

For XAT, CMAT, SNAP, MAT, IIFT Exam

INDIAN FAMOUS RELIGIOUS, SOCIAL AND NATIONAL MOVEMENT

Institutions	Year	Founded by
Brahmo Samaj	1828	Raja Ram Mohan Roy
Arya Samaj	1875	Swami Dayanand Saraswati
Ram Krishna Mission	1897	Swami Vivekanand
Pranthana Samaj	1867	M.G. Ranade, Atmaram Pandurang
Ved Samaj	1864	Acharya Keshavchandra Sen
Sathyashodhak Samaj	1873	Jyotiba Phule
Asiatic Society	1784	William Jones
Theosophical Society	1875	Madame Blavatsky
Atmiya Sabha	1815	Raja Ram Mohan Roy
Vedanta College	1825	Raja Ram Mohan Roy
Young Bengal Movement	1826	Henry Louis Vivian Derozio
Tatvabodhini Sabha	1839	Devendranath Thakur
British Public Meeting	1843	Dadabhai Naoroji
Paramhans Mandali	1848	Gopal Harideshmukh
Aligarh Mohammedan Anglo Oriental College	1875	Sir Syed Ahmed Khan
East Indian Association	1866	Dadabhai Naoroji
Poona Sarvjanik Sabha	1867	M.G. Ranade
Forward Block	1939	Subhash Chandra Bose

Indian Association	1876	Anand Mohan Bose, Surendranath Banerjee
Indian National Congress	1885	A. O. Hume
Sharda Sadan	1889	Rama Bai
Abhinav Bharat Sanstha	1904	Vinayak Damodar Savarkar
Servants of India Society	1905	Gopal Krishna Gokhale
Muslim League	1906	Aga Khan and Salim Ullah
Hindu Mahasabha	1915	Madan Mohan Malviya
Visva Bharati	1912	Rabindra Nath Thakur
Home Rule League	1916	Tilak and Annie Besant
Ghadar Party	1913	Lala Hardayal, Kashiram
Swaraj Party	1923	Motilal Nehru and Chittaranjan Das
Khilafat Movement	1919	Ali Brothers

MAJOR WORDS AND SLOGANS OF THE INDIAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT

Words and Slogans	Name
Jana gana mana	Rabindra Nath Thakur
'Saare Jahan Se Accha Hindustan Hamara	Iqbal
Swaraj is our birthright.	Bal Gangadhar Tilak
Inkalab Jindabad	Bhagat Singh
Samrajyavad Ka Nash Ho	Bhagat Singh
Jai Hind	Subhash Chandra Bose

Tum mujhe khoon do main tumhe azadi dunga [you give me blood I will give you freedom]	Subhash Chandra Bose
Delhi chalo	Subhash Chandra Bose
Do or die, Hey ram, Bharat chodo	Mahatma Gandhi
Simon commission go back	Lala Lajpat Rai
Who lives if india dies	Jawaharlal Nehru
Back to vedas	Swami Dayanand Saraswati
No Tax	Sardar Vallabhai Patel
Jai Jawan Jai Kishan	Lal Bahadur Shastri
Vande Mataram	Bankimchandra Chatterjee
Sarfaroshi ki tamanna ab hamare dil mein hai	Ram Prasad Bismil
Maro firangi ko	Mangal Pandey
Sampoorna Kranti	Jai Prakash Narayan
Vijayi Vishwa Tiranga Pyaara	Shyam Lal Gupta

TITLE, RECIPIENT AND DONOR

Title	The Recipient	Donor
Netaji	Subhash Chandra Bose	Adolf Hitler
Mahatma	Mahatma Gandhi	Rabindranath Tagore
Father of the Nation	Mahatma Gandhi	Subhash Chandra Bose
Sardar	Vallabh Bhai Patel	Bardoli Ladies
Deshratna	Dr. Rajendra Prasad	Mahatma Gandhi
Gurudev	Rabindranath Tagore	Mahatma Gandhi
National Leader	Subhash Chandra Bose	Rabindranath Tagore
Quaid-e-Azam	Mohammad Ali Jinnah	Mahatma Gandhi
Vivekananda	Raja Ram Mohan Roy	Maharaja Khetri
Raja	Swami Vivekanand	Akbar II

