

Casting & Welding

- Book ① manufacturing science Gosh & Mallik
② manufacturing Engg. & Technology
Kalpak Jain

Manufacturing processes:- It is a processes of converting raw material

into a finished product.

- It is a processes of value addition to the raw material

Classification

① casting

→ Basic / primary

② Forming

③ Fabrication process

④ Material removal process.

} ⇒ Secondary

⇒ ① zero process

② Additive

③ subtracting