# Analogy

# **Self-Evaluation Test**

- 1. Select the pair which is related in the same way as the pair of words given in question. Courageous : Brave : : \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_ (b) Cowardly : Afraid (a) Soldier : Army (c) Circle : Round (d) Letter : Word (e) None of these 2. Fill in the blank. Robust : Delicate : : Sick : ..... (a) Weak (b) Wealthy (c) Rich (d) Healthy (e) None of these 3. Select the pair which is related in the same way as the pair of words given in the question. Admit : Deny : : \_\_\_ \_:\_\_ (a) Hire : Worker (b) Scholar : Serve (c) Deer : Woods (d) Innocent : Guilty (e) None of these 4. Choose the pair which is related in the same way as the pair of words given below. Spark : Wildfire : : \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_ (a) Lightning : Electric (b) Snowflake : Blizzard (c) Thunder : Lightning (d) Tidal wave : Tsunami (e) None of these
- 5. Which pair is related in the same way as the pair of words given below?

Lion : Lioness : : \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_ (a) Nymph: Cockroach (b) Tiger: Tigress (c) Donkey: Trot (d) Whale: Mammal

- (e) None of these
- 6. Select the pair which is related in the same way as the pair of words given in the question.

Doe : Stag : :	:
(a) Birds : Aviary	(b) Dog : Bitch
(c) Girl : Boy	(d) Stag : Fawn
(e) None of these	

7. Which of the following pair is related in the same way as the pair of words given below? Frog : Croak : : :

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(a) Horse : Neigh	(b) Camel : Grunt
(c) Rabbit : Leap	(d) Both (a) and (b)
(e) None of these	

- 8. Select the pair which is related in the same way as the pair of words given in the question. Duck : Duckling : : \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_ (a) Stag : Fawn (b) Butterfly : Caterpillar (c) Hen : Chick (d) All (a), (b) and (c) (e) None of these
- 9. If '135' is related to '136' then, '205' is related to which of the following?

(a) 306	(b) 206
(c) 209	(d) 207
(e) None of these	

10. 'Entire' is to 'Whole' as 'Clever' is to..... (a) Skilful (b) Fool (c) Short (d) Long

(e) None of these

#### 11. What comes in the blank? Lion : Mammal : : ..... : Insect (a) Goat (b) Buffalo (d) Ant

(c) Tiger

(e) None of these

If '223' is related to '224', then '534' is 12. related t50 .....

- (a) 553 (b) 535 (c) 353 (d) 538
- (e) None of these

13. 'Meter and Kilometer' are related in a particular way. Following the same pattern 'Minute' is related to which of the following? (1) 0

(a) Hour	(b) Quintal	
(c) Time	(d) Weight	

(e) None of these

- 14. 'Engineer' is to 'Site' as 'Nurse' is to.....
  - (a) School (b) Hospital
  - (c) Cockpit (d) Playground
  - (e) None of these
- 15. If 'Nepal' is related to 'Kathmandu' then 'Poland' is related to which of the following?
  - (a) Doha (b) Warsaw
  - (c) New York (d) Germany
  - (e) None of these
- 16. 'Charminar' and 'Hyderabad' have same relation as ..... have
  - (a) Taj Mahal and Jaipur
  - (b) Golden Temple and Patna
  - (c) Golden Temple and Amritsar
  - (d) Rock Garden and Patna
  - (e) None of these
- 17. Put the right option in place of the question mark (?).LMN : OPQ : : TUV :?

(a) TVL	(b) XZA
(c) XWY	(d) WXY
(e) None of these	

18. Replace the question mark (?) with suitable option.

Month: 30 :: Leap Year :?

(a) 367	(b) 365
(c) 368	(d) 366
(e) None of these	

- 19. 'Rupees' is related to 'India' and in the same way 'Dollar' is related to which of the following options?
  - (a) Pakistan(b) USA(c) Vegetables(d) Fruits(e) None of these
  - (0) 1 (0110 01 11000
- 20. Find the correct option to replace the question mark (?).

# Receiver : Phone : : ? : Computer

(a) Monitor(b) Train(c) Mobile(d) Aeroplane(e) None of these.

#### Answer - Key

<b>1.</b> (B)	<b>2.</b> (D)	<b>3.</b> (D)	<b>4.</b> (B)	<b>5.</b> (B)
<b>6.</b> (C)	<b>7.</b> (D)	<b>8.</b> (D)	<b>9.</b> (B)	<b>10.</b> (A)
<b>11.</b> (D)	<b>12.</b> (B)	<b>13.</b> (A)	<b>14.</b> (B)	<b>15.</b> (B)
<b>16.</b> (C)	<b>17.</b> (D)	<b>18.</b> (D)	<b>19.</b> (B)	<b>20.</b> (A)

#### 1. Explanation

Option (b) is correct because **'Courageous'** and **'Brave'** have similar meaning. In the same manner, **'Cowardly'** and **'Afraid'** have also the similar meaning. Rest of the options is incorrect because words in option (A), (C) and (D) have small-big relationship. Option (E) is useless because of the correctness of option (B).

#### 2. Explanation

Option (d) is correct because the given problem is based on opposite relationship. **'Robust'** is opposite to **'Delicate'** and in the same way **'Sick'** will be opposite to **'Healthy'**. Rest of the options is incorrect because of the correctness of option (d).

#### 3. Explanation

**'Admit'** is opposite to **'Deny'** in the same way **'Innocent'** is opposite to **'Guilty'.** So/ option (D) is correct choice.

#### 4. Explanation

**'Spark'** is related to **'Wildfire'** in the same way **'Snowflake'** is related to **'Blizzard'.** So, option (b) is correct choice.

#### 5. Explanation

Option (b) is correct. A **'Lion'** is a male while a **'Lioness'** is a female lion. Similarly, a **'Tiger'** is a male animal while a **'Tigress'** is a female. Hence, both pairs of words exhibit analogy.

#### 6. Explanation

Option (c) is correct. A **'Doe'** is a female deer and a **'Stag'** is a male deer. Similarly, a **'Girl'** is a female while a **'Boy'** is a male. Hence, both pairs of words exhibit analogy.

## 7. Explanation

Option (d) is correct. A frog croaks. Similarly, the options (a) and (b) show the relation between animal and the sound they make. The option (c)

shows the relation between animal and their movement. Option (e) is useless because of the correctness of option (d).

# 8. Explanation

A duckling is the young one of a duck in the same way a **fawn** is the young one of a deer. Similarly, **caterpillar** is the young one and of **butterfly** and a **chick** is the young one of a **hen**. So, option (d) is the correct choice.

# 9. Explanation

Option (b) is correct because the given problem is based on sequential relationship. **'135'** comes just before **'136'** in the number counting and in the same way **'205'** comes just before **'206'** in the number counting. Hence, (b) will be the correct answer choice. Rest of the options is incorrect because of the correctness of option (b).

# 10. Explanation

Option (a) is correct because the problem is based on synonymous relationship. **'Entire'** and **'Whole'** are synonymous and similarly, **'Clever'** and **'Skilful'** are synonymous. Rest of the options is incorrect because of the correctness of option (A).

# 11. Explanation

Option (d) is correct because a **'Lion'** is a mammal and in the same way an **'Ant'** is an insect. Rest of the options is incorrect because of the correctness of option (d).

# 12. Explanation

Option (b) is correct because the given problem is based on sequential relationship. In the number counting sequence **'223'** comes just before **'224'** and in the same way **'534'** will come just before **'535'**. Rest of the options is incorrect because of the correctness of option (b).

#### 13. Explanation

Option (a) is correct because **'Kilometer'** and **'Meter'** are the units of distance but meter is smaller than kilometer. Similarly "Minute" and "Hour" are the units of time but minute is smaller than hour. Rest of the options is incorrect because of the correctness of option (a).

# 14. Explanation

Option (b) is correct because this problem is based on worker and working place relationship. **'Site'** is the working place for an **'Engineer'** and in the same way **'Hospital'** is the working place for a **'Nurse'**. Rest of the options is incorrect because of the correctness of option (b).

# 15. Explanation

Option (b) is correct because the problem is based on country and capital relationship. **'Kathmandu'** is the capital of **'Nepal'** and in the same way **'Warsaw'** is the capital of **'Poland'**. Rest of the options is incorrect because options (a), (c) and (d) are the cities of Australia but none of these is the national capital of that country and option (e) is useless because of the correctness of option (b).

# 16. Explanation

Option (c) is correct because **'Charminar'** is located in **'Hyderabad'** and in the same way **'Golden Temple'** is located in **'Amritsar'**. Rest of the options is incorrect because of the correctness of option (c).

#### 17. Explanation

Option (d) is correct because the problem is based on sequential relationship. **'LMN'** and **'OPQ'** form continuous sequence in the English alphabet and in the same way **'TUV'** and **'WXY'** form a continuous sequence. Rest of the options is incorrect because of the correctness of option (d).

## 18. Explanation

Option (d) is correct because the question is based on miscellaneous pattern. A '**Month**' has '**30**' days and similarly, a '**Leap Year**' has '**366**' days. Rest of the options is incorrect because of the correctness of option (d).

## 19. Explanation

Option (b) is correct because **'Rupees'** is the currency of 'India' and in the same way **'Dollar'** is the currency **of 'USA'**. Rest of the options is incorrect because of the correctness of option (b).

#### 20. Explanation

Option (a) is correct because the given problem is based on part and whole relationship. **'Receiver'** 

is a part of a **'Phone'** and similarly, a **'Monitor'** is a part of a **'Computer'**. Rest of the options is incorrect because of the correctness of option (a).