## Class XII INFORMATICS PRACTICES (065) SAMPLE QUESTION PAPER (2020 - 21)

Max Marks: 70 Time: 3 hrs

## **General Instructions:**

- 1. This question paper contains two parts A and B. Each part is compulsory.
- 2. Both Part A and Part B have choices.
- 3. Part-A has 2 sections:
  - a. Section I is short answer questions, to be answered in one word or one line.
  - b. Section II has two case studies questions. Each case study has 4 case-based subparts. An examinee is to attempt any 4 out of the 5 subparts.
- 4. Part B is Descriptive Paper.
- 5. Part- B has three sections
  - a. Section-I is short answer questions of 2 marks each in which two questions have internal options.
  - b. Section-II is long answer questions of 3 marks each in which two questions have internal options.
  - c. Section-III is very long answer questions of 5 marks each in which one question has question has internal option.

	Part - A	
	Section - I	
	Attempt any 15 questions from questions 1 to 21	
1	State whether True or False :	1
	i. A copyright is automatically granted to authors or creators of content.	
	ii. In FOSS source code is usually hidden from the users.	
2	Fill in the blanks :	1
	The command used to give a heading to a graph is	
	a. plt.show()	
	b. plt.plot()	
	<pre>c. plt.xlabel()</pre>	
	d. plt.title()	

3.	Write the output of the f	ollowing SC	QL comn	nand.	1
	select round(49.88)	;			
	a. 49.88				
	b. 49.8				
	c. 49.0				
	d. 50				
4		-		e command which will display the	1
	first 4 rows is				
	a. print(Sequences.				
	b. print (Sequences.				
	c. print(Sequences.				
	d. print(Sequences.				
5	Given the following Serie	es S1 and S2	2:		1
	S1		S2		
	A 10	A 8	80		
	B 40	B 2	20		
	C 34	C 7	74		
		D 9	90		
	D 60	<i>D</i> ,	<b>7</b> 0		
	Write the command to fi	nd the sum	of seri	es \$1 and \$2	
	Trice the command to h				
6					1
			can be	used to count how many values fall	
	into each interval				
	a. line plot b. bar graph				
	c. histogram				
	<b></b>				
7	To prevent unauthorized	access to a	and / or	from the network, a system known	1
	as, can be	implement	ted by h	ardware and / or software.	
0	B		. 1		4
8	In a DataFrame, Axis= 1 i	represents	the	elements.	1
9	Which of the following is	not a netw	vork top	ology:	1
	Star, Mesh , Tree, Bug , I				

10	For web pages where the information is changed frequently, for example, stock prices, weather information which out of the following options would you advise?  a) Static web page b) Dynamic web page Justify your answer.	1
11	The avg() function in MySql is an example of  a. Math function b. Text function c. Date Function d. Aggregate Function	1
12	The practice of taking someone else's work or ideas and passing them off as one's own is known as	1
13	In Pandas the function used to check for null values in a DataFrame is	1
14	I can keep you signed in. I can remember your site preferences. I can give you locally relevant content. Who am I?	1
15	Which amongst the following is not an example of browser?  a. Chrome b. Firefox c. Avast d. Edge	1
16	A mail or message sent to a large number of people indiscriminately without their consent is called	1
17	According to a survey, one of the major asian country generates approximately about 2 million tonnes of electronic waste per year. Only 1.5 % of the total e-waste gets recycled. Suggest a method to manage e-waste.	1
18	Thecommand can be used to makes changes in the rows of a table in SQL.	1

19	Write the SQL command that will display the current time and date					
20	network device is known as an intelligent hub . 1					
21.	Receiving irreleavnt and unwanted emails repeatedly is an example of	1				
22	Section -II  Both the case study based questions (22 & 23) are compulsory. Attempt any four sub parts from each question. Each sub question carries 1 mark.  Consider the following DataFrame df and answer any four questions from (i)-					
	(v)					
	rollno name UT1 UT2 UT3 UT4					
	1 Prerna Singh 24 24 20 22 2 Manish Arora 18 17 19 22					
	3 Tanish Goel 20 22 18 24					
	4 Falguni Jain 22 20 24 20					
	5 Kanika Bhatnagar 15 20 18 22					
	6 Ramandeep Kaur 20 15 22 24					
(i)	Write down the command that will give the following output.  rollno 6 name Tanish Goel UT1 24 UT2 24 UT3 24 UT4 24 dtype: object	1				
	<pre>a. print(df.max) b. print(df.max()) c. print(df.max(axis=1)) d. print(df.max, axis=1)</pre>					
(ii)	The teacher needs to know the marks scored by the student with roll number 4. Help her to identify the correct set of statement/s from the given options:	1				
	<pre>a. df1=df[df['rollno']==4]     print(df1)</pre>					

