

CHAPTER 4
CULTURE AND SOCIALIZATION

I. Answer the following questions in a word or sentence.

1. Is Culture a born trait? (A)
2. Is Culture an acquired trait? (A)
3. Mention any one characteristics of Culture. (K)
4. Is Culture a dynamic entity? (A)
5. Give an example for material culture. (U)
6. Give an example for non-material culture. (U)
7. Who introduced the concept "Cultural Lag"? (K)
8. Who considered culture as "Super Organic"? (K)
9. Is Socialization a biological process? (A)
10. Is Socialization a Learning process? (A)
11. Mention any one stage of Socialization. (K)
12. Who introduced the concept "Oedipus complex"? (K)
13. Name any one informal agents of socialization. (K)
14. Name any one Formal agent of socialization. (K)
15. Is "Family" an informal agent of socialization? (A)
16. Is Peergroup" an informal agent of socialization? (A)
17. Is "School" a formal agent of socialization? (A)
18. Is "Mass media" a formal agent of socialization? (A)
19. Is "State" a formal agent of socialization? (A)
20. Give an example for Mass media? (U)

II. Answer the following questions in 2 or 3 sentences. Each question carries 2 marks.

21. How is the term culture is derived? (K)
22. What is Culture? (K)
23. What is material culture? (K)
24. What is non-material culture? (K)
25. What is Civilization? (K)
26. What is Socialization? (K)

Question Bank

27. Define Socialization. (U)
28. What is peer groups? (K)
29. Define Culture. (U)
30. State any two characteristics of Culture. (K)
31. Mention two types of culture. (K)
32. What is Material culture? Give an example. (U)
33. What is Non-Material culture? Give an example. (U)
34. What is Civilization? Give an example. (U)
35. What is Cultural Lag? (K)
36. What is High culture? Give an example. (U)
37. What is Folk culture? Give an example. (U)
38. What is Mass culture? Give an example. (U)
39. What is Popular culture? Give an example. (U)
40. What is Sub Culture? Give an example. (K)
41. What is Socialization? (K)
42. Mention any two stages of socialization. (K)
43. What is "Primary Identification"? (K)
44. What is Oral Stage? (K)
45. Mention any two characteristics of Oral stage. (K)
46. What is Anal stage? (K)
47. Mention any two characteristics of Anal stage. (K)
48. What is oedipal stage? (K)
49. Mention any two identification factors of oedipal stage. (K)
50. What is stage of Adolescence? (K)
51. What is Oral crisis? (K)
52. What is Anal crisis? (K)
53. What is "Latency period"? (K)
54. What is Oedipus complex? (K)
55. What is Electra complex? (K)
56. Mention any two Agencies of socialization. (K)
57. Name any two informal agents of socialization. (K)

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58. Name any two formal agents of socialization. (K)

59. Mention any two mass media in socialization. (K)

III. Answer the following questions in about 15 to 20 sentences.

60. Explain any five characteristics of culture. (U)

61. Write a short note on the types of culture. (U)

62. Briefly explain material and non-material culture. (U)

63. Distinguish between material and non-material culture. (U)

64. Briefly explain the concept of "Cultural Lag". (U)

65. Explain the concept 'Cultural Lag' with suitable examples. (U)

66. Briefly explain the different stages of socialization. (U)

67. Discuss the family as an agent of socialization. (U)

68. Discuss the Peer group as an agent of socialization. (U)

69. Discuss the school as an agent of socialization. (U)

70. Explain the role of mass media in socialization. (U)

71. Briefly explain the role of informal agencies in socialization. (U)

72. Briefly explain the role of formal agencies in socialization. (U)

IV. Answer in 30-40 sentences each.

73. Define Culture. Describe the characteristics of cultures. (U)

74. Describe the types of Culture. (U)

75. What is Socialization? Explain the different stages of Socialization. (U)

76. Examine the role played by different agents in socialization. (A)

77. Describe the role of Family and Peer groups in the process of socialization. (U)

78. Describe the role of School and Mass media as formal agencies of socialization. (U)

79. Define Socialization? Explain the role of culture in socialization. (U)

80. Match the following.

List-I

- A. Oral stage
- B. Family
- C. Mass culture
- D. Oedipal stage
- E. Ogburn

List-II

- (i) Primary agent of socialization
- (ii) Latency period
- (iii) Primary Identification stage
- (iv) Cultural lag
- (v) Popular feature films.

81. Fill in the Blanks:

1. _____ defined Culture as the handiwork of man and the medium through which he achieves his ends.
2. _____ is the culture of ordinary people.
3. According to _____ culture is that complex whole which includes knowledge, beliefs, arts, morals and etc.
4. _____ is called as social heritage.
5. _____ as a formal agent of socialization motivates its citizens by rewarding for their achievements.
