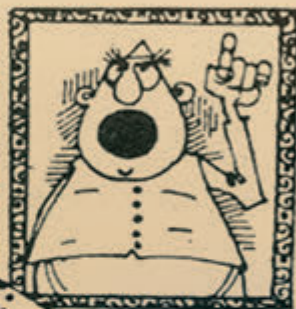


SOCIAL SCIENCE

DEMOCRATIC POLITICS-II



Textbook of Political Science for Class X

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**Textbook of
Political Science
for Class X**



Jammu & Kashmir Board Of School Education

***First Edition
November 2019***

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Cover and Layout

Showkat A Baba
Professional Graphics Srinagar / 9419974394

FOREWORD

Curriculum updating is a continuous process and hence the Jammu and Kashmir Board of School Education has brought out the revised curricula for different classes. Social Science is of crucial importance because it helps learners in understanding environment and socio Political scenario in a broader perspective and a reasonable outlook.

The present Textbook has been developed in the light of NCF-2005 guidelines. The Textbook developed on the basis of NCF signifies an attempt to discourage rote learning. The attempt has also been made to link children's life at school and life outside the school. This Textbook of Social Science aims at enabling students to develop critical understanding of society to lay foundation for an analytical and creative mindset relating to political developments. Change in the text book entails the change in the content and pedagogical practice of curriculum. Main objective of this change is to enable the children to understand the society and the world in which we live, as well as, to comprehend socio-political advancements.

I appreciate the hard work done by the Academic Division and textbook development committee responsible for development of this book. I acknowledge and place on record my deep appreciation to the Director NCERT and Head curriculum Division, NCERT for their support and cooperation. The contents in this book have been adopted completely from the NCERT textbook of Social Science for class X titled "Democratic Politics-II".

As an organization committed to systematic reform and continuous improvement in the quality of its textbooks, JK BOSE welcomes comments and suggestions which will enable us to undertake further revision and refinement. I hope this textbook of Social Science shall sensitize learners about the Political perspective in an explicit manner.

(Prof.Veena Pandita)
Chairperson

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The Jammu & Kashmir Board of School Education is grateful to the following subject experts for their hard work, dedication and contribution in developing the local content of this textbook.

1. Dr.Aftab Khan, Ex. Principal GDC Kangan, Kashmir
2. Mr. Paramjeet Singh, Asstt. Professor(Political Science) GDC,Jandrah
3. Mr.Rakesh Chowdhary, Asstt. Professor(Political Science) GDC, Udhampur
4. Dr. Avineet , Lecturer in Pol. Science, SRML HSS Jammu
5. Ms.Yamini Atrey, Lecturer in Pol Science Boys HSS Gandhi Nagar
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The J&K Board of School Education gratefully acknowledges the use of content from NCERT textbook of Political Science for class X in the development of this textbook.

I express my gratitude to Prof Veena Pandita (Chairperson) for her support and help in development of this textbook. She has been a source of inspiration for all of us and without her guidance, this endeavour would have been impossible.

I also extend my thanks to Prof. Abdul Wahid Makhdoomi (Joint Secretary) Publication.

My sincere gratitude is due to the Curriculum Development & Research wing JD & KD for their untiring efforts for making this textbook available for the students of class X.

Suggestions from the stakeholders for the improvement of the Textbook shall be highly appreciated.

(Dr. Farooq Ahmad Peer)

Director Academics

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