		[rollno==	4]							
	_	nt(df1)								
		f[df.roll	no=4]							
	_	nt(df1)	4.7							
	d. ail=ai	[df.rolln	10==4]	225 2 t 1 t	J£1\					
/:::\	N/I : 1 C (1	6 11		print(c						
(iii)				t/s will give	the exact	number of	values in			
	each column of the dataframe?									
	i. print (c	df.count(	) )							
	_	df.count(								
	_	df.count								
	_	df.count		ndex'))						
	_									
		correct opt	tion:							
	a. both (i)	and (ii)								
	b. only (ii)	1 (***)								
	c. (i), (ii) a	` '								
	d. (i), (ii) a	ina (IV)								
(iv)	Which of th	ne following	command	l will display	the colum	n labels of	the			
(**)	Which of the following command will display the column labels of the DataFrame?									
	butui ruine:									
	a. print (	<pre>a. print(df.columns())</pre>								
	b. print (	df.column	ı())							
	c. print (	df.column	.)							
	d. print (	df.column	ıs)							
(v)	Ms. Sharma, the class teacher wants to add a new column, the scores of Grade									
	with the values, 'A', 'B', 'A', 'B', 'A' , to the DataFrame. Help her									
	choose the command to do so:									
	a. df.col	umn=['A',	'B','A'	,'A','B','	A']					
				'A','A','E						
	_			'B','A','A	-	<b>'</b> 1				
		and (c) are		_ , 11 , F	· , · , ·	- J				
23	` '	table STUD		pelow:						
23	Consider the	table 310b	LINI GIVEILL	below.						
	RollNo	Name	Class	DOB	Gender	City	Marks			
							100			
	1	Anand	XI	6/6/97	M	Agra	430			
	3	Chetan	XII	7/5/94 6/5/97	M	Mumbai	460			
	4	Geet Preeti	XI	8/8/95	F F	Agra Mumbai	492			
	5	Saniyal	XII	8/10/95	M	Delhi	360			
	6	Maakhiy	XI	12/12/9	F	Dubai	256			
		NT - 1	***	4		24.	204			
		Neha	X	8/12/95	F	Moscow	324			

