

Unit - 4

NON FINITES

A.	1.	1. S	2. P	3. P	4 S	5. P
	6. S	7. P	8. S	9. S	10. P	11. S
	12. P					

A.2. Non finite verbs

playing, fallen, won, hanging, ignoring

Non finites are of 3 types:

1. Infinitives – to work, to sing
2. Gerunds-----working, singing
3. Participles---playing, working, having finished

A.3 while Viewing

just about to land

were running

stealing food

looking through

Bhola watched

intruders peering

on finding

mouse jumping

intruder ran

day searching

Bhola took

on seeing

frightened to stay

they sped

A.4. Column A

viewing, to land

Column B

watched

running, stealing	ran
looking, peering	look
finding, jumping	sped
searching, seeing	
to stay,	

The verbs in column A are non finite.

The verbs in column B are finite.

A.5. sitting, giving, gathering, avoiding, realize, facing, cautioning, to have, to show.

A.6 frightening, changing, peering, worrying, blazing, hitting.

A.7 To bring, to remove, doubting it, to remove, applying.

B. Present Participle

B.2	a.	escaping	a thief
	b.	hearing	the students
	c.	practicing	school choir
	d.	seeing	player

B.3 cheating, quivering, trembling, hearing, fearing, assessing.

B4. The Gerund – functions like a noun

B.5. 1. using, 2. buying 3. applying 4. seeing 5. meeting 6. Waiting for

B.6. 1. Making mistakes is human.
 2. Telling lies has made Sheela unpopular.
 3. The police prevented us from entering the pavilion.
 4. Our neighbours apologized for making a lot of noise.
 5. I congratulated Murari for passing the examination.
 6. I do not like her talking too much.
 7. Appreciating other people's achievements promotes goodwill.

B.7 Unusual Solutions

1. Why don't you try sipping along with it?

2. Why don't you try thrashing it?
3. Why don't you try putting them on fire?
4. Why don't you try giving him the key?
5. Why don't you try applying tape on his/her mouth?
6. Why don't you try giving blows to your head?

B.8	What I love doing	What I hate doing	What I don't mind doing
	Playing video games	Writing exams	Going for movies
	Driving a car	Playing cards	Visiting Pizza outlets
	Going to the temple	Gossiping	Teasing my sister
	Helping my classmates	Sleeping late	Sharing things with my brother
	Listening to old melodies	Going to school daily	
	Imitating actors	Wearing a formal dress on Saturdays	

C. Infinitives as Non-finites

C.1. Characteristics of the Infinitives

- a. come
- b. to find
- c. to underestimate
- d. to respect
- e. take

- C.2
- b. Only authorized persons are allowed to enter here.
 - c. You are allowed to drink water here.
 - d. Workers are required to wear face shields.
 - e. General public is not allowed to enter here.
 - f. You are requested not to climb on the equipment.

- C.3
1. I am waiting here to meet the teachers.
 2. I returned home entry to help with the house work
 3. Raju is going abroad to visit his sister.
 4. Kiran sold her car to buy a van
 5. I travelled by bus to save money.

- C.4
1. He warned me not to tell mother about their quarrel
 2. He advised me to go the police.
 3. Sushila encouraged me to buy a new dress.
 4. Anil warned me not to drive so fast.
 5. The teacher permitted Rupa to go the library.
- C.5
1. Shah was the man who found Rs. 20,000 of the sales money missing from the box.
 2. The officer was declared guilty of gross negligence.
 3. Evidence showed the documents to be fabricated.
 4. The court warned the representatives not to tamper with the evidence.
 5. The minister was annoyed to learn that he had lost the elections.
 6. You would be silly to dye your hair green
- D.1
- Sentence 1 shows complete action.
Sentence 2 shows incomplete action.
- D.2
1. to sing in the class
 2. play cards
 3. do work
 4. me to go out and meet my brother
- D.3
- Suggested approaching; pursuing, holding , to introduce, to be, supply, to deliver, starting, to contact, hearing.
- D.4
1. helping me
 2. playing in the sun
 3. the thrashing I got
 4. spending a jolly good time with you
 5. favouring any body
 6. to fight to the last
 7. to hurt you
 8. to come to the truth
 9. for refusing to change the outdated spice packet
 10. to hum when alone
- D.5
- Sentence (b) refers to something which actually happened.
Sentence (a) refers to something which actually hasn't happened.

