

## Secondary Activities

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**Que 1: List down any three characteristics of traditional industrial regions.**

**Marks :(4)**

**Ans:** high proportion of employment in manufacturing industry.

High density of housing. Poor services.

Unattractive environment, pollution.

Problem of unemployment due to worldwide fall in demand.

**Que 2: 'It is the latest generation of manufacturing industry'. Marks :(4)**

**Identify the type of industry related to the above statement, Explain its characteristics.**

**Ans:** high tech industry.

Application of R&D

manufacturing of products of an advanced and engineering character.

Professional workers(white collar ).

computer aided design and manufacturing, electronic controls of smelting and refining process etc. are examples.

**Que 3: Following are the characteristics of two different types of industries. Arrange them suitably. Marks :(3)**

**Uses local raw materials, Specialised workers, Simple tools, Advanced technology, local market, Large capital.**

**Ans:** House hold /Cottage industries: Uses local raw materials, Simple tools, local market.

Large scale Industries : Specialised workers, Advanced technology, Large capital.

**Que 4: Distinguish between the cottage industries and small-scale industries based on the following directives. Marks :(3)**

**1) raw materials used 2) Production techniques 3) Place of manufacturing.**

**Ans:** cottage industry : use local raw materials, use simple tools, place of manufacturing inside home/cottage of the producer.

Small scale industries: use various raw materials; simple power-driven machines, work shop outside the home.

**Que 5: Prepare the flow chart**

**Type of industries based on size Marks :(3)**

**Ans:** Prepare flow chart

**Que 6: Identify the type of industry that can be located in a wide variety of places and they are independent on any raw materials. Marks :(1)**

**Ans:** foot loose industries.

**Que 7: Highly developed transport system induces the concentration of industries. Substantiate the statement with examples. Marks :(2)**

**Ans:** Improved transport led to integrated economic development and regional specialisation of manufacturing

**Que 8: Some industries locate near to the source of raw materials. Discuss? Marks :(3)**

**Ans:** cheap and easy transportation of bulky raw materials. eg. Cement.

Weight loosing. Eg sugar industry.

Perishable raw materials. Eg Dairy.

**Que 9: List the factors that are to be taken in to account while establishing a modern large scale industry. Explain any three? Marks :(6)**

**Ans:** Access to Market.

Access to Raw Material.

Access to Labor Supply.

Access to Sources of Energy.

Access to Transportation and Communication Facilities.

Government Policy

(Explain)

**Que 10: Technological innovation through Research and Development is an important aspect of modern manufacturing.' Marks :(3)**

**Analyse the statement and Examine the need for technological innovation in modern large-scale manufacturing.**

**Ans:** For quality control.

Eliminating waste.

Eliminating inefficiency.

**Que 11: Consider the following statements.**

**A) Mechanisation is the characteristics of modern large-scale manufacturing.**

**B) Automation is the advanced stage of mechanisation.**

**1. Statement A is correct but B is wrong.**

2. Statement B is correct but A is wrong.

3. Both A & B are correct.

4. Both statements A & B are wrong. *Marks :(1)*

**Ans:** Both A & B are correct.

**Que 12: Mass production of identical products is one of the characteristics of modern large-scale manufacturing, Discuss other characteristics. *Marks :(6)***

**Ans:** specialisation of skills.

Mechanisation.

Technological innovation.

Organisational structure.

Uneven geographical distribution.

**Que 13: Economic activity involved in transforming raw materials in to valuable products.**

a) Primary activity

b) secondary activity

c) tertiary activity

d) quaternary activity. *Marks :(1)*

**Ans:** Secondary Activity