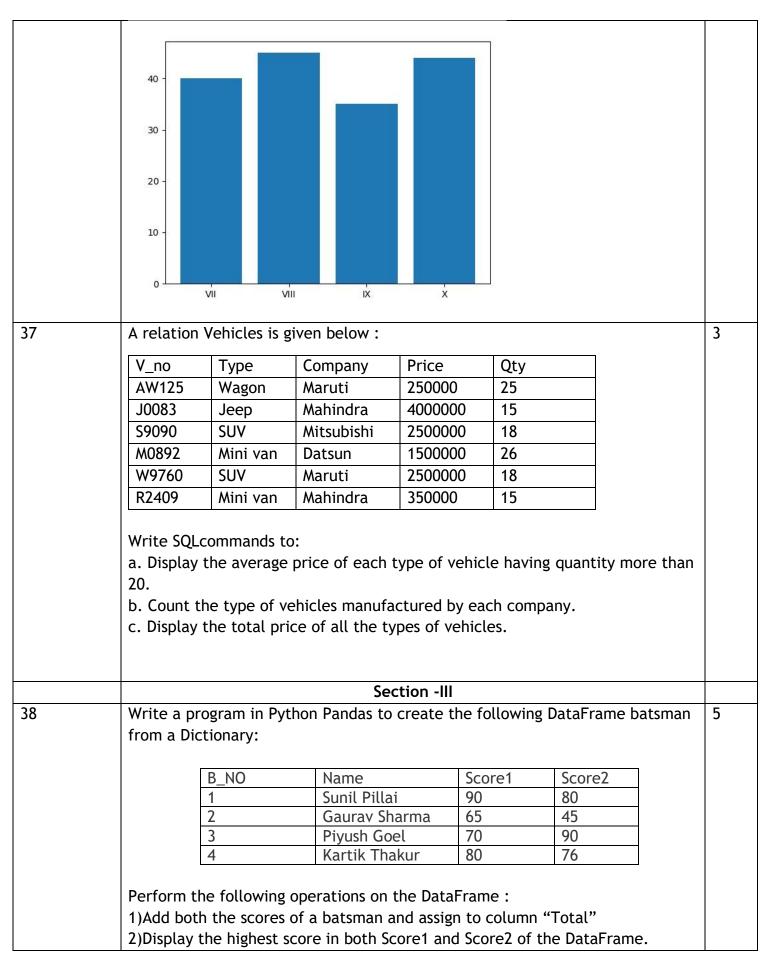
		3	Nishant		X 12	2/6/95	М	Moscow	429	
(i)	<u> </u>				I .					
(i)	State	the co	mmand tha	at Will <u>ş</u>	No A: C: G:	utput as: ame nand netan eet				1
	clas	s= <b>'</b> XI selec	I'; t name				class='		and	
	iii.	sele city= selec	"Mumbai t name	<b>"</b> ;			e city=".			
	Choose a. Bot b. Bot	h (i) an h (iii) a of the	orrect opti		nd (iv)					
(ii)	What	will be	the output				<b>d?</b> F" order	by marks,	;	1
	a.	Roll	Lno Nam	 e	Class	DOB	Gende r	City	Mar ks	
		4 3 7	Gee	t	XII XI	8/8/95 6/5/97 8/12/9	) F ' F	Mumbai Agra Moscow	492 470	
		6	Maa	khiy	XI	5 12/12/ 94	F	Dubai	256	
	b.						<del></del>	<del>,</del>	<b></b>	
	Rol: 6		Name Maakhiy Neha	Clas XI X	12/	12/94 2/95	Gender F F	City Dubai Moscow	Marks 256 324	
l	3		Geet Preeti	XI	· ·		F F	Agra Mumbai	470 492	
	с.		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· <sub>1</sub>						
		Gend F F F F	er Mark 256 324 470 492	S						

		1
	Gender Marks F 492 F 470 F 324	
(iii)	Prachi has given the following command to obtain the highest marks Select	1
()	max(marks) from student where group by class;  but she is not getting the desired result. Help her by writing the correct command.  a. Select max(marks) from student where group by class;	
	b. Select class, max(marks) from student group by marks; c. Select class, max(marks) group by class from student; d. Select class, max(marks) from student group by class;	
(iv)	State the command to display the average marks scored by students of each gender who are in class X!?  i. Select gender, avg(marks) from student where class= "XI" group by gender;  ii Select gender, avg(marks) from student group by gender where class="XI";  iii. Select gender, avg(marks) group by gender from student having class="XI";  iv. Select gender, avg(marks) from student group by gender	1
	having class = "XI"; Choose the correct option: a. Both (ii) and (iii) b. Both (ii) and (iv) c. Both (i) and (iii) d. Only (iii)	
(v)	Help Ritesh to write the command to display the name of the youngest student?  a. select name, min(DOB) from student; b. select name, max(DOB) from student; c. select name, min(DOB) from student group by name; d. select name, maximum(DOB) from student;	1

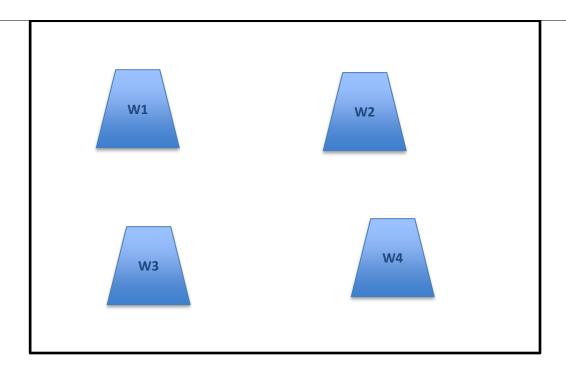
	Part - B	
	Section – I	
24	Consider a given Series , M1:  Marks Term1 45 Term2 65 Term3 24	2
	Write a program in Python Pandas to create the series.	
25	State any two differences between single row functions and multiple row functions.  OR  What is the difference between the order by and group by clause when used alongwith the select statement. Explain with an example.	2
26	Consider the decimal number x with value 8459.2654. Write commands in SQL to: i. round it off to a whole number ii. round it to 2 places <b>before</b> the decimal.	2
27	Consider the following Series object, S_amt  Table 350 Chair 200 Sofa 800 Stool 150  i. Write the command which will display the name of the furniture having rent>250. ii. Write the command to name the series as Furniture.	2
28	Anjali writes the following commands with respect to a table employee having fields, empno, name, department, commission.  Command1: Select count(*) from employee;	2

