹ 51.90	₹ 52	₹ 0.10
Total	₹ 140.60	₹ 141	₹ 141.60 - ₹ 141 = ₹ 0.60

**Question 4.**

Geetha bought Jasmine for ₹ 37, Rose for ₹ 58, Mullai for ₹ 26 and Marigold for ₹ 82. Find the estimated cost and difference in estimation, close to the nearest ten rupees.

**Answer:**

Things	Actual price	Estimate price	Difference in paise
Jasmine	₹ 37	₹ 40	₹ 3
Rose	₹ 58	₹ 60	₹ 2
Mullai	₹ 26	₹ 30	₹ 4
Marigold	₹ 82	₹ 80	₹ 2
Total	₹ 203	₹ 210	₹ 210 - ₹ 203 = ₹ 7

**InText Questions****Denomination (Text Book Page No. 35)**

Convert rupees to paise:

₹ 565 = \_\_\_\_\_

₹ 200 × \_\_\_\_\_ =

₹ 100 × \_\_\_\_\_ =

₹ 50 × \_\_\_\_\_ =

$$₹ 10 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} =$$

$$₹ 5 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} =$$

$$\text{Total} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

**Answer:**

$$₹ 565 = ₹ 200 ₹ 200 ₹ 100 ₹ 50 ₹ 10 ₹ 5$$

$$₹ 200 \times 2 = ₹ 400$$

$$₹ 100 \times 1 = ₹ 100$$

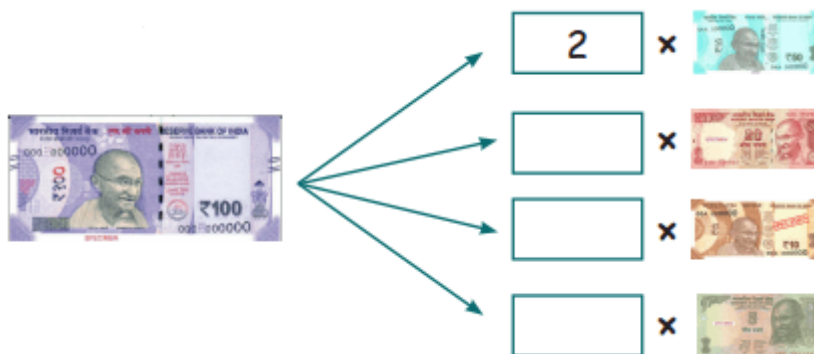
$$₹ 50 \times 1 = ₹ 50$$

$$₹ 10 \times 1 = ₹ 10$$

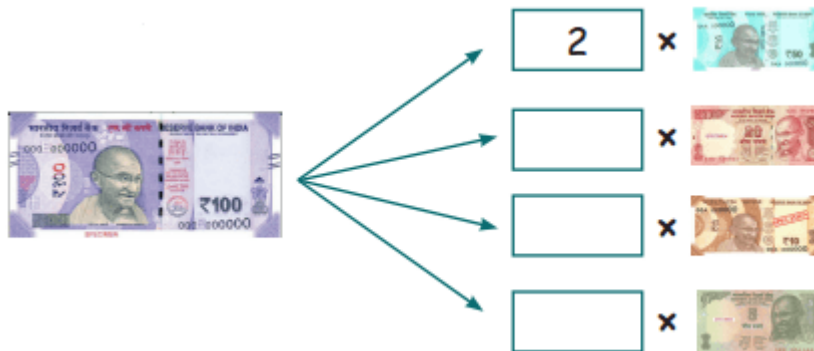
$$₹ 5 \times 1 = ₹ 5$$

$$\text{Total} = ₹ 265$$

**Try This (Text Book Page No. 36)**

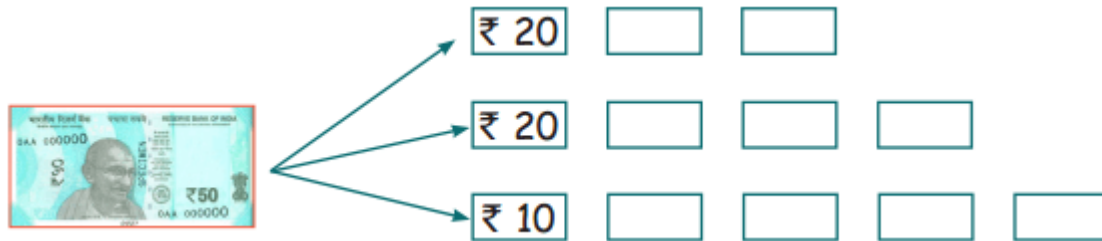


**Answer:**

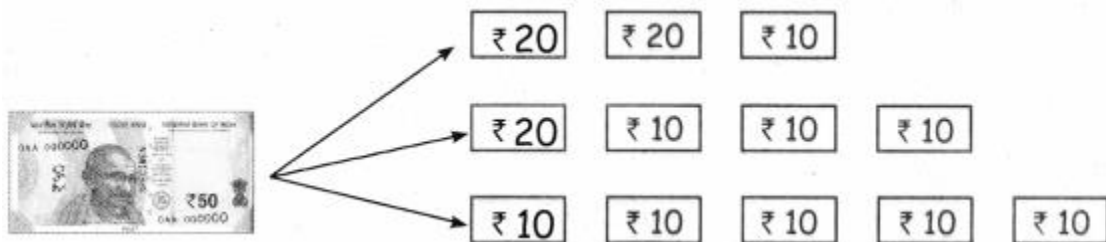


### Activity (Text Book Page No. 36)

Fill in the box with model notes.

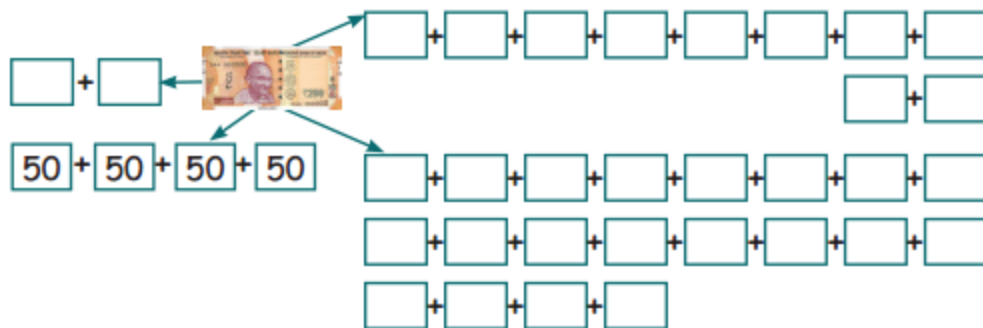


Answer:

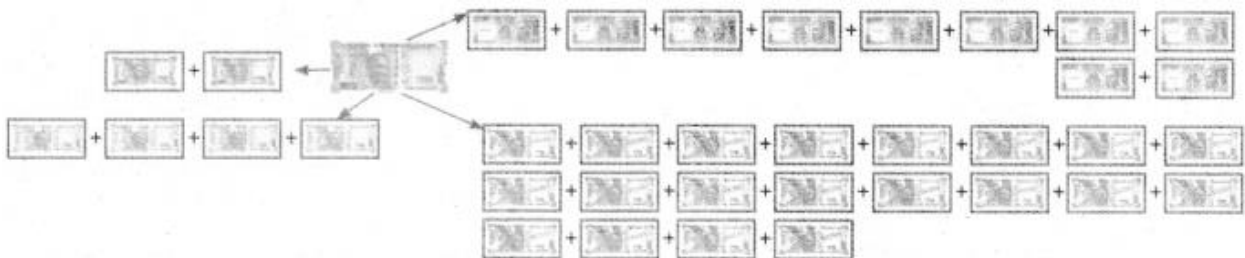


### Activity (Text Book Page No. 36)

Take a sheet of paper and cut out the model notes (₹ 10, ₹ 20, and ₹ 100). Affix it below the boxes provided to get the total of ₹ 200. One is done for you.



