

# Answers

## Chapter 1

### MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

1. b                      2. c                      3. b                      4. a  
5. d                      6. d

### VERY SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS

7. (a) NECTAR                                      (b) ARNIVORES  
(c) HERBIVORES                                      (d) OMNIVORES  
8. Boiling kills the seeds.  
9. In beehives.  
10. (i) Salt from sea water/rocks  
(ii) Water from river/well/tap/pond/tubewell/rain  
11. (a) CHILLI;                                      (b) FRUIT;                                      (c) SOYABEAN;  
(d) SUGAR;                                      (e) GROUNDNUT

### SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS

- 12.
- |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| T | A | C | O | W | O | L | F |
| T | A | R | W | X | G | O | R |
| N | N | O | L | I | O | N | O |
| E | T | W | Q | L | A | N | G |
| H | U | M | A | N | T | W | O |

Herbivore: COW, GOAT, HEN

Carnivore: WOLF, LION, FROG

Omnivore: CAT, RAT, CROW, HUMAN, ANT, OWL

13. a- Flower: b- Bud: c- Leaf: d-Stem
14. **Hint:** Enough food is not available for all of us/Food is very costly and poor people cannot afford to buy/Any other reason.
15. Food gives energy to do work/to grow/to repair damaged parts, to protect the body against diseases.(any two)
16. a-(iii), b-(i), c-(iv), d-(v), e-(ii)

### LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS

17. Eagle– birds/small animals/ meat/ others– Omnivore  
 Crocodile– fish/snake/animals living near the river banks of river– Carnivore  
 Elephant– grass/sugarcane/leaves/coconut/others– Herbivore  
 Crow– food grains/rat/meat/food items/insects– Omnivore  
 Lion– deer/rabbit/zebra/giraffe/cow/others– Carnivore
18. Any four correct answer.  
 Lion → goat, Lizard → insects, spider, Rat → grains; Snake → Rat, Goat → grain/grass, Spider → insects
19. **Hint:**

<b>Food item</b>	<b>Ingredients</b>
Dal	Pulses, water, salt, oil, spices.
Idli	Rice, urad dal, salt, water.

Any other item can be given as the answer.