	Command2: Select count(commission) from employee;			
	She gets the output as 4 for the first command but gets an output 3 for the second command. Explain the output with justification.			
29	Consider the following SQL string: "Preoccupied"	2		
	Write commands to display:			
	a. "occupied" b. "cup"			
	OR			
	Considering the same string "Preoccupied" Write SQL commands to display:			
	a. the position of the substring 'cup' in the string "Preoccupied" b. the first 4 letters of the string			
30	Consider the following DataFrame, classframe			
	Rollno Name Class Section CGPA Stream  St1 1 Aman IX E 8.7 Science  St2 2 Preeti X F 8.9 Arts  St3 3 Kartikey IX D 9.2 Science  St4 4 Lakshay X A 9.4 Commerce  Write commands to:  i. Add a new column 'Activity' to the Dataframe  ii. Add a new row with values (5, Mridula ,X, F, 9.8, Science)			
31	Expand the following terms related to Computer Networks:  a. SMTP b. POP c. FTP d. VoIP	2		
32	List any two health hazards related to excessive use of Technology.	2		

33	Priyanka is using her internet connection to book a flight ticket. This is a classic example of leaving a trail of web activities carried by her. What do we call this type of activity? What is the risk involved by such kind of activity?				
	Section -II				
34	Cconsider two objects x and y. x is a list whereas y is a Series. Both have values 20, 40,90, 110.  What will be the output of the following two statements considering that the above objects have been created already  a. print (x*2) b. print(y*2)	3			
	Justify your answer.				
35	What do you mean by Identity theft? Explain with the help of an example.	3			
	OR				
	What do you understand by Net Ettiquetes? Explain any two such ettiquetes.				
36	Consider the following graph . Write the code to plot it.	3			
	OR  Draw the following bar graph representing the number of students in each class.				



	3)Display the DataFrame	
39	Write the SQL functions which will perform the following operations:  i) To display the name of the month of the current date .  ii) To remove spaces from the beginning and end of a string, "Panorama ".  iii) To display the name of the day eg, Friday or Sunday from your date of birth, dob.  iv) To display the starting position of your first name(fname) from your whole name (name).  v) To compute the remainder of division between two numbers, n1 and n2	5
	Consider a table SALESMAN with the following data: SNO SNAME SALARY BONUS DATE OF JOIN  A01 Beena Mehta 30000 45.23 29-10-2019 A02 K. L. Sahay 50000 25.34 13-03-2018 B03 Nisha Thakkar 30000 35.00 18-03-2017 B04 Leela Yadav 80000 NULL 31-12-2018 C05 Gautam Gola 20000 NULL 23-01-1989 C06 Trapti Garg 70000 12.37 15-06-1987 D07 Neena Sharma 50000 27.89 18-03-1999 Write SQL queries using SQL functions to perform the following operations: a) Display salesman name and bonus after rounding off to zero decimal places. b) Display the position of occurrence of the string "ta" in salesman names.	
	<ul> <li>c) Display the four characters from salesman name starting from second character.</li> <li>d) Display the month name for the date of join of salesman</li> <li>e) Display the name of the weekday for the date of join of salesman</li> </ul>	
40.	A company in Mega Enterprises has 4 wings of buildings as shown in the diagram:	5



Center to center distances between various Buildings:

W3 to W1 - 50m

W1 to W2 - 60m

W2 to W4 - 25m

W4 to W3 - 170m

W3 to W2 - 125m

W1 to w4 - 90m

Number of computers in each of the wing:

W1 - 150

W2 - 15

W3 - 15

W4 - 25

Computers in each wing are networked but wings are not networked The company has now decided to connect the wings also.

- i. Suggest a most suitable cable layout for the above connections.
- ii. Suggest the most appropriate topology of the connection between the wings.
- iii. The company wants internet accessibility in all the wings. Suggest a suitable technology .
- iv. Suggest the placement of the following devices with justification if the company wants minimized network traffic

a)Repeater

b)Hub / switch

v. The company is planning to link its head office situated in New Delhi with the offices in hilly areas. Suggest a way to connect it economically.

