

# ECONOMICS

*(Two Hours)*

*Answers to this Paper must be written on the paper provided separately.*

*You will **not** be allowed to write during the first **15** minutes.*

*This time is to be spent in reading the question paper.*

*The time given at the head of this Paper is the time allowed for writing the answers.*

---

*Attempt **all** questions from **Section A** and **any four** questions from **Section B**.*

*The intended marks for questions or parts of questions are given in brackets [ ].*

---

## SECTION A (40 Marks)

*Attempt **all** questions from this Section*

### Question 1

- (a) Give any two points of differences between *fixed* and *saving* deposits. [2]
- (b) Explain the meaning of *Productivity of Land*. [2]
- (c) Mention the *two sources* of revenue for the government. [2]
- (d) Explain *any two duties* of a consumer. [2]
- (e) Define the term *capital* as a factor of production. [2]

### Question 2

- (a) What is meant by *proportional* tax? [2]
- (b) Give *any two* points of differentiation between *creeping* inflation and *running* inflation. [2]
- (c) How does the *price of a commodity* affect the *supply* of a commodity? [2]
- (d) Mention the *first four* stages of evolution of money. [2]
- (e) Explain *any one disadvantage* of the barter system of exchange. [2]

### Question 3

- (a) What is *consumer awareness*? [2]
- (b) Define the term *market*. [2]
- (c) Explain *any one type* of public debt. [2]
- (d) What does public finance mean? [2]
- (e) Give any two points of differentiation between *perfect* and *monopolistic* competition. [2]

### Question 4

- (a) Explain the meaning of *Composite Demand* with the help of an *example*. [2]
- (b) Define the term *Money*. [2]
- (c) What is *demonetisation*? [2]
- (d) Mention *any two objectives* of *Goods & Services Tax (GST)*. [2]
- (e) State two points of difference between *revenue* expenditure and *capital* expenditure. [2]

## SECTION B (40 Marks)

Attempt **any four** questions from this Section

### Question 5

- (a) (i) What is meant by *Efficiency of labour*? [5]  
(ii) State any four reasons for *low efficiency of labour* in India.
- (b) Explain *any five ways* by which *consumers are exploited* in India. [5]

**Question 6**

- (a) With reference to demand: [5]
- (i) Explain the law of demand.
  - (ii) Draw a diagram representing *law of demand*.
- (b) Explain *any five factors* affecting the demand for a commodity. [5]

**Question 7**

- (a) Define *land*. Explain *any four characteristics* of land. [5]
- (b) Briefly explain *any five rights* of a consumer. [5]

**Question 8**

- (a) Explain briefly any five merits of Indirect taxes. [5]
- (b) What are the *reasons* for *growth of public expenditure* in India? [5]

**Question 9**

- (a) Explain *any five characteristics* of *labour* as a factor of production. [5]
- (b) Mention five points of difference between a *commercial* and a *central* bank. [5]

**Question 10**

- (a) (i) What do you understand *by relatively inelastic* demand? [5]
- (ii) Draw a well labelled diagram to show *relatively inelastic* demand.
- (b) (i) What is the meaning of *demand pull inflation*? [5]
- (ii) Explain *any three causes* of *demand pull inflation*.