Answer:



Let us try (Text Book Page No. 41)

(i)

₹ 24.60

₹ 23.30

**Answer:**

₹ 24.60

₹ 23.30

₹ 47.90

(ii)

₹ 44.50

₹ 22.20

**Answer:**

₹ 44.50

₹ 22.20

₹ 66.70

(iii)

₹ 39.80

₹ 64.70

**Answer:**

11

₹ 39.80

₹ 64.70

₹ 104.50

(iv)

₹ 48.35

₹ 54.67

**Answer:**

1 1 1  
₹ 48.35  
₹ 54.67  
₹ 103.02

**Let us try (Add Book Page No. 41)**

**Subtract the following**

(i)

₹ 85.45  
- ₹ 65.75  
            
          

**Answer:**

⑦ 14 14  
₹ 85.45  
- ₹ 65.75  
₹ 19.70

(ii)

₹ 94.27  
- ₹ 36.18

**Answer:**

$$\begin{array}{r} 814117 \\ ₹ 94.27 \\ - ₹ 36.18 \\ \hline ₹ 58.09 \end{array}$$

**(iii)**

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 58.45 \\ - ₹ 49.15 \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answer:**

$$\begin{array}{r} 417 \\ ₹ 58.45 \\ - ₹ 49.15 \\ \hline ₹ 9.30 \end{array}$$

**(iv)**

$$\begin{array}{r} ₹ 74.50 \\ - ₹ 55.50 \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Answer:**

$$\begin{array}{r} 617 \\ ₹ 74.50 \\ - ₹ 55.50 \\ \hline ₹ 19.00 \end{array}$$

**Let us try (Add Book Page No. 44)**

Find the cost per item, if the total cost is given. One is done for you.

**Answer:**

Items	Number of Items	Total cost of the item	Cost per item
Book	5	₹250	$₹250 \div 5 = ₹50$
Bulb	9	₹1350	$₹1350 \div 9 = ₹150$
Clock	6	₹1500	$₹1500 \div 6 = ₹250$

**Fill in the following**

S.No.	Items	Cost per item	Number of items	Total cost of the item
1.	Top	₹8	25	$₹8 \times 25 = ₹200$
2.	Marble	—	30	$— \times 30 = ₹210$
3.	Ball	₹9	23	—
4.	Ring Ball	₹11	—	$₹11 \times — = ₹200$
5.	Doll	₹6	18	—

**Answer:**

S.No	Items	Cost per item	Number of items	Total cost of the item
1.	Top	₹8	25	$₹8 \times 25 = ₹200$
2.	Marble	₹7	30	$₹30 \times 7 = ₹210$
3.	Ball	₹9	23	$₹23 \times 9 = ₹207$
4.	Ring Ball	₹11	20	$₹11 \times 20 = ₹220$
5.	Doll	₹6	18	$₹6 \times 18 = ₹108$

**Let us try (Add Book Page No. 47)**

**Find the estimated of the total cost**

Rate	Estimated value	Reason
₹ 8.50 ₹ 7.30 ₹ 4.60 ₹45.70 ₹34.50	₹9	The estimated value of 50 paise or above 50 paise rounded off to the next nearest rupees.



**Answer:**

Rate	Estimate value	Reason
₹ 8.50	₹9	The estimate value of 50 paise or above 50 paise rounded off to the next nearest rupees.
₹ 7.30	₹7	
₹ 4.60	₹5	
₹ 45.70	₹46	
₹ 34.50	₹35	

Estimate the following rupees (before or after) using the multiples of ₹ 10.

Actual price	Estimated price
₹ 53	₹ 50
₹ 67	
₹ 48	
₹ 24	
₹ 97	

**Answer:**

Actual price	Estimated price
₹ 53	₹ 50
₹ 67	₹ 70
₹ 48	₹ 50
₹ 24	₹ 20
₹ 97	₹ 100

**Deepak bought groundnut cookies for ₹ 24.40. Dhal mixture for ₹ 34.60 and murukku for ₹ 28.75. He prepared to estimate the value to the nearest rupees.**

Things	Actual price	Estimated price	Difference in paise
Groundnut	₹24.40	₹24	40 paise
Dhal mixture	—	₹35	40 paise
murukku	₹28.75	₹29	—
Total	₹87.75	₹88	25 paise

**Answer:**

Things	Actual price	Estimated price	Difference in paise
Groundnut	₹ 24.40	₹24	40 paise
Dhal mixture	₹ 34.60	₹35	40 paise
murukku	₹ 28.75	₹ 29	25 paise
Total	₹ 87.75	₹88	25 paise