## Class XII INFORMATICS PRACTICES (065) SAMPLE QUESTION PAPER (2020 - 21) Marking Scheme

Max. Marks: 70 Time: 3 hours

Section A	Total
i. True	1
ii. False	
½ mark for each correct answer	
plt.title()	1
1 mark for correct answer	
50	1
1 mark for the correct answer	
<pre>print(Sequences.head(4))</pre>	1
1 mark for the correct usage of head()	
print(S1+S2)	1
1 mark for the correct print() statement	
histogram	1
1 mark for the correct answer	
Firewall	1
1 mark for the correct answer	
	<pre>i. True ii. False  ½ mark for each correct answer plt.title()  1 mark for correct answer  50  1 mark for the correct answer  print (Sequences.head(4))  1 mark for the correct usage of head()  print (S1+S2)  1 mark for the correct print() statement  histogram  1 mark for the correct answer  Firewall</pre>

8	column	1
	1 mark for the correct answer	
9	Bug	1
	1 mark for the correct answer	
10	Dynamic web page	1
	1 mark for the correct answer	
11	Aggregate Function	1
	1 mark for the correct answer	
12	Plagiarism	1
	1 mark for the correct answer	
13	isnull()	1
	1 mark for the correct answer	
14	Cookies	1
	1 mark for the correct answer	
15	c. Avast	1
	1 mark for the correct answer	
16	spam	1
	1 mark for the correct answer	
17	Buy environmentally friendly electronics Donate used electronics to social programs Reuse , refurbish electronics Recycling e-waste Any other correct answer to be considered	1
	1 mark for the correct answer	

18		1
10	update	'
	1 mark for the correct answer	
19	Select now();	1
	1 mark for the correct answer	
20	Switch	1
	1 mark for the correct answer	
21	Spam or spamming	1
	I mark for the correct answer	
22.(i)	<pre>b. print(df.max())</pre>	4
(")	1 mark for the correct answer	_
(ii)	a. df1=df[df['rollno']==4]	
	print(df1)	
	d. df1=df[df.rollno==4]	
	print(df1)	
	½ mark for mentioning option(a)	
,,,,,	½ mark for mentioning option(d)	-
(iii)		
	a. both (i) and (ii)	
	1 mark for stating option "a" as correct answer ½ mark for staing option	
	"b" as correct answer	
(iv)	a. d. print(df.columns)	-
, ,	1	
	1 mark for the correct answer	
(v)	b. df ['Grade']=['A','B','A','A','B','A']	
	1 mark for the correct answer	
23 (i)	b. Both (iii) and (iv)	4
	select name from student where city="Agra" or	
	city="Mumbai";	
	or	

	select name from student where city IN("Agra",		
	"Mumbai");		
	<pre>d. Only (iii) iii. select name from student where city="Agra" or</pre>		
	city="Mumbai";		
	1 mark for stating option b as correct answer		
	½ mark for stating d as correct answer		
(ii)			
	b.		
	Rollno Name Class DOB Gender City Marks 6 Maakhiy XI 12/12/94 F Dubai 256		
	7 Neha X 8/12/95 F Moscow 324		
	3 Geet XI 6/5/97 F Agra 470 4 Preeti XII 8/8/95 F Mumbai 492		
	1 mark for the correct answer		
(iii)	d. Select class, max(marks) from student group		
(111)	by class;		
	1 mark for the correct answer		
(i. A	h. Dath (") and (")		
(iv)	b. Both (ii) and (iv)		
	Select gender, average (marks) from student group		
	by gender where class="XI"; or		
	or Select gender, average(marks) from student group		
	by gender having class = "XI";		
	1 months for the appropriate analysis		
	1 mark for the correct answer		
(v)	<pre>b. select name, max(DOB) from student;</pre>		
	1 mark for the correct answer		

	Section B	
24	<pre>import pandas as pd m1=pd.Series([45,65,24,89],index=['term1','term2','t erm3','term4'])</pre>	2
	<ul> <li>1/2 mark for import statement</li> <li>1/2 mark for usage of Series ()</li> <li>1/2 mark for stating index as a list</li> <li>1/2 mark for creating object m1</li> </ul>	
25	Differences between single row functions and multiple row functions.  (i) Single row functions work on one row only whereas multiple row functions group rows  (ii) Single row functions return one output per row whereas multiple row functions return only one output for a specified group of rows.	2
	OR  The order by clause is used to show the contents of a table/relation in a sorted manner with respect to the column mentioned after the order by clause. The contents of the column can be arranged in ascending or descending order.  The group by clause is used to group rows in a given column and then apply an aggregate function eg max(), min() etc on the entire group.  (any other relevant answer)  Single row v/s Multiple row functions 1 mark for each valid point	
	Group by v/s Order by 1 mark for correct explanation 1 mark for appropriate example	