CONGRESS SESSION

Session	Year	Place	President	Specific
First	1885	Bombay	Vyomesh Chandra Banerjee	72 delegates attended
Second	1886	Calcutta	Dadabhai Naoroji	—
Third	1887	Madras	Badrudin Tayyabji	First Muslim president
Fourth	1888	Allahabad	George Yule	First English president
Twelfth	1896	Calcutta	Rahim-tullah Sayani	"Vande Mataram was sung for the first time"
Twenty second	1906	Calcutta	Dadabhai Naoroji	Use of the word ' Swaraj ' for the first time
Twenty third	1907	Surat	Rasbihari Ghosh	First split of congress
Twenty fourth	1908	Madras	Rasbihari Ghosh	Congress Constitution was implemented
Twenty seventh	1911	Calcutta	Pt. Bishan Narayan Dhar	Jana Gana mana was sung for the first time
Thirty one	1915	Bombay	Sir Satyender Prasanna Sinha	Governer Gernal Wellington attended
Thirty second	1916	Lucknow	Ambikacharan Mazumdar	Pact with Muslim League
Thirty third	1917	Calcutta	Mrs. Annie Besant	First Female President
Fortieth	1924	Belgam	Mahatma Gandhi	—

Forty one	1925	Kanpur	Mrs. Sarojini Naidu	First Indian woman president
Fifty fifth	1946	Meerut	Acharya J. B. kriplani	President at the time of independence

HISTORICAL BATTLES

Major War	Year	Result
Battle of Chandawar	1194 AD	Muhammad Ghori defeated Jaichand.
Battle of Khanwa	1527 AD	Babur defeated Rana Sanga.
First Battle of Tarain	1191 AD	Prithviraj defeated Muhammad Ghori.
Second Battle of Tarain	1192 AD	Muhammad Ghori defeated Prithviraj.
Battle of Chanderi	1528 AD	Babur defeated Medini Rai.
First Battle of Panipat	1526 AD	Babur defeated Ibrahim Lodi.
Battle of Talikota	1565 AD	Decline of the Vijayanagara Empire
Battle of Ruhela	1774 AD	–
Battle of Ghaghra	1529 AD	Babur defeated the Afghans.
Battle of Chausa	1539 AD	Sher Shah defeated Humayun.
Battle of Buxar	1764 AD	The British defeated Mirkasim.
Battle of Kannauj	1540 AD	Sher Shah defeated Humayun.
Battle of Haldighati	1576 AD	Akbar defeated Maharana Pratap
Battle of Plassey	1757 AD	The British defeated Sirajuddaulah.
Battle of Vandiwas	1760 AD	Defeat of the French
Third Battle of Panipat	1761 AD	Ahmad Shah Abdali defeated the Marathas.

MAJOR DYNASTIES, FOUNDERS AND CAPITALS

Dynasty	Founded by	Capital
Maurya Dynasty	Chandra Gupta	Patna
Nanda Dynasty	Mahapadma nanda	Patna
Haryanka Dynasty	Bimbisara	Royal House
Kushan Dynasty	Kujula Kadphises	Purushpur
Shishunag Dynasty	Shishunag	Vaishali
Chauhan Dynasty	Vasudev	Ajmer
Sunga Dynasty	Pushyamitra Sunga	Patna
Hun Dynasty	Torman	Sialkot
Chalukyas (Kalyani)	Tailap-II	Manyakhet / Kalyan
Satavahana	Simuk	Pratisthan
Gupta Dynasty	Srigupt	Pataliputra
Chola Dynasty	Vijayalaya	Tanjore
Pal Dynasty	Gopal	Munger
Kakatiya Dynasty	Rudradeva - I	Warangal
Gurjar Pratihara	Nagbhatta I	Kannauj
Rashtrakutas	Dantidurga	Manyakhet
Chalukyas (Badami)	Jaisingh I	Vatapi
Chalukyas (Vengi)	Vishnuvardhan	Vengi
Hoysala Dynasty	Vishnuvardhan	Dwar Samundra
Kadamba Dynasty	Mayur Sherman	Vanvasi

Parmar Dynasty	Upendra	Dhara Nagri
Gahadwal Dynasty	Chandradev	Kannauj
Gang Dynasty	Brajhasta Pancham	Kuvlal and Talkad
Chandela Dynasty	Nunnuk	Khajuraho / Maho
Sangam Dynasty	Harihara and Bukka	Vijayanagar
Tuluva Dynasty	Veer Narasimha	Vijayanagar
Sayyid Dynasty	Khizr Khan	Delhi
Slave Dynasty	Qutbuddin Aibak	Delhi
Saluv Dynasty	Narasimha	Vijayanagar

Tughlaq Dynasty	Ghiyasuddin Tughlaq	Delhi
Lodi Dynasty	Bahlol Lodi	Delhi
Khilji Dynasty	Jalaluddin Khilji	Delhi
Bahmani Dynasty	Hasan Gangu	Gulbarga (Bidar)
Qutb Shahi Dynasty	Coolie Qutubshah	Golconda
Adilshahi Dynasty	Adilshah	Bijapur
Baridshahi	Amirali Barid	Bidar
Mughal Dynasty	Babar	Delhi / Agra