

Appendix I

President Wilson's Fourteen Points

Wilson laid down his 'Fourteen Points' in a message to Congress on 8 January 1918. They were as follows:

- I. Open covenants of peace, openly arrived at . . .
- II. Absolute freedom of navigation upon the seas, outside territorial waters, alike in peace and in war . . .
- III. The removal, so far as possible, of all economic barriers and the establishment of an equality of trade conditions among all the nations consenting to the peace . . .
- IV. . . .[N]ational armaments to be reduced to the lowest point consistent with public safety.
- V. . . . [I]mpartial adjustment of all colonial claims.
- VI. The evacuation of all Russian territory . . .
- VII. Belgium . . . must be evacuated and restored, without any attempt to delimit the sovereignty which she enjoys in common with all free nations.
- VIII. All French territory should be freed and the invaded provinces restored, and the wrong done to France by Prussia in 1871 in the matter of Alsace-Lorraine . . . should be righted . . .
- IX. A readjustment of the frontiers of Italy should be effected along clearly recognizable lines of nationality.
- X. The peoples of Austria-Hungary . . . should be accorded the freest opportunity for autonomous development.

- XI. Rumania, Serbia and Montenegro should be evacuated; occupied territories restored; Serbia accorded free and secure access to the sea . . .
- XII. The Turkish portions of the present Ottoman Empire should be assured a secure sovereignty, but the other nationalities which are now under Turkish rule should be assured an undoubted security of life and absolutely unmolested opportunity of autonomous development . . .
- XIII. An independent Polish state should be erected which should include the territories inhabited by indisputably Polish populations, which should be assured a free and secure access to the sea . . .
- XIV. A general association of nations must be formed under specific covenants for the purpose of affording mutual guarantees of political independence and territorial integrity to great and small states alike.

Appendix II

Total War Casualties

		<i>Population</i>	<i>Mobilized</i>	<i>Dead</i>
The First World War	<i>Central Powers</i>			
	Austria-Hungary	52m.	7.8m.	1,200,000
	Germany	67m.	11.0m.	1,800,000
	Turkey		2.8m.	320,000
	Bulgaria		1.2m.	90,000
<i>Allies</i>				
	France	36.5m.	8.4m.	1,400,000
	Britain	46m.	6.2m.	740,000
	British Empire		2.7m.	170,000
	Russia	164m.	12.0m.	1,700,000
	Italy	37m.	5.6m.	460,000
	USA	93m.	4.3m.	115,000