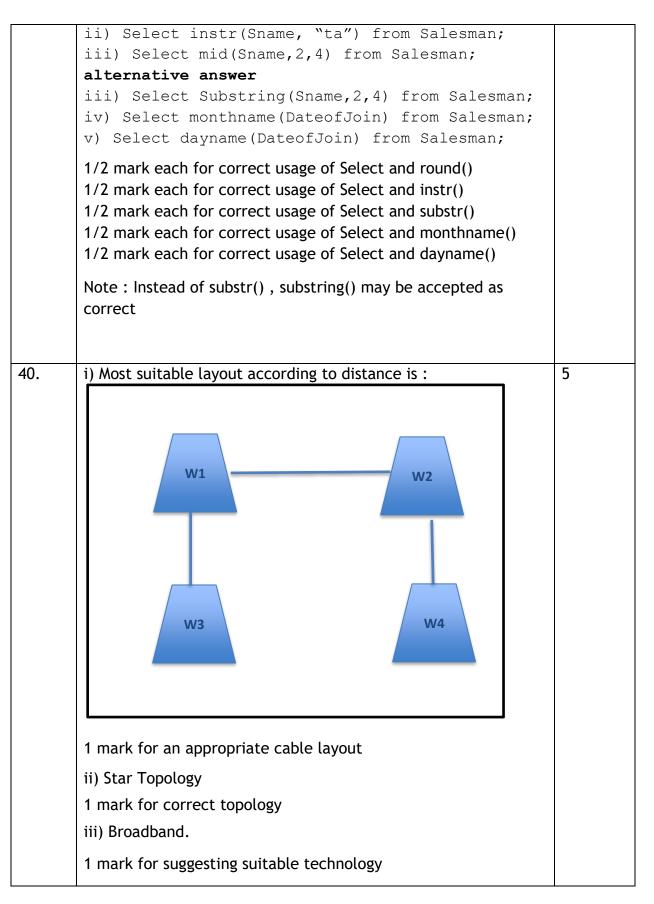
```
26
       i. select round(8459.2654);
       ii.select round(8459.2654,-2);
       1 mark each for correct answer of part (i), (ii)
       i. print(S_amt[S_amt>250])
27
       ii. S amt.name= 'Furniture'
       1 mark each for correct answer of part (i), (ii)
28
       This is because the column commission contains a NULL value
                                                                2
       and the aggregate functions do not take into account NULL
       values. Thus Command1 returns the total number of records in
       the table whereas Command2 returns the total number of non-
       NULL values in the column commission.
29
                                                                2
       a. select substr("Preoccupied", 4);
             or
           select substring("Preoccupied", 4);
           select mid("Preoccupied", 4);
           select right(("Preoccupied"", 8);
       b. select substr("Preoccupied" ,6,3);
             or
           select substring("Preoccupied", 6,3);
           select mid(("Preoccupied", 6, 3);
                                  OR
       a. select instr'Preoccupied' , ''cup'));
       b. select left 'Preoccupied',4);
       1 mark for each correct answer of part (a), (b)
30
             classframe['Activity'] = ['Swimming','Dancing
             ','Cricket', 'Singing']
       ii.
             classframe.loc['St5']=[1,'Mridula', 'X',
             'F', 9.8, 'Science']
```

	1 mark for each correct answer	
	i mark for each correct answer	
31	a. SMTP: Simple Mail Transfer Protocol b. POP: Point to Point Protocol c. FTP: File Transfer Protocol d. VoIP: Voice over Internet Protocol  ½ marks for each correct full form	2
32	The continuous use of devices like smartphones, computer desktop, laptops, head phones etc cause a lot of health hazards if not addressed. These are:  i. Impact on bones and joints: wrong posture or long hours of sitting in an uncomfortable position can cause muscle or bone injury.  ii. Impact on hearing: using headphones or earphones for a prolonged time and on high volume can cause hearing problems and in severe cases hearing impairments.  iii. Impact on eyes: This is the most common form of health hazard as prolonged hours of screen time can lead to extreme strain in the eyes.  iv. Sleep problem: Bright light from computer devices block a hormone called melatonin which helps us sleep. Thus we can experience sleep disorders leading to short sleep cycles.	2
33	We call this type of activity as Digital Footprints  Risk involved: It includes websites we visit emails we send, and any information we submit online, etc., along with the computer's IP address, location, and other device specific details. Such data could be used for targeted advertisement or could also be misused or exploited.  1 mark for naming the activity 1 mark for mentioning any one risk.	2
34	a. will give the output as: [20, 40, 90, 110, 20, 40, 90, 110]	3
	b. will give the output as	

