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Total No. of Questions: 11]

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12thRKDO18

20303-X

**BOTANY** 

(Biology)

Time: 11/2 Hours]

[Maximum Marks: 35

(Long Answer Type Questions)

5 each

I. What do you mean by semiconservative mode of replication?

Explain the mechanism of same with suitable diagrams.

Or

State the principle of independent assortment. Explain the same with dihybrid cross.

- 2. What is primary productivity ?
  - (i) Why does it vary in different ecosystems?
  - (ii) State the relationship between gross and primary productivity.

Or

State the function of a reservoir in a nutrient cycle. Explain the simplified model of carbon cycle in nature.

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Turn Over

D-3-X

- 3. How does pollen mother cell develop into mature pollen grain?
  Illustrate the stages with well labelled diagram
- 4. Define Apomixes. Explain its significance. How can it be commercially used?
- 5. State the importance of Biofortification.
- 6. What do you mean by population interaction? Differentiate between:
  - (i) Mutalism and Competition
  - (ii) Parasitism and Predation

## (Very Short Answer Type Questions)

2

- 7. What are the harmful effects of ozone depletion in stratosphere or living organisms?
- 8. What is the function of histones in DNA packaging?
- 9. Reteroviruses do not follow central dogma. Comment.
- 10. What do you mean by anther culture? Comment.

## (Objective Type Questions)

1

- 11, (i) Define hot spot.
  - (ii) Organization responsible for maintaining red data book is :
    - (a) IUCN

(b) WWP

(c) CITES

(d) IBWL

₽°RKDO18—20303-X -3—X Bt-toxin is:

- (a) Intracellular lipid
- (b) Intracellular crystalline protein
- (c) Extracellular crystalline protein
- (d) Glycoprotein
- (iv) Which of the following is not biofertilizer?
  - (a) Nostoc
  - (b) Mycorrhiza
  - (c) Agrobacterium
  - (d) Rhizobium
- (v) In typical embryosoul the nuclei are arranged as:
  - (a) 3 + 2 + 3
  - (b) 3 + 3 + 2
  - (c) 2 + 3 + 3
  - (d) 2 + 4 + 2