

For XAT, CMAT, SNAP, MAT, IIFT Exam

IMPORTANT ARTICLES

PART-1 UNION AND STATE TERRITORIES

Article 1	India is a union of states.
Article 2	Provision to include territory outside the Indian Union.
Article 3	Power of Parliament to change the territory, name and in any other way of a State.

PART 3: FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS (ARTICLES 12 TO 35 MAGNA CARTA)

1. Right to Equality (Articles 14 to 18)
2. Right to Freedom (Articles 19 to 22)
3. Right against exploitation (Articles 23-24)
4. Religious Freedom (Articles 25 to 28)
5. Right to Education and culture (Article 29-30)
6. Right to property (Omitted by 44th, 1978).
7. Right to Constitutional Remedies (Article 32)

Article 12	Definition of state
Article 13	Law inconsistent with the fundamental right shall not apply.

Right to Equality

Article 14	Equality before the law .
Article 15	No discrimination on the basis of religion, caste etc.
Article 16	Job equality.
Article 17	End of untouchability.
Article 18	End of titles.

Right to Freedom

Article 19	Freedom of expression <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Freedom of speech2. Freedom to assemble at one place3. Freedom to form assembly and group4. Freedom to roam5. Residence in India6. Right to Livelihood
Article 20	Protection in respect of criminal conviction
Article 21	Right to life

Article 21A	Right to free education for children in the age group of 6 to 14 years (86th 2002)
Article 22	Protection against arrest

Right Against Exploitation

Article 23	Prohibition the trafficking of human being began any similar form of forced labour
Article 24	No child below the age of 14 years shall be employed to work in any factory

Right to Religious Freedom

Article 25	Right to practice and propagate religion.
Article 26	Right to manage religion
Article 27	No person shall be compelled to pay any tax or fee for the promotion or maintenance of any particular religion or religious denomination.
Article 28	Freedom to attend religious instruction and worship

Culture and Educational Rights

Article 29	Protection of Minority Interests
Article 30	Right to open Educational institution
Article 32	Supreme Court issues writ for protection of fundamental rights, Right to constitutional remedies

PART 4 - DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY

Article 40	Organization of Village Panchayats
Article 44	Uniform Civil Code
Article 45	Compulsory Education for Children
Article 48A	Environmental Protection
Article 51	International Peace and Security

FUNDAMENTAL DUTY

- Fundamental Duties were included in Article 51A. on the consideration of Sardar Swarna Singh Committee.

President of India

Article 52	Powers (Executive Power)
Article 54	Presidential Election
Article 56	Term of Office of the President
Article 60	Oath of the President
Article 61	Impeachment
Article 72	Power of Pardon
Article 85	Lok Sabha session, prorogation and dissolution
Article 123	Issuing Ordinance
Article 143	Advice on any matter by the President to the Supreme Court

Vice President

Article 63	Vice President
Article 64	The Vice President will be the Chairman of the Rajya Sabha
Article 67	Term of Office

Union Council of Ministers

Article 74	The Council of Ministers, Headed by the Prime Minister, to assist the President.
Article 78	Obligations of the Prime Minister to inform the President

Constitutional Posts and Bodies

Article 76	Attorney General of India
Article 148	Comptroller and Auditor General of India (Accounts of Government Expenditure)
Article 280	Finance Commission
Article 315	UPSC
Article 324	Election Commission

Parliament

Article 79	To Constitute of Parliament
Article 80	Composition of Rajya Sabha
Article 81	Composition of Lok Sabha
Article 89	Chairman of Rajya Sabha
Article 93	Speaker of the Lok Sabha
Article 100	Right to vote in case of equality of votes on a bill
Article 105	Special Power of Parliament
Article 108	Joint Session
Article 110	Money Bill (Decision on the Bill by the Speaker of the Lok Sabha)
Article 112	Annual Financial Statement
Article 117	Finance Bill

Supreme Court

Article 124	Constitution of Supreme Court
Article 131	Original Jurisdiction
Article 137	Judicial Review of Law

Governor

Article 152	Definition
Article 153	There will be a Governor for the States
Article 154	Power of Governor
Article 155	Appointment of Governor
Article 161	Pardon

State Council of Ministers

Article 163	Council of Ministers
Article 164	Appointment of Chief Minister
Article 165	Advocate General (State Government Counsel)

State Legislature

Article 168	Legislature
Article 169	Formation and termination of the Legislative Council

High Court

Article 214	Constitute of a High Court
Article 226	Writ for Protection of Fundamental Rights

Centre-State Relations

Article 249	Provision for Parliament to legislate on the State List
Article 262	River Water Dispute
Article 263	Interstate Council
Article 266	Consolidated Funds
Article 267	Emergency Fund

Reservation in Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha

Article 330	SC/ST reservation in Lok Sabha
Article 332	SC/ST Reservation in State Legislature
Article 335	SC/ST reservation in service and post
Article 338-338A	SC Commission / ST Commission
Article 338B	Backward Classes Commission (103rd Amendment, 2018)
Article 343	India's official language and sc
Article 243A to O	Village Panchayat

Emergency Provision

Article 352	National Emergency
Article 356	President's rule (When the constitutional machinery fails)
Article 360	Financial Emergency
Article 368	Constitutional Amendment