		1
	0 40	
	1 80	
	2 180	
	3 220	
	Justification: In the first statement x represents a list so when a list is multiplied by a number, it is replicated that many number of times.  The second y represents a series. When a series is multiplied by a value, then each element of the series is multiplied by that number.	
	1 mark for output of list multiplication	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	1 mark for output of Series multiplication	
0.5	1 mark for the justification	
35	Identity theft is the crime of obtaining the personal or financial information of another person for the sole purpose of assuming that person's name or identity to make transactions or use it to post inappropriate remarks, comments etc.  Example:	3
	Alex likes to do his homework late at night. He uses the Internet a lot and also sends useful data through email to many of his friends. One Day he forgot to sign out from his email account. In the morning, his twin brother, Flex started using the computer. He used Flex's email account to send inappropriate messages to his contacts	
	Or any other relevant example	
	1 ½ mark for explaining Identity theft 1 ½ nark for suitable example	
	OR	
	Net Ettiquets refers to the proper manners and behaviour we need to exhibit while being online.	
	These include:  1. No copyright violation: we should not use copyrighted materials without the permission of the creator or owner. We should give proper credit to owners/creators of open source content when using them.	

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2. Avoid cyber bullying: Avoid any insulting, degrading
       or intimidating online behaviour like repeated
       posting of rumours, giving threats online,
       posting the victim's personal information,
       or comments aimed to publicly ridicule a victim.
       Or any other relevant answer.
        1 marks for deifition of Net Ettiquettes
        1 mark eachfor the example with explanation.
36
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
       plt.plot([2,7],[1,6])
       plt.show()
        alternative answer
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        a = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]
       b = [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7]
       plt.plot (a,b)
        1 mark for the import statement
        1 mark for appropriate usage of plot()
        1 mark for show()
                                   OR
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        Classes = ['VII','VIII','IX','X']
        Students = [40, 45, 35, 44]
       plt.bar(classes, students)
       plt.show()
        1 mark for the import statement
        1 mark for appropriate usage of pie()
        1 mark for show()
37
        a. select Type, avg(Price) from Vehicle group by
       Type having Qty>20;
       b. select Company, count(distinct Type) from
       Vehicle group by Company;
        c. Select Type, sum(Price* Qty) from Vehicle
        group by Type;
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	<ul> <li>a. ½ mark for the Select with avg(), ½ mark for the having clause</li> <li>b. ½ mark for the Select with count(), ½ mark for group by clause</li> <li>c. ½ mark for the Select with sum(), ½ mark for the group by clause</li> </ul>	
38	<pre>import pandas as pd d1={'B_NO':[1,2,3,4],     'Name':["Sunil Pillai","Gaurav Sharma","Piyush Goel","Kartik Thakur"],'Score1':[90,65,70,80], 'Score2':[80,45,95,76]     } df=pd.DataFrame(d1) print(df) df['Total'] = df['Score1']+ df['Score2'] Alternative Answer Scheme df['Total'] = sum(df['Score1'], df['Score2']) print(df) print("Maximum scores are : ", max(df['Score1']), max(df['Score2'])) 1 mark for import statement 2 marks for creating the dataframe 1 mark for creating column Total to hold the sum of scores 1 mark for displaying highest scores in Score1 &amp; Score2</pre>	5
39	i) monthname(date(now())) ii) trim(" Panaroma ") iii) dayname(date(dob)) iv)instr(name, fname) v) mod(n1,n2) 1 mark for each correct answer	5
	<ul><li>i) Select sname, round(bonus,0) from Salesman;</li></ul>	



iv). a. Not required. Repeaters may be skipped as per above layout (because distance is less than 100 m)

b. In every wing

 $1\!\!/_{\!2}$  mark for placement of repeater  $1\!\!/_{\!2}$  mark for placement of hub / switch

iv) Radio Waves

1 mark for the appropriate connectivity mode between HQ and other offices