

Social Change and Social Order in Rural and Urban Society

Question 1.

The National Rural Employment Guarantee Act was introduced in the Year _____

- (a) 2002
- (b) 2003
- (c) 2004
- (d) 2005

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) 2005

Question 2.

Youth rebellion is an example of _____ Culture.

- (a) adaptive
- (b) societal
- (c) counter
- (d) revolutionary

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) counter

Question 3.

The natural disaster that hit Indonesia, Sri Lanka, the Andaman Islands, and parts of Tamil Nadu in December 2004 was _____

- (a) reversible
- (b) irreversible
- (c) counter culture
- (d) revolution

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) irreversible

Question 4.

Which term refers to an explicitly codified norm or rule?

- (a) Tariffs
- (b) Law
- (c) Authority
- (d) Evolution

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) Law

Question 5.

The new spinning and weaving machines destroyed the _____ industry of the Indian subcontinent with technological innovations in the textile industry in Britain.

- (a) transport
- (b) handloom
- (c) silk
- (d) cotton

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) handloom

Question 6.

Ruling families of Mewar, in Rajasthan India, is an example of _____ authority.

- (a) Bureaucratic
- (b) Charismatic
- (c) Traditional
- (d) None of the above

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Traditional

Question 7.

Which thinker proposed a theory where living organisms evolve-or change slowly over several centuries or even millennia, by adapting themselves to natural circumstances.

- (a) Spencer
- (b) Darwin
- (c) Einstein
- (d) Comte

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) Darwin

Question 8.

_____ refers to landowning intermediate castes that are numerically large in number and thus enjoy political dominance in a given region.

- (a) Low Castes
- (b) Untouchables
- (c) Dominant Castes
- (d) Gentrification

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Dominant Castes

Question 9.

The French revolution(1789-93) and the Soviet or Russian revolution of 1917 are examples of _____

- (a) Evolution
- (b) Political evolution
- (c) Social evolution
- (d) Revolution

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) Revolution

Question 10.

Which power considered to be justified or proper?

- (a) Tariffs
- (b) Charismatic
- (c) Authority
- (d) Evolution

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Authority

Question 11.

Urban communities that are sealed off by fences or walls with controlled entry and exit are called _____ communities.

- (a) reversible
- (b) counter
- (c) gated
- (d) revolution

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) gated

Question 12.

Social Darwinism, is a theory that emphasised the importance of _____ change.

- (a) revolutionary
- (b) adaptive
- (c) evolutionary
- (d) societal

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) adaptive