1. I regret being rude to you
 2. I regret to inform you that you have not qualified in the interview.
 3. I want to stop eating lunch now.
 4. I must stop eating so much.
 5. It was rude of him to say that.
- D.6.
1. I remember listening to stories from my mom.
 2. I remember trying to get things done on my own.
 3. I remember getting things on demand.
 4. I remember breaking toys.
 5. I remember quarreling with my elder sister.

Things to be done

1. I must remember to return the library book
 2. I must remember to get my bike serviced.
 3. I must remember to pay a visit to my ailing friend.
 4. I must remember to chalk out a schedule to be followed.
- E.
- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| The Past Participle | Noun |
| driven | the elephant |
| loaded | trucks |
| hurt | Robin |
| ill –gotten | wealth |
| bent | the old post master |
| powered | the economy |
- E.2.
1. Surprised by Asif’s return of service, Leander started playing in earnest.
 2. Having completed her homework, Rajni wants to go to play.
 3. Utterly bored with his studies, Gopal went out for a walk.
 4. Startled by the noise, Sita jumped out of her bed.
 5. Chased by the police, the smuggler hid in a thicket
 6. Stunned by the news, Meenu stood rooted to the spot.
- E.3
1. Business Firms Involved In Pooja Celebrations.
 2. NPI Taxation Relaxed
 - 2-----b

3. Mr.Das Appointed MD of ODC
3-----a
4. School Boy Kidnapped
4-----c
- E 4
 1. Thomas Muster Beaten in Lyon Grand Prix
 2. Court Proceedings Reporting Assigned to Journalists.
 3. Fake Police Officer Arrested.
 4. Nine Persons Roasted Alive, Houses Torched.
- F. Non-Finites Summary
- F1. A broken scale, a dejected man, a fallen tree, a frightened horse, a damaged water pipeline, a torn shoe.
- F2
 1. The postman decided to punish the dog for biting him.
 2. It being a rainy day, the organizers decided to postpone the match.
 3. Being fond of sweets, we planned to gift Mary a box of chocolates on her birthday.
 4. He was allowed to leave the factory early for having finished his work for the day.
 5. The tiger jumped at him while he was riding on a horse.
- F 3
 1. Her actions make my blood boil.
 2. They are counting on my planning for their team.
 3. He wants to write his autobiography / He is thinking of writing his autobiography.
 4. I hope to secure full marks in the Mathematics paper
 5. We were prevented from entering the classroom.
 6. You had better send your application by fax.
- F4. studying;
talking; disturbed; preparing; to go.
- F 5 To tell; to be disturbed; coming; wasting time, on studies; getting scolded, to spend ,
studing
- F6: I wish to express my views on the issue of parental pressure. This seems to be a topic
of great concern in today's world. Coping with parental pressure is really difficult.
The voice of the youngsters seems to be echoing in one's ears, "My parents force me

to study all the time.” They are willing to spend anything for my success. My parents seem to be over ambitious and want me to score atleast 95%. Please advice me on how I should resolve this sensitive issue.

Looking forward to hearing from you soon.

Yours

Ajit.

- I1 a. may
 b. or
 c. in
 d. restores
 e. until
 f. among
 g. many
 h. a
- I2 a. (iii)
 b. (i)
 c. (iv)
 d. (iii)
- I3 a. are broken in a bowl and beaten after
 b. of water is added to the beaten eggs.
 c. are poured in the frying pan.
 d. it is set.
 e. it is folded and served.
- I4 a. if she had booked the rooms in the hotel for their holiday
 b. that she had asked them to book a double room on the tenth floor
 c. why she had asked for a room on the tenth floor
 d. that the view from there would be really great.
 e. if she had forgotten that he is afraid of lifts.
- I.5. 1. Migration is one of the greatest mysteries of bird life.
 2. Most information on migration has come from ringing of the young and adult birds.

3. A light aluminum ring stamped with a number and return address is fastened to the bird before it leaves the nest.
4. The bird is released and a detailed record is kept in a special register.
5. The method of ringing birds had been extensively employed in Europe and America in recent years for collection factual data.

I6	Error	Correct
	nowhere	anywhere
	have	did
	on	in
	could	would
	over	on
	everyone	anyone
	broke	broken
	someone	somewhere
	suggests	suggested
	in	into
	should	must
	them	it

- I7
- a. Contains many kinds
 - b. cells and the
 - c. but the most
 - d. you do not
 - e. of them, you are
 - f. solving a few
 - g. surrounding these cells.
 - h